

INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA

UMWAKA WA 4 N'UMWAKA WA 5

GAHUNDA YO KWIGISHA ABAFASHA B'ABAFOROMO

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Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umutungo wa Leta y'u Rwanda.

Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iyi nteganyanyigisho bufitwe

n'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB)

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB) runejeje no kubagezaho integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ya Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abafaromo. Iyi ntegyanyigisho ni inyandiko yemewe igamije kuyobora imyigire n'imyigishirize by'ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda muri Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abafaromo. Iyi ntegyanyigisho kandi ni inyandiko iboneye izafasha gutanga uburezi bufite ireme kugira ngo haboneke Umufasha w'Umufaromo u Rwanda rwifuza.

Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze mu Rwanda (REB) rwafashe inshingano zo gutangiza Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abafaromo mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye. Intego nyamukuru yo gutangiza iyo gahunda ni kugira ngo haboneke umuntu ukenewe muri sosiyete no ku isoko ry'umurimo.

Ikinyarwanda ni rimwe mu masomo yigishwa hakurikijwe integanyanyigisho yibanda mu guha umunyeshuri ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro, n'ubukeshya kugira ngo haboneke abafasha b'abafaromo bashobora guteza imbere ubuvuzi bufite ireme.

Kugira ngo hanozwe ireme ry'ubuvuzi n' imibereho myiza y'abaturage, Leta y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu gutegura iyi ntegyanyigisho ku buryo imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'isuzuma bigira uruhare rugaragara mu kurema Umufasha w'Umufaromo Igihugu gikeneye. Kwiga neza Ikinyarwanda bizabafasha abafasha b'abafaromo kugira ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro, ubukeshya n'indagagaciro bikenewe mu kwakira abaturage babagana mu kazi kabo ka buri muni, bakoresha imvugo iboneye mu biganiryo byabo n'ababagana. Bizabafasha kandi gukora raporo inoze y'ibikorwa byabo.

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima buri wese wagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi ntegyanyigisho. Ndashimira by'umwihariko Ubunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa bushinzwe Abakozi bo mu Urwego rw'Ubuzima (HRHS) bateguye kandi bagakurikiranira hafi umurimo wo kwandika iyi ntegyanyigisho.

Habaye hari ubundi bwunganizi ku byanzwa muri iyi ntegyanyigisho twabwakira kugira ngo buzifashishwe mu ivugururwa ryayo.

Dr. MBARUSHIMANA Nelson

Umuyobozi Mukuru wa REB



GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira byimazeyo buri wese wagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ntabwo iyi nteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yashoboraga gutegurwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho ubufatanye n'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye.

Ndashimira mbere na mbere Ubunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa Bushinzwe Abakozi bo mu Rwego rw'Ubuzima (HRHS) bwatangije kandi bagakurikiranira hafi umurimo wo kwandika iyi nteganyanyigisho.

Ndashimira abantu bose bitanze batizigamye kugira ngo umushinga wo kwandika iyi nteganyanyigisho urangire. Abo ni abakozi b'Ubunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa Bushinzwe Abakozi bo mu Rwego rw'Ubuzima (HRHS), abakozi b'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB), abakozi ba za Kaminuza, ab'ibitaro n'ab'ibigo binyuranye.

Ndashimira by'umwihariko ubuyobozi bwa za kaminuza, ibw'ibitaro n'ubw'ibigo binyuranye bwemereye abakozi babwo kuza kwandika iyi nteganyanyigisho. Abo ni Kaminuza y'u Rwanda, Ishami ry'Ubuvuzi, Ishuri Rikuru rya Kibogora, Ibitaro byitiriwe Umwami Fayisari, Ibitaro bya Kaminuza bya Kigali (CHUK), Ibitaro by'Akarere bya Nema, Inama y'Igihugu y'Abaforomo n'Ababyaza (NCNM), Urugaga rw'Abaforomo n'Ababyaza (RNMU), Ishuri rya Tumba (IPRC), n'Ishuri ryisumbuye ryitiriwe Marie Adelaide.

Ndashimira kandi abafatanyabikorwa batandukanye, by'umwihariko Minisiteri y'Ubuzima, Minisiteri y'Uburezi ku bujyana batahwemye kuduha, hamwe na Clinton Health Initiative (CHAI) kubera inkunga yabo batanze mu rwego rw'imari.



MURUNGI Joan

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho/REB

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1. INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Impamvu yo gushyira Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Aabaforomo mu mashuri yisumbuye

Kuva kera, uburyo bwo kwigisha abaforomo ku isi yose bwanyuze mu byiciro bitandukanye. Ubwo buryo bwavuye mu myigire gakondo, bunyura mu myigire ya kinyamwuga bugera ku rwego ruhanitse. (Gaberson & Oemann, 2010). Ubwo buryo bwo kwigisha bwongerewe imbaraga bitewe no kwiyongera k'ubuvuzi bwa kinyamwuga, indwara nshya zagiye zadukaga ndetse no kwaguka k'ubumenyi bushingiye kuri sosiyeti. Ibyo byatumye hategurwa uburyo bunozwe kandi bushya, bwo gutegura abaforomo b'abanyamwuga, bujyanye n'ibikenewe mu buzima. (Yam, 2004).

Mu Rwanda gahunda yo kwigisha abaforomo yagiye ihinduka uko ibihe byagiye bisimburana . Mu mwaka wa 1949, iyo gahunda yakurikiwe n'iyi kwigisha ababyaza bungirije (Harelimana, et., 2015). Kuva mu 1954 kugera mu 1979, hariho gahunda y'ikiciro kisumbuye cya "A2 na A3". Kuva mu mwaka w'amashuri wa 1979-2004, gahunda yo kwigisha abaforomo yasigaye gusa ari ikiciro cya "A2" (Ishuri ry'abaforomo n'ababyaza rya Kabgayi 2013). Abaforomo bategurirwaga gukora mu bitaro no mu bigo nderabuzima ariko ntibakore mu muryango mugari. Nyuma ibyo byaje gukemuka hashyirwaho abakozi bashinzwe ubuzima bw'abaturage mu muryango mugari mu 1995.

Inama y'abaminisitiri yo ku wa 27 Ukwakira 2004, yakuyeho ishami ry'ubuforomo ritanga impamyabushobozi ya A2 maze ishyiraho gahunda yigisha ubuforomo itanga impamyabushobozi ya A1. Igihe k'inzibacyuho cyo kuva kuri gahunda ya A2 kijya kuri gahunda ya A1 cyagejeje mu mwaka wa 2007. Izo mpinduka zari zigamije kwigisha abaforomo b'abanyamwuga b'urwego rwisumbuye kugira ngo habeho ubuvuzi bufite ireme.

Nubwo ibyo byakozwe, icyuho mu buvuzi bw'ibanze cyakomeje kugaragara. Ni yo mpamvu, nyuma y'imyaka cumi n'ine havanweho ishami ry'ubuforomo ritanga impamyabushobozi ya A2, Leta y'u Rwanda yemeje ko iryo shami ryasubizwaho ariko rigahindura inyito kandi rigatangirira mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye. Ibyo byemejwe n'ingingo ya 58 y'itegeko ry'u Rwanda rigena imiterere y'uburezi No 10/2021 of 16/02/2021 (MoE, 2021).

Kubera iyo mpamvu, hatangijwe gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abaforomo izategura abafasha b'abaforomo bazatanga ubuvuzi bw'ibanze kandi bakazaba bafite ubushobozi bwo gukomeza kwiga muri kaminuza umwuga w'ubuvuzi bwisumbuye n'ibindi. Ibi bigamije guhuza ibikenewe mu mibereho y'abaturage muri iki gihe n'ubuvuzi kugira ngo hatangwe ubuvuzi bw'ibanze mu nzego zitandukanye by'umwihariko mu muryango mugari w'abaturage.

1.2. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma yo kurangiza kwiga Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abaforomo

Nyuma yo kurangiza kwiga Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abaforomo, umunyeshuri azaba afite ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukesha bwo:

1. Gutanga ubufasha ku bantu, imiryango n'imiryango migari y'abaturage mu gihe bahuye n'indwara zihindura ubuzima;
2. Gutanga inyigisho z'ubuzima mu byo akora;
3. Kugaragaza ko asobanukiwe ibintu bigira ingaruka ku bantu, imiryango, amatsinda, n'imiryango migari y'abaturage;
4. Kugaragaza ko asobanukiwe ibintu bigira ingaruka ku mibereho y'abantu b'ingeri zose no kubaha ubuvuzi bw'ibanze;
5. Gusuzuma ibyo abantu, imiryango, amatsinda hamwe n'umuryango mugari w'abaturage bakeneye no gutanga ubuvuzi bw'ibanze akoresheje imyitozo;
6. Gufatanya mu buryo bunozze n'abagize amatsinda, abakiriya n'abafatanyabikorwa mu gutanga ubuvuzi bw'ibanze;
7. Kugaragaza indangagaciro yo gukunda Igihugu, kuzaza inshingano no kugaragaza ibikorwa bye bya buri muni;
8. Kugenzura niba ubuzima bwite, icyubahiro n'umutekano by'abantu bibungabungwa igihe cyose;
9. Gutanga ubufasha bw'ibanze ku buzima bw'imyororokere ku bagore mu gihe batwite, mu gihe cyo kubyara no kubitaho nyuma yo kubyara;
10. Gusobanura ibintu bya siyansi akoresheje imvugo nyayo ya siyansi;
11. Kugaragaza ubumenyi n'ubuhanga kugira ngo akomeze mu mashuri makuru;

12. **Kwisobanura** ashize amanga kandi yifitiye ikizere, mu mvugo no mu nyandiko akoresheje amagambo n’imvugo biboneye;
13. Gukora ubushakashatsi akoresheje ibikoresho bya siyansi n’iby’ubuvuzi hanyuma agafata umwanzuro ukwiye;
14. Kugaragaza ubushobozi bwo gucunga amakuru (gukusanya, gufata amajwi, gutunganya, gusesengura, gukora inshamake no gukora raporo) no gufata ikemezo gikwiye.

2. KWIGA NO KWIGISHA IKINYARWANDA

2.1. Impamvu zo kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda

2.1.1 Ikinyarwanda nk’ururimi kavukire

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bose kandi rukaba rukoreshwa mu nzego z’ubutegetsi no mu mashuri. Ururimi kavukire ni umusingi wo kumenya izindi ndimi. Mu Mashuri y’Inshuke biga Ikinyarwanda kandi bakiga andi masomo atari ay’indimi mu Kinyarwanda. Ikinyarwanda kandi kigwa nk’isomo kuva mu mashuri abanza kugeza mu mashuri yisumbuye. Nk’uko abahanga mu byo kwigisha babivuga, kumenya ururimi kavukire ni umusingi wo kumenya izindi ndimi.

Ikinyarwanda gifite umwanya ukomeye mu mibereho y’Abanyarwanda. Ni ururimi ruha Abanyarwanda ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza imbamutima, gushyikirana baganira, bungurana ibitekerezo, bagezanyaho ubutumwa n’ibindi. Ikinyarwanda kandi ni ururimi ndengamipaka kuko rukoreshwa n’abantu benshi mu Karere k’Ibiyaga Bigari ndetse rukanakoreshwa n’amaradiyo mpuzamahanga.

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kikaba kandi n’umuco uhuza Abanyarwanda. Ururimi rw’Ikinyarwanda rufite uruhare rukomeye mu gushimangira agaciro k’Umunyarwanda, agahora afite ishema ry’uwo ari we. Kwigisha Ikinyarwanda rero ni ugushimangira ubunyarwanda. Ni ugushyikiriza umwana w’Umunyarwanda, ibyo abakurambere bahanze bakabisigira Umunyarwanda wese ho umurage. Bityo kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bikaba ari uguha agaciro umuco n’amateka kibumbatiye. Ibi bisobanura ko kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ari ugufasha umwana w’u Rwanda kugicengera haba mu miterere no mu bwiza bwacyo.

Kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bikwiye kuba umwanya wo guha Umunyarwanda ubushobozi bwo kwirinda kumirwa n’imico y’amahanga, ibyiza agisangamo akabyamamaza, ibyo anenga akabikosora, akagikungahaza kugira ngo kijyane n’iterambere. Ururimi rwacu ruri mu bigaragaza imitekerereze, ubuhanga n’umuco byacu, rukabicengeza mu rubyiruko, bikaba uruhererekane kuva ku gisekuru ujya ku kindi. Nta washidikanya rero ku kamaro ko kwiga Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri.

2.1.2. Ibirebana n’umunyeshuri

Mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda muri Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b’Abaforomo, hibandwa cyane ku bushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika, gusesengura imyandiko y’ubuvanganzo nyarwanda ndetse n’ubumenyi bw’ururimi. icyakora mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ni ngombwa guhuriza hamwe buriya bushobozi bwose. Umunyeshuri urangije ikiciro cya mbere cy’amashuri yisumbuye aba azi gusoma neza no gukoresha imvugo inoze. Ni muri urwo rwego muri iki kiciro hibandwa ku myitoto ituma umunyeshuri arushaho gukoresha imvugo inoze no gutanga ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bw’inyurabwenge. Ni na yo mpamvu akora imyitoto myinshi ijyanye no guhanga, kujya impaka ndetse no gukora inshamake y’imyandiko aba yasomye. Ni ngombwa rero gukangurira abanyeshuri gutira ibitabo, bakabisoma ndetse bakanahabwa umwanya wo kwitoza kwandika bigana zimwe mu ngeri z’ubuvanganzo bize.

2.2. Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n’uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n’ubukeshya bijyanye n’ibyo wize. Poritiki z’Igihugu zishingiye ku byo Igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw’ibanze n’ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw’ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no muri buri kiciro. Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w’amasomo runaka.

2.2.1. Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariwe n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'inyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.

Guhanga udushya: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

Ubushakashatsi: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n'igihe biyungura ubumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n'iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

2.2.2. Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda

- Integanyanyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda muri Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b’Abaforomo igomba kugeza umunyeshuri ku bushobozi bukurikira:
- Kumara umwanya yumva ibitekerezo abwirwa cyangwa asomerwa, cyangwa akurikiranye ubutumwa bunyuzwa mu mafirime no mu bitangazamakuru binyuranye.
- Kuvuga ashize amanga atanga ibitekerezo bye bwite, atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by’abandi.
- Guhitamo ingingo zihwitse zihuje n’insanganyamatsiko kandi zibereye ababwirwa.
- Kwigana abantu batandukanye mu biganiriro mpaka, mu ikinamico no gukinira imbere y’abantu b’ibyiciro bitandukanye.
- Gusoma adategwa imyandiko miremire ibara inkuru z’ibiriho cyangwa byabayeho, n’ibara inkuru z’ibihimbano, agasobanura insanganyamatsiko z’ingenzi zirimo.
- Gusobanura ibiranga ururimi rukoresha mu nyandiko bitewe n’ikigamijwe, nko kumvikanisha igitekerezo, gutambutsa inyigisho cyangwa gususurutsa.
- Kwandika imyandiko miremire irimo inkuru, imivugo, udukinamico, raporo, ibisobanuro, inyandiko mvugo, akoresheje imvugo zinyuranye kandi yubahiriza amategeko y’imyandikire, imyubakire y’interuro n’imiterere iboneye y’imyandiko.
- Guhitamo ubwoko bw’umwandiko n’amagambo bitewe n’intego yihariye n’abo abwira.
- Kunonosora ibyo yanditse, kubijyaho impaka na bagenzi be, no kujora umwandiko yakoze ubwe cyangwa iy’abandi mu buryo buboneye.
- Kwiyungura amagambo, kurushaho gusoma neza, no kwandika neza akoresheje ubumenyi ngiro afite ku myubakire y’amagambo (imiterere n’uturango by’amagambo), no kwitabaza imfashanyigisho zose zamufasha mu kwiyungura ubumenyi.
- Gukoresha amategeko y’ibanze y’ikibonezamvugo ku rwego rw’imyubakire y’amagambo, interuro, imyandiko, hamwe n’uturango tw’ingeri zinyuranye z’imyandiko.

2.2.3. Ikinyarwanda no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe

Poritiki y'Igihugu mu myigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda ni ugutoza umwana w'Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma no kwandika akiri muto. Usibye ubushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika neza Ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n'ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n'abandi.

Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyi ngiro ku buryo bw'umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b'u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri munsu kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n'igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw'umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyane cyane ni iz'umuco nyarwanda, umuco w'amahoro, uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, ubuzima, ibidukikije, iterambere, itumanaho n'ikorabuhanga, ibiyobyabwenge, ubukoroni,...

Iteka mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bahera ku myandiko ikubiyemo izo nsanganyamatsiko zituma barangwa n'ubukeshya bunyuranye ndetse bakanagira indangagaciro zinyuranye. Abanyeshuri bakangurirwa gukorera mu matsinda kugira ngo bibacengezemo gukorana n'abandi no gushyikirana n'abandi.

2.3. Imbonezamasomo

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira uruhare mu bikorwa bakora. Bakorera cyane mu matsinda ibikorwa bitandukanye. Mu gihe bari gukorera mu matsinda, umwarimu agomba kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo akosore imivugire ye, imisomere ye ndetse n'imyandikire ye.

Imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kwitoza kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye. Birakwiye guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo ntango y'ubwumvane n'umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira ikigwa cy'umunsi.

2.3.1. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'itege ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, gusesengura, kujya impaka no guhanga.

Ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda rufasha umunyeshuri gushyikirana n'abandi. Kuba urwo rurimi rumufasha gushyikirana n'abandi bituma yunguka ibitekerezo n'inyifatire iberanye n'umuco wa Kinyarwanda. Inyigisho agiye guhabwa izaza yuzuza iyo yabonye mu kiciro rusange. Ni yo mpamvu izibanda ku myandiko y'ubuvanganzo kuko irimo ubumenyi bw'ibanze.

2.3.1. Uruhare rw'umwarimu

Mu gutegura iyi ntegeanyigisho hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri ururimi kavukire ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutoza abanyeshuri gufutura ibitekerezo byabo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa, ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha kwivana mu ngorane. Umwarimu abashishikariza umuco wo kwitabira amasomero, basoma ibitabo binyuranye byanditse mu Kinyarwanda n'imyandiko inyuranye y'ubuvanganzo. Umwarimu agomba gukeneka umushyikirano nyigisho, agahora atera umunyeshuri ishyushyu ryo kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, afutura neza itege z'isomo, agateganya uburyo igomba kugerwaho, agategura imfashanyigisho, agategura isuzuma kandi agateganya n'uko rizakorwa.

Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntege z'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza.

Umwarimu akena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bese, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira.

Ni ngombwa rwose guteganya urusobe rw'imyitozo mpamyanyigisho, igakosorerwa ahagaragara, maze abanyeshuri bose bakamenya ibisubizo nyabyo n'uko babigeraho. Uburyo bwo kurinda umunyeshuri umunaniro ni ukunyuranya mu isomo imyanya ikomeye y'ingutu ituma umunyeshuri adahuga (atega amatwi, agasubira mu bivuzwe, agasobanura, agakosora, agasomera abandi, agasiganuza...) n'iy'induhura, itanga akanya ko gufata akuka nko kuganira, gusakuza, gukina n'ibindi. Igihe umwarimu yigisha agomba kwibuka gushyiramo ingingo nsanganyamasomo.

2.3.3. Kwita ku bafite ibibazo byihariye

Abanyarwanda bose bagomba kugira uburenganzira n'inyungu bingana ku burezi bubagenerwa. Mu banyeshuri habonekamo abafite ibibazo byihariye; umwarimu asabwa kubitaho kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi. Umwarimu w'Ikinyarwanda agomba gukorana cyane n'umwarimu ushinze abanyeshuri bafite ibibazo byihariye. Ibi bizamufasha kumenya neza abo banyeshuri bityo abashe kubaha ubufasha bukwiye kugira ngo azamure ubushobozi bwabo.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza imbere kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura ijwi kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho, byaba ngombwa akabagenera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

2.4. Uburyo bwo gukoresha isuzuma

Isuzuma ni ikurikirana ry'imyigire y'umunyeshuri hakusanywa ibimenyetso bijyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma ni igice k'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, aho umunyeshuri ashobora gukora umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa mu ishuri, irikorwa ku rwego rw'ikigo, iryo ku rwego rw'Akarere, iryo ku rwego rw'Igihugu ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda ndetse n'ibizamini bya Leta.

2.4.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

a. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukusha) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bose bashoboye kugera ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu mpera y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu byigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira: (a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika, (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

b. Isuzuma rikomatanya

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikiciro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kiciro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'Igihugu nk'ibizamini bya Leta. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa mu gihembwe cya mbere, mu rwego rw'akarere rigakorwa mu gihembwe cya kabiri na ho mu rwego rw'Igihugu rigakorwa mu gihembwe cya gatatu. icyakora hazajya hakorwa ibizamini bya Leta bisoza ibyiciro bikurikira: amashuri abanza, ikiciro rusange n'ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye.

2.4.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagendewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragazwa intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n’umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n’ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw’ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y’umunyeshuri ndetse n’ibyavuyemo ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakoze, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z’amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro n’imikoro), ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z’imyitozo yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye n’imyigire ye. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni byo bizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y’uko akora isuzuma risoza.

2.4.3. Gutegura ibibazo by’isuzuma rikomatanya

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by’isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y’ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa:

- Imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma.
- Umubare w’ibibazo hashingiwe ku nzego z’intego z’imyigire n’imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom).
- Amanota agenewe buri kibazo.

Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ntera zo hejuru ku rwego rw’intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) bigomba guhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiyeye ku ntera zo hasi zijyanye cyanecyane n’ubumenyi. Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubyandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by’isuzuma bijyanye n’isuzuma rishingiyeye ku bushobozi hitabwa kuri ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganya.
- Kugaragaza ingingo z'ibygwa zishingirwaho mu isuzuma.
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa.
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingezi mu isuzuma.
- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijambo ku ijambo ibyo bize gusa, ko ahubwo n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu nteganyanyigisho kwasuzumwe.

2.4.4. Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda

Isuzuma ry'inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda rigizwe n'ibice bine by'ingenzi:

- Kumva no gusesengura umwaniko.
- Ikibonezamvugo.
- Ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi.
- Ihimbamwandiko.

Imyitozo y'isuzuma ifasha abanyeshuri gukoresha amagambo bungutse igomba kuba myinshi mu Kinyarwanda. Imyitozo mfuturamvugo iyo ari yo yose igomba kwitabwaho kimwe n'iyi gutinyura abanyeshuri, bityo bigahura n'ihame ko bagomba kwiga ariko na none bakiyigisha. Mu myigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika, imyitozo y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku gusoma no kwandika.

Buri ntego igomba kugira isuzuma, mu ntera zose zituma igerwaho. Isuzuma rero rihoraho mu nyigisho (imikoro, amarushanwa, isiganuza, ibizami....). Nta kwibagirwa n'utwitozo tw'induhura nk'udusakuzo, udukino, utwo gufundura, utubyino, udukuru.... twajya dukurikira imyanya y'ingutu tugatuma umunyeshuri yiga yishimye.

2.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Integanyayigisho y'Ikinyarwanda iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

2.6. Ibizakenerwa mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi nteganyigisho

2.6.1. Ibikoresho

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri. Hakenewe rero isomero kuri buri kigo mu rwego rwo gufasha umwarimu n'umunyeshuri kwibonera imfashanyigisho. Mu myigishirize mishya y'Ikinyarwanda byaba byiza hateganyijwe uburyo bw'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema), imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi ndetse n'ibinyamakuru.

2.6.2. Abakozi

Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'urwo rurimi. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'Ikinyarwanda n'izindi nyigisho. Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza imbere kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

3. IMITWE Y'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

3.1. Imiterere y'imitwe muri iyi nteganyanyigisho

Ibyigwa mu nteganyanyigisho ya Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abafaromo bigabanyije mu myaka ibiri, umwaka wa kane n'umwaka wa gatanu. Muri iyo myaka, ibyigwa byigabanyije mu mitwe cumi n'ine ni ukuvuga imitwe irindwi (7) kuri buri mwaka. Buri mutwe ushingiyeye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore gusoma, gusesengura no guhanga imyandiko ndetse no gukungahaza ubumenyi bwabo mu rurimi basesengura ikibonezambvugo.

Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka ibanzirizwa n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri uwo mwaka, hagakurikiraho imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, iz'ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiyeye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe n'isesenguramwandiko, ihangamwandiko n'ikibonezambvugo hamwe n'ingingo zikubiye mu nsanganyamatsiko iri mu mutwe. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze naho intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukeshya zikaba ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanze cyane mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho.

Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bimufasha gukora ubushakashatsi, gukorera mu matsinda kandi bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe, hateganyijwe isuzuma rigamije kugenzura ko ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe yagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga isomo rye uko bikwiye. icyakora ntibivuze ko imfashanyigisho ziteganyijwe ari zo zonyine umwarimu yakwifashisha. Umwarimu ashobora no gukoresha izindi zinyuranye zatuma agera ku ntego z'isomo.

3.2. Ikinyarwanda mu mwaka wa kane

3.2.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'Umwaka wa kane

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa.
- Kuvuga adategwa, atanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza
- ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye.
- Gusoma adategwa inyandiko zinyuranye, inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, no kumva insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi, ibitekerezo, ibyabaye n'abavugwa mu nkuru.
- Gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye no gutandukanya ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.
- Guhanga yigana zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda.
- Guhina umwandiko yasomye ahereye ku ngingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.
- Gutegura imbwirwaruhame ku nsanganyamatsiko zatoranyijwe akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo no kuyivugira mu ruhame.
- Kwandika ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bufututse no guhitamo ibyo avuga n'uburyo abivugamo bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira.
- Gusesengura no gukoresha uko bikwiye ubwoko bunyuranye bw'amagambo mu nteruro.

3.2.2. Imbonerahamwe y’imitwe y’amasomo mu mwaka wa kane

IMBUMBANYIGISHO			INYIGISHO	
Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n’ubumenyi rusange bw’ururimi.			Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, inyunguramagambo n’ubuvanganzo.	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane		Umutwe wa mbere: Kubungabunga ubuzima	Umubare w’amasomo: 12	
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo z’ingenzi ziwukubiyemo. - Gutegura no kuvuga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame. 				
Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo badasobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Kugaragaza ingaruka z’umwanda mu buzima bwa muntu. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi asesekaza. - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo zivuga ku ndwara ziterwa n’umwanda. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwirinda umwanda. 	Imyandiko: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umwandiko cyangwa inkuru ku ndwara ziterwa n’umwanda. - Umwandiko cyangwa inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye inkingo zinyuranye. - Imbwirwaruhame ivuga ku ndwara z’ibyorezo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by’amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurondora indwara z'ibyorezo zigaragaza mu mwandiko, kugaragaza ingaruka zazo n'ingamba zo kuzirinda. - Gusobanura ingaruka zo kutikingiza cyangwa kudakingiza abana. - Gusobanura uturango tw'imwirwaruhame. - Gutanga inshoza y'imwirwaruhame. - Gusobanura uko bategura n'uko batanga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo zivuga ku ndwara z'ibyorezo. - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo zivuga ku nkingo. - Gutegura no kuvuga imbirwaruhame imbere y'abandi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gukingiza abana no kwikingiza. - Kugaragaza imyitwarire ijyanye no kwirinda indwara z'ibyorezo. - Gutinyuka kuvugira mu ruhame. - Kujora imbirwaruhame yumvise. 	<p>Imbirwaruhame</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'imbirwaruhame-Ibiranga imbirwaruhame. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Kugaragaza izindi ndwara ziterwa n'umwanda, uburyo zandura n'uko zakwirindwa. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngaruka z'indwara ziterwa n'umwanda. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'inkingo mu buzima bw'umuntu. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngaruka z'indwara z'ibyorezo ku iterambere ry'umuryango no ku ry'Igihugu muri rusange ndetse no kugaragaza ingamba zo kuzirinda.
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- Yifashishije imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, gukurikirana imbwirwaruhame runaka no kuyijora.
- Gutegura imbwirwaruhame ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe yubahiriza imbata n'uturango twayo no kuyibwira abandi yitwara nk'uko bisabwa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

- Amasomo mbonezamubano
- Ibinyabuzima

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwukubiyemo.
- Ubushobozi bwo gutegura no kuvuga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame.

Imfashanyigisho

Ibitabo n'inyandiko binyuranye bivuga ku buzima muri rusange n'ibivuga ku ndwara ziterwa n'umwanda, ku nkingo no ku ndwara z'ibyorezo muri rusange. Ibitabo n'inyandiko bivuga ku mbwirwaruhame, uburyo bw'iyumvabona bugaragaza umuntu uri gutanga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO			INYIGISHO	
Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n’ubumenyi rusange bw’ururimi.			Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo n’inyunguramagambo	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane	Umutwe wa kabiri: Uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye		Umubare w’amasomo: 10	
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko ku buringanire n’ubwuzuzane mu Rwanda agaragaza ingingo z’ingenzi ziwugize. - - Kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza y’imyandikire y’Ikinyarwanda. 				
Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo badasobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ibyiza by’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye bivugwa mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa yubahiriza utwatuzo kandi asekaza. - Gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Kugaragaza imyitwarire iteza imbere uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye. - Kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma. 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku buringanire n’ubwuzuzanye mu muryango. <p>Amabwiriza y’imyandikire y’Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by’amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ruhare rw’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye mu iterambere ry’umuryango.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura ingingo zigize amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ingingo zivuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mwandiko. - Gusesengura izina ry'urusobe. - Kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwandika bubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandire y'Ikinyarwanda. - Kujora inyandiko zanditse zitubahirije amabwiriza y'imyandire y'Ikinyarwanda. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo zigize amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- Amasomo y'imbonezamu: uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu Rwanda.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandikire ivugaga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, ibitabo n'inyandikire bivugaga ku mabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO		INYIGISHO		
Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi bw'ururimi.		Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, n'inyunguramagambo.		
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane	Umutwe wa gatatu: Uburezi n'uburere.	Umubare w'amasomo: 14		
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku burezi n'uburere hagaragazwa ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize. - Guhina umwandiko yasomye ahereye ku ngingo z'ingenzi ziwugize. - Gusesengura amazina mbonera n'amazina y'amatirano. - Gutegura ikiganiro mpaka no kujya impaka na bagenzi be mu bwubahane. - Gukoresha mu nteruro impuzanyito, imbusane, imvugwakimwe, ingwizanyito n'impuzashusho. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ahereye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura uruhare rw'itorero mu burezi n'uburere. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi asesekaza. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku ngingo zerekeye ku burezi n'uburere mu itorero. <p>Ihinamwandiko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ihinamwandiko. - Amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana - isano iri hagati y'itorero ryo hambere n'iryo muri iki gihe. - Gusobanura amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko amazina mbonera gakondon'amazina y'amatirano. - Gutandukanya amazina gakondo n'ay'amatirano. - Kurondora ubwoko bw'uturemajambo dukoresha mu mazina mbonera gakondo no mu mazina y'amatirano. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo zirebana n'uburezi n'uburere. - Guhina umwandiko yubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko. - Gukoresha neza mu nteruro amazina mbonera n'amazina y'iritirano. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwita ku burere bw'abana n'uburezi kuri bose. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza amazina mbonera gakondo n'amazina y'amatirano mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwitabira ibiganiro mpaka. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amazina mbonera gakondo (Inshoza, uturango n'intêgo.) - Amazina y'amatirano (Inshoza n'intêgo.) - Ikiganiro mpaka - Inshoza n'uturango by'ikiganiro mpaka. - Uko bategura ikiganiro mpaka. - Amabwiriza agenga ibiganiro mpaka. <p>Inyunguramagambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Impuzanyito (imvugakimwe) - Imbusane - Imvugwakimwe - Ingwizanyito - Impuzashusho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'itorero mu burezi n'uburere nyarwanda. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze. - Gutahura inshoza n'amabwiriza agenga ikiganiro mpaka bifashishije umwandiko basomye. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku mabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko. - Guhina umwandiko yubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko n'ay'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. - Gutahura mu mwandiko amazina mbonera gakondo n'amazina y'amatirano. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amazina mbonera gakondo n'amatirano. - Gutandukanya amazina y'amatirano n'amazina gakondo.
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura uko bategura ikiganiro mpaka n'amabwiriza agenga ikiganiro mpaka. - Gutahura inshoza y'impuzanyito, imbusane, imvugwakimwe ingwizanyito, n'impuzashusho. - Gutahura mu nteruro impuzanyito, imbusane, imvugwakimwe, ingwizanyito, Impuzashusho. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura amazina mboneragakondo n'amazina, y'amaitirano ugaragaza inteego yayo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Kuja impaka ashyigikira cyangwa avuguruza igitekerezo cya mugenzi we mu bwubahane. - Gukoresha mu nteruro impuzanyito, imbusane, imvugwakimwe, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko inyunguramagambo zinyuranye. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gutegura ikiganiro mpaka no kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ivuga ku burezi n'uburere bwo mu Rwanda, hambere no muri iki gihe. - Gutahura impuzanyito, imbusane, imvugwakimwe ingwizanyito, impuzashusho by'amagambo yahawe.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- *Uburere mboneragihugu: akamaro k'itorero.*
- *Amateka: amateka y'u Rwanda.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku burezi n'uburere agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.
- Ubushobozi bwo guhina umwandiko yasomye ahereye ku ngingo z'ingenzi ziwugize kandi yubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko.
- Ubushobozi bwo Gusesengura amazina mbonera namazina y'amatirano.
- Ubushobozi bwo gutegura ikiganiro mpaka no kujya impaka na bagenzi be mu bwubahane.
- Gukoresha mu nteruro impuzanyito, imbusane, imvugwakimwe, ingwizanyito n'impuzashusho.

Imfashanyigisho

Ibitabo n'imyandiko inyuranye ivuga ku burezi n'uburere, ivuga ku kiganiro mpaka, inkoranyamagambo...

IMBUMBANYIGISHO

Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi.

INYIGISHO

Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo n'inyunguramagambo.

**Ikinyarwanda:
Umwaka wa kane**

**Umutwe wa kane:
Umuco nyarwanda**

Umubare w'amasomo: 12

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

- Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.
- Kurondora ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda.
- Guhanga yigana zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda.

Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo - akomeye ari mu mwandiko. - Kugaragaza bimwe mu bigize umuco nyarwanda biri mu mwandiko. - Kwerekana uturango tw'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda. - Kurondora no gusobanura zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo. - Gusobanura uko ibikorwa bikurikirana mu misango y'ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi agaragaza isesekaza. - Gukoresha neza mu nteruro amagambo yungutse. - Gusesengura ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo. - Gukoresha neza imigani migufi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gusoma ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda. - Gusabana no gutarama akoresha ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda. - Gushishikarira guhanga zimwe ngeri z'ubuvanganzo 	<p>Umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda.</p> <p>Ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda</p> <p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku misango y'ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda. - Ku muhango wo kwita umwana izina. - Ku buvuzi gakondo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Guhuza ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Kurondora no gusobanura ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda. - Gutahura ingingo z'umuco nyarwanda n'iz'amateka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro ko kwiga ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda muri iki gihe. - Kugereranya uko imisango y'ubukwe yakorwaga n'uko ikorwa muri iki gihe.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza uturango tw'umuco nyarwanda tuboneka mu mwandiko uvuga ku misango y'ubukwe. - Gusobanura uko ibikorwa byakurikiranaga mu muhango wo kwita izina - Kugaragaza uturango tw'umuco nyarwanda tuboneka mu mwandiko uvuga ku muhango wo kwita umwana izina. - Kuvuga uko umuhango wo kwita izina wagendaga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga no kuvugira mu ruhame zimwe mu ngeri zitandukanye z'ubuvanganzo. Gukina yigana imisango y'ubukwe nyarwanda. - Guhina umwandiko uvuga ku muhango wo kwita umwana izina mu magambo ye bwite. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda mu misango y'ubukwe no mu mihango yo kwita izina. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukurikirana imisango y'ubukwe mu majwi cyangwa mu majwi n'amashusho no kuyijora. - Gukina bigana imisango y'ubukwe bwa kinyarwanda. - Gusobanura uko ibikorwa by'umuhango wo kwita umwana izina bikurikirana bahereye ku mwandiko. - Kujya impaka ku kamaro k'ubuvuzi gakondo.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- Amasomo mbonezamubano
- Amateka

Ibigererwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo, uvuga ku misango y'ubukwe bwa kinyarwanda n'uvuga ku muhango wo kwita izina.
- Ubushobozi bwo gutandukanya ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda.
- Ubushobozi bwo gukina bigana imihango y'ubukwe.

Imfashanyigisho

Ibitabo birimo imyandiko inyuranye y'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda, ibitabo n'inyandiko bivugaga ku misango y'ubukwe no ku muhango wo kwita izina, amashusho namajwi bijyanye n'ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda, amashusho namajwi ajyanye n'imisango y'ubukwe ndetse n'umuhango wo kwita izina, Inkoranyamagambo y'Ikinyarwanda na murandasi..

IMBUMBANYIGISHO

Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi.

Ikinyarwanda:
Umwaka wa kane

Umutwe wa gatanu: Kubahiriza uburenganzira bwa muntu

INYIGISHO

Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo n'inyunguramagambo

Umubare w'amasomo: 8

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku burenganzira bwa muntu agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwukubiyemo.
- Gusesengura umuvugo uvuga ku burenganzira bwa muntu agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi kandi atahura uturango twawo.
- Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo no kuwuvuga imbere y'abandi.

Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingingo zerekeranye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana zivugwa mu mwandiko. - Kwerekana uturango tw'umuvugo. - Gusobanura ikeshamvugo ryakoreshejwe mu muvugo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa umwandiko n'umuvugo yubahiriza utwatuzo kandi asesekaza. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko n'umuvugo. - Gusesengura umwandiko n'umuvugo agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko no mu muvugo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gusoma inyandiko zitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. - Kubana neza n'abandi yubahiriza uburenganzira bwa muntu. - Kwitabira guhimba imivugo myiza no kuyivugira imbere y'abandi agaragaza isesekaza kandi ashize amanga. 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku burenganzira bw'umwana. <p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umuvugo ku burenganzira bwa muntu. <p>Umuvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'umuvugo. - Uturango tw'umuvugo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umuvugo no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Kugereranya ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngaruka zo kubangamira uburenganzira bwa muntu n'ibyakorwa kugira ngo zirindwe. - Guhanga umuvugo mugufi ku nsanganyamatsiko ivuga ku burenganzira bwa muntu no kuwuvugira imbere y'abandi. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze.

- Gusesengura umuvugo agaragaza uturango twawo.
- Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- Amasomo mbonezamubano

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingigo z'ingenzi ziwugize.
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umuvugo no kugaragaza uturango twawo.
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo no kuwuvugira mu ruhame.

Imfashanyigisho

Imyandiko inyuranye ivuga ku burenganzira bwa muntu, inkoranyamagambo y'Ikinyarwanda, murandasi, ibitabo binyuranye by'ubuvuganzo nyarwanda.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO			INYIGISHO	
Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n’ubumenyi bw’ururimi.			Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, ikibonezamvugo n’inyunguramagambo.	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane		Umutwe wa gatandatu: Itumanaho n’ikoranabuhanga	Umubare w’amasomo: 8	
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ibijyanye n’ikoranabuhanga n’itumanaho agaragaza ingingo z’ingenzi. - Gutahura, gukoresha neza no gusesengura ntera n’izina ntera n’igisantera. - Gukoresha neza inshinga mu bihe byayo no mu buryo bwayo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize itumanaho n’ikoranabuhanga bigaragara mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikariza bagenzi be gukoresha ikoranabuhanga. 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku ikoranabuhanga n’itumanaho mu buvuzi. <p>Ntera</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza, uturango n’intêgo <p>Izina ntera (Inshoza, uturango n’intêgo)</p> <p>Igisantero</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza n’uturango 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by’amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura uruhare - rw'ikoranabuhanga n'itumanaho mu buvuzi. - Gutanga inshoza ya ntera, izina ntera n'iy'igisantera. - Gutahura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uturemajambo twa ntera n'utw'izina ntera. - Gutanga inshoza y'inshinga no gutandukanya amoko y'inshinga. - Gusobanura ibihe n'uburyo by'inshinga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugereranya ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera. - Gukoresha neza izina mbonera, ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu nteruro. - Gusesengura ugaragaza inteego y'izina mbonera, ntera n'izina ntera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukangukira abandi gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. 	<p>Inshinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'inshinga - Amoko y'inshinga - Ibihe by'inshinga - Uburyo bw'inshinga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ibindi bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga bitavuzwe mu mwandiko. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'ikoranabuhanga n'itumanaho mu buvuzi. - Guhina umwandiko ku ikoranabuhanga n'itumanaho mu buvuzi yubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko n'amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. - Gutahura mu mwandiko izina mbonera, ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera. - Gukoresha izina mbonera, ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu nteruro. - Kugaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi mu izina mbonera, ntera, n'izina ntera. - Kugaragaza inshoza y'inshinga n' amoko yazo.
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha inshinga yubahiriza ibihe n’uburyo byayo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Gukoresha inshinga yubahiriza ibihe n’uburyo byayo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya ibihe by’inshinga, uburyo bw’inshinga yifashishije ingero.
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Ihuri n’andi masomo

- *Ikoranabuhanga: imikoreshereze y’ikoranabuhanga mu bushakashatsi.*
- *Ubumenyi n’ikoranabuhanga riciriritse.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ibijyanye n’ikoranabuhanga n’itumanaho agaragaza ingingo zingenzi.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gutahura, gukoresha no gusesengura ntera, izina ntera n’igisantera.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza inshinga mu bihe byayo no mu buryo bwayo.*

Imfashanyigisho

Imyandiko ku ikoranabuhanga n’itumanaho, ibikoresho binyuranye by’ikoranabuhanga n’itumanaho, amashusho anyuranye yerekana ibivugwa mu mwandiko, ibitabo by’ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO			INYIGISHO	
Gukoresha ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi bw'ururimi.			Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, ikibonezamvugo n'inyunguramagambo.	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane	Umutwe wa karindwi: Kubungabunga ibidukikije.		Umubare w'amasomo: 8	
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku kubungabunnga ibidukikije hagaragazwa ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize. - Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi n'amazina akomoka ku nshinga. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k' ibidukikije ku buzima bw'umuntu. - Gutahura inshoza y'ikomorazina. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi asesekaza. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibidukikije birinda kubyangiza. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umwandiko: - Ku kamaro k' ibidukikije ku buzima bw'umuntu. - Ikomorazina - Inshoza y'ikomorazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku byiza by' ibidukikije ku buzima bw'umuntu.

- Gutahura mu nteruro amazina yaturutse ku ikomorazina.
- Gusobanura inzira z'ikomorazina.

- Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi mazina no ku bundi bwoko bw'amagambo no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenemajwi.

- Kugaragaza umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije.
- Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.

- Inzira z'ikomorazina (Ikomorazina mvazina n'ikomorazina mvanshinga.)

- Guhina umwandiko bubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko.
- Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi n'akomoka ku bundi bwoko bw'amagambo no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi.
- Kumurika ibyo bakoze.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- *Ubumenyi bw'isi: imiterere y'u Rwanda.*
- *Ubukungu: uruhare rw'ubukerarugendo mu iterambere ry'Igihugu.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku kubungabunnga ibidukikije hagaragazwa ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi namazina akomoka ku bundi bwoko bw'amagambo.*

Imfashanyigisho

Imyandiko ivuga ku bidukikije, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto agaragaza ibidukikije, firime, ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo, n'inkoranyamagambo.

3.3. Ikinyarwanda mu mwaka wa gatanu

3.3.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa gatanu

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa.
- Kuvuga ashize amanga, atanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye.
- Gusoma adategwa imyandiko inyuranye y'ubuvanganzo nyabami, inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, imivugo, ikinamico no kumva insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi zikubiyemo.
- Gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye, inkuru, ikinamico no gutandukanya ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyabami.
- Guhanga inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, inkuru zishushanyije, imivugo, ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo.
- Gukina ikinamico yigana imigenzereze y'abanyarubuga.
- Gusesengura no gukoresha uko bikwiye ubwoko bunyuranye bw'amagambo mu nteruro.
- Gukora raporo yubahiriza imbata yayo no kuzuza zimwe mu mpapuro zabugenewe.
- Gusoma no kwandika interuro yubahiriza ubutinde n'amasaku.
- Gutegura inama, kuyiyobora no kuyikorera inyandikomvugo.
- Kwandika uko bikwiye ibaruwa mbonezamubano, iy'ubutegetsi, umwirondoro, amatangazo n'ubutumire.
- Gusesengura no gukoresha uko bikwiye ubwoko bw'amagambo bunyuranye, amagambo yabugenewe n'inshoberamahanga mu nteruro.
- Gusesengura interuro yoroheje.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO

Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n’ubumenyi rusange bw’ururimi.

INYIGISHO

Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo n’inyunguramagambo.

Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatantu
Umutwe wa mbere: Umuco nyarwanda.

Umubare w’amasomo: 10

Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe

- Gusesengura igitekerezo k’ingabo agaragaza ingingo z’ingenzi.
- Kurondora no gusobanura ingeri z’ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo nyabami.
- Gusesengura raporo no kuyikora.
- Kuzuzwa neza impapuro zagenewe kuzuzwa.

Intego**Ibyigwa****Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri****Ubumenyi****Ubumenyi ngiro****Ubukeshya**

- Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko.
- Kuvuga ingingo z’ingenzi, iz’umuco n’iz’amateka ziri mwandiko.

- Gusoma adategwa kandi agaragaza isesekaza.

- Kugira umuco wo gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.

- **Umwandiko:**
- Igitekerezo k’ingabo
- **Ingeri z’ubuvanganzo nyabami.**

Raporo

- Inshoza ya raporo

- Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye.
- Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana.
- Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by’amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko.
- Gukoresha amagambo bungutse mu nteruro zinyuranye.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurondora no gusobaura ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo nyabami. - Gutanga inshoza ya raporo no kugaragaza uturango twayo. - Kurondora zimwe mu mpapuro zagenewe kuzuzwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura igitekerezo k'ingabo. - Gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Gukora raporo y'igikowa runaka. - Kuzuzza neza impapuro zagenewe kuzuzwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gusoma ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo nyabami. - Gusabana no gutarama yifashishijeingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo nyabami. - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukora raporo neza. - Kugira umuco wo kuzuzza neza impapuro zabugenewe no kubyereka abandi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imbata ya raporo - Uburyo raporo ikorwa. <p>Impapuro</p> <p>zagenewe kuzuzwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ikemezo cy'amavuko - Ikemezo kiranga umuntu - Sheki 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura mu mwandiko ingingo z'umuco n'iz'amateka. - Kurondora no gusobanura ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo nyabami. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro ko kwiga ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo nyabami muri iki gihe. - Guhina umwandiko yubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko n'amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. - Gukurikirana igikorwa runaka no kugikorera raporo bakurikije uturango twayo. - Kuzuzza impapuro zinyuranye akoresheje uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga. - Kuzuzza sheki.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

Amateka: imibereho y'Abanyarwanda.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura igitekerezo k'ingabo agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi.
- Ubushobozi bwo kurondora no gutandukanya ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyemvugo nyabami.
- Ubushobozi bwo gukora raporo y'igikorwa runaka.
- Ubushobozi bwo kuzuza neza impapuro zabugenewe.

Imfashanyigisho

Ibitabo bivuga ku buvanganzo nyarwanda, inyandiko zivuga ku buryo bwo gukora raporo, ingero z'impapuro zagenewe kuzuzwa., murandasi, inkoranyamagambo...

IMBUMBANYIGISHO

Gukoresha ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi bw'ururimi.

INYIGISHO

Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, ikibonezamvugo n'inyunguramagambo

Ikinyarwanda:

Umutwe wa kabiri: Kubungabunga ubuzima

Umubare w'amasomo: 12

Umwaka wa gatanu

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

- Gusesengura ikinamico agaragaza ingingo ziyikubiyemo n'uturango twayo.
- Guhanga ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe no kuyikina.
- Gukoresha neza ibinyazina mu nteruro.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ubuzima bw'imyororokere ashingiye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. Gusobanura ibigize indyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo mu mubiri w'umuntu. - Gusobanura ingaruka zo kutarya indyo yuzuye. - Gusobanura inshoza, uturango by'ikinamico. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma ikinamico yubahiriza utwatuzo kandi yigana abanyarubuga agaragaza isesekaza. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro. - Kwirinda imibonano mpuzabitsina igihekitaragera. Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko uvuga ku ndyo yuzuye. - Gukina ikinamico. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwirinda imibonano mpuzabitsina igihe kitaragera. - Kugaragaza ubushobozi bwo gukina yigana abakinankuru batandukanye. - Kwigirira ikizere no guharanira kugira ubuzima bwiza. 	<p>Imyandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ikinamico ku buzima bw'imyororokere no kuboneza urubyaro. <p>Ikinamico</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza n'uturango by'ikinamico. - Umuvugyo ku ndyo yuzuye. <p>Ibinyazina</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ibinyazina - Amoko y'ibinyazina, uturango twabyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Kugereranya imyitwarire y'abakinankuru n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Gusomera ikinamico bigana abakinankuru. - Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango by'ikinamico. - Gusesengura ikinamico bagaragaza uturango twayo (imyubakire y'ikinamico, imiterere n'imyitwarire y'abanyarubuga, akabugankuru, ishushanyabikorwa)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura no gusobanura amoko anyuranye y'ibinyazina. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga ikinamico. - Gukoresha neza mu nteruro ibinyazina binyuranye . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kurya indyo yuzuye. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga ikinamico, kuyifata mu mutwe no kuyikina bashyiramo isesekaza. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro ko kurya indyo yuzuye. - Gutahura no gusobanura amoko atandukanye y'ibinyazina. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

Ubumenyi bw'ibinyabuzima: ubuzima bw'imyororokere, indyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo mu buzima bw'umuntu.

Ibigenderwaho muisuzuma

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinamico agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi n'uturango twayo.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo guhanga no gukina ikinamico.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza ibinyazina.*

Imfashanyigisho

Ibitabo n'inyandiko bivuga ku buzima bw'imyororokere no ku ndyo yuzuye, ibitabo n'inyandiko bivuga ku ikinamico ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO			INYIGISHO	
Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n’ubumenyi bw’ururimi.			Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, n’inyunguramagambo	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu	Umutwe wa gatatu: Umuco wo kuzigama		Umubare w’amasomo: 8	
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura inkuru ngufi hagaragazwa ingingo z’ingenzi ziyikubiyemo n’uturango twayo. - Guhanga inkuru ngufi yubahiriza uturango twayo. 				
Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ahereye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro ko kuzigama kavugwa umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi asesekaza. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko yasomye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza bagenzi be umuco wo kuzigama. 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inkuru ngufi ku ngingo zerekeye umuco wo kuzigama. <p>Inkuru ngufi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza n’uturango by’inkuru ngufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by’amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Kungurana ibitekerezo bagereranya ubuzima babamo n’ibivugwa mu nkuru.

- Gutanga inshoza n'uturango by'inkuru ngufi.
- Gusobanura uko bahanga umwandiko (inkuru)

- Gusesengura inkuru ngufi agaragaza ingingo ziyikubiyemo.
- Gusesengura inkuru ngufi agaragaza uturango twayo.
- Guhanga inkuru ngufi yubahiriza uturango twayo.
- Kuzigama no kwiteganyiriza ashingiye ku byo yigiye ku mwandiko.

- Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kumva ibiganiro bishishikariza abantu kugira umuco wo kuzigama no kwigira.
- Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gusoma inkuru zinyuranye.
- Kugira ishyaka ryo guhanga inkuru ngufi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye.
- Gushimishwa no kubarira abandi inkuru yasomye.
- Kwigana imikorere
- y'umukinankuru yishimiye uri mu nkuru.

Ihangamwandiko

- Inshoza
- Imbata y'umwandiko
- Uko umwandiko uhangwa.

- Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango by'inkuru ngufi.
- Gusesengura inkuru ngufi bagaragaza uturango twayo (imyubakire y'inkuru, imiterere n'imyitwarire y'abakinankuru, akabugankuru, ishushanyabikorwa)
- Gutahura inshoza n'imbata by'ihangamwandiko.
- Guhanga inkuru ngufi ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe cyangwa yihitiyemo yubahiriza uturango twayo n'amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.
- Kumurika ibyo bakoze.

- - Kwitabira
kuzigama no
kwiteganyiriza.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo

Ubukungu: umuco wo kuzigama.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura inkuru ngufi agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi n'uturango twayo.
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga inkuru ngufi yubahiriza uturango twayo.

Imfashanyigisho

Ibitabo bivuga ku muco wo kuzigama, inkoranyamagambo, ibitabo bivuga ku nkuru ngufi.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO

Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi bw'ururimi.

INYIGISHO

Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, ikibonezamvugo n'inyunguramagambo

**Ikinyarwanda:
Umwaka wa gatanu**

Umutwe wa kane: Kubaka umuco wa mahoro

Umubare w'amasomo: 10

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

- Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziyigize.
- Gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amazina y'urusobe no kuyasesengura agaragaza ibiyaranga.
- Kwandika ibaruwa mbonezamubano.

Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ahereye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura ihohoterwa n'ibiritera. - Gusobanura ingaruka za jenocide n'uburyo bwo kurwanya ingengabitekerezo zayo. - Gutahura no gusobanura amazina y'urusobe. - Kugaragaza no gusobanura ibice bigize ibaruwa mbonezamubano. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi asesekaza. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko yasomye. - Gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amazina y'urusobe. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amazina y'urusobe no kuyasesengura agaragaza ibiyaranga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. Kwitabira no kugira uruhare mu matsinda aharanira amahoro. - Gushishikarira kurwanya ingengabitekerezo za jenocide. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza amazina y'urusobe - Gushishikarira guha ubutumwa inshuti ze, abo mu muryango we akoresheje ibaruwa. 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku ngaruka za jenocide no kurwanya ingengabitekerezo zayo. - Umuvugo ku ihohoterwa rikorerwa mu muryango. <p>Amazina y'urusobe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza n'uturango by'amazina y'urusobe. - Amoko y'amazina y'urusobe <p>Ibaruwa mbonezamubano</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Kugereranya ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngaruka za jenocide yakorewe Abatutsi n'ingamba zafatwa mu kurwanya ingengabitekerezo zayo. - Gutahura amoko y'ihohoterwa agaragara mu Rwanda n'ingamba zafatwa mu rwego rwo gukumira ihohoterwa.

-	- Gusesengura no kwandika ibaruwa mbonezamubano.			- Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngaruka z'ihohoterwa ku muryango nyarwanda no ku Gihugu muri rusange. - Gutahura amazina y'urusobe mu mwandiko. - Gutahura inshoza, amoko n'uturango by'amazina y'urusobe. - kwandika ibaruwa mbonezamubano yubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

Amasomo mbonezamubano: amoko y'ihohoterwa.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziyigize..
- Gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amazina y'urusobe no kuyasesengura agaragaza ibiyaranga.
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika ibaruwa mbonezamubano.

Imfashanyigisho

Inyandiko zivuga ku ihohoterwa, ku kubaka umuco w'amahoro, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, ibaruwa mbonezamubano, ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO

Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n’ubumenyi bw’ururimi.

Ikinyarwanda:
Umwaka wa gatanu

Umutwe wa gatanu: Ingaruka z’ibiyobyabwenge.

INYIGISHO

Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo n’inyunguramagambo.

Umubare w’amasomo: 8

Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe:

- Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije agaragaza ingingo z’ingenzi ziyikubiyemo.
- Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye.
- Gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.

Intego**Ibyigwa****Ibikorwaby’umunyeshuri****Ubumenyi****Ubumenyi ngiro****Ubukeshya**

- Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ahereye ku mwandiko.
- Gusobanura ingaruka z’ibiyobyabwenge ku muryango nyarwanda no mu iterambere ry’Igihugu.

- Gusoma adategwa kandi agaragaza isesekaza.
- Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko yasomye.

- Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse.
- Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gusoma inkuru zitandukanye.
- Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwirinda no kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge

Umwandiko:

- Inkuru ishushanyije
- ku ngaruka z’ibiyobyabwenge

Inkuru ishushanyije

- Inshoza n’uturango by’inkuru ishushanyije.

- Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye.
- Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana.
- Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by’amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko.

- Gutahurainshoza n'uturango tw'inkuru ishushanyije ahereye ku nkuru yasomye.
- Gusobanura zimwe mu nshoberamahanga.

- Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije agaragaza ingingo zivuga ku bubi bw'ibiyobyabwenge.
- Guhuza amashusho n'ibivugwa mu nkuru.
- Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije.
- Gukoresha neza
- inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.

- Kwitabira guhanga inkuru ishushanyije.
- Kunoza imvugo n'inyandiko akoresha inshoberamahanga.

Inshoberamahanga

- Inshoza y'inshoberamahanga
- Ingero z'inshoberamahanga

- Kugereranya ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru n'ubuzima busanzwe.
- Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge ku muryango nyarwanda no mu iterambere ry'Igihugu.
- Gutahura inshoza n'uturango by'inkuru ishushanyije.
- Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe cyangwa yihitiyemo.
- Gutahura mu nkuru inshoberamahanga no kuzikoresha mu nteruro.
- Kumurika ibyo bakoze.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- *Imbonezamubano: ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge.*
- *Ubutabire: imiterere y'ibiyobyabwenge.*
- *Ibinyabuzima: uko ibiyobyabwenge byangiza umubiri.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziyikubiyemo. .
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga inkuru ishushanyije ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye.
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe n'inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.

Imfashanyigisho

Umwandiko uvuga ku ngaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge, umwandiko urimo inshoberamahanga zitandukanye, inkoranyamagambo, inyandiko zirimo amagambo yabugenewe cyangwa zivuga ku magambo yabugenewe.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO

Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi bw'ururimi.

INYIGISHO

Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, ikeshamvugo, iyigandimi n'inyunguramagambo

**Ikinyarwanda:
Umwaka wa gatanu**

**Umutwe wa gatandatu:
Gukunda Igihugu**

Umubare w'amasomo: 12

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda Igihugu agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi.
- Gutegura, kuyobora inama no gukora inyandiko mvugo yayo.
- Gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.
- Kwandika amagambo n'interuro agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.

Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ahereye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingingo zo gukunda Igihugu zivugwa mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uko bategura inama n'uko bayiyobora. - Gusobanura inshoza y'inwandiko mvugo. - Gusobanura ibice by'inwandiko mvugo n'uko bayikora. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi agaragaza isesekaza. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko yasomye. - Gutegura gahunda y'inama no kuyiyobora. - Gukora inwandiko mvugo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza bagenzi be gukunda Igihugu - Gushishikarira gutegura no kuyobora inama. - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukora inwandiko mvugo. 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye no gukunda Igihugu (Ingero: ku muganda, kurwanya ruswa n'akarengane, ...) <p>Inama</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'inama - Uko inama itegurwa - Uko inama iyoborwa <p>Inyandiko mvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibice bigize inyandiko mvugo. - Uburyo bwo gukora inyandiko mvugo. - Amagambo yabugenewe: 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku byiza byo gukunda Igihugu. - Gusobanura uburyo bwo gutegura inama no kuyiyobora. - Gusoma no gusesengura inyandiko mvugo. - Gutahura ibiranga inyandiko mvugo. - Kugereranya raporo n'inwandiko mvugo

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura no gusobanura amagambo yabugenewe - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ubutinde n'amasaku ku magambo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guyakoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Kwitabira kwandika agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku nka - Ku mata - Ku ngoma - Ku mwami - Ku gisabo - Ku isekuru - Kurusyo - Ubutinde n'amasaku ku magambo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutegura inama mu ishuri, kuyiyobora no kuyikorera inyandiko mvugo. - Gutahura amagambo yabugenewe no kuyakoresha mu nteruro. - Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- *Uburere mboneragihugu: kurwanya ruswa n'akarengane.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda Igihugu agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gutegura, kuyobora inama no gukora inyandiko mvugo yayo.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo kwandika amagambo n'interuro agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.*

Imfashanyigisho

Imyandiko inyuranye ivuga ku gukunda Igihugu, inyandiko mvugo y'inama, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo, ibitabo bivuga ku butinde n'amasaku n'inkoranyamagambo...

IMBUMBANYIGISHO		INYIGISHO	
Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n'ubumenyi bw'ururimi.		Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, ikeshamvugo, iyigandimi n'inyunguramagambo	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu	Umutwe wa gatandatu: Gukunda Igihugu	Umubare w'amasomo: 12	
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda Igihugu agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi. - Gutegura, kuyobora inama no gukora inyandiko mvugo yayo. - Gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku. 			
Inteego		Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo adasobanukiwe ahereye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingingo zo gukunda Igihugu zivugwa mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza bagenzi be gukunda Igihugu 	<p>Umwandiko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye no gukunda Igihugu (Ingero: ku muganda, kurwanya ruswa n'akarengane, ...) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. - Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko.

- Gusobanura uko bategura inama n'uko bayiyobora.
- Gusobanura inshoza y'inyandiko mvugo.
- Gusobanura ibice by'inyandiko mvugo n'uko bayikora.
- Gutahura no gusobanura amagambo yabugenewe
- Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ubutinde n'amasaku ku magambo.

- Gusoma adategwa kandi agaragaza isesekaza.
- Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko yasomye.
- Gutegura gahunda y'inama no kuyiyobora.
- Gukora inyandiko mvugo.
- Guyakoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.

- Gushishikarira gutegura no kuyobora inama.
- Kugaragaza umuco wo gukora inyandiko mvugo.
- Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.
- Kwitabira kwandika agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.

Inama

- Inshoza y'inama
- Uko inama itegurwa
- Uko inama iyoborwa

Inyandiko mvugo

- Ibice bigize inyandiko mvugo.
- Uburyo bwo gukora inyandiko mvugo.

Amagambo yabugenewe:

- Ku nka
- Ku mata
- Ku ngoma
- Ku mwami
- Ku gisabo
- Ku isekuru
- Kurusyo
- Ubutinde n'amasaku ku magambo.

- Kungurana ibitekerezo ku byiza byo gukunda Igihugu.
- Gusobanura uburyo bwo gutegura inama no kuyiyobora.
- Gusoma no gusesengura inyandiko mvugo.
- Gutahura ibiranga inyandiko mvugo.
- Kugereranya raporo n'inyandiko mvugo
- Gutegura inama mu ishuri, kuyiyobora no kuyikorera inyandiko mvugo.
- Gutahura amagambo yabugenewe no kuyakoresha mu nteruro.
- Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku.
- Kumurika ibyo bakoze.

	- Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.			
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- Uburere mboneragihugu: kurwanya ruswa n'akarengane.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda Igihugu agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi.
- Ubushobozi bwo gutegura, kuyobora inama no gukora inyandiko mvugo yayo.
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe.
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika amagambo n'interuro agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.

Imfashanyigisho

Imyandiko inyuranye ivuga ku gukunda Igihugu, inyandiko mvugo y'inama, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo, ibitabo bivuga ku butinde n'amasaku n'inkoranyamagambo...

IMBUMBANYIGISHO			INYIGISHO	
Gukoresha neza ururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko n’ubumenyi bw’ururimi.			Kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, ubuvanganzo, ikibonezamvugo n’inyunguramagambo	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu	Umutwe wa karindwi: Iterambere		Umubare w’amasomo: 12	
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gusesengura indirimbo agaragaza uturango twayo. – Guhanga indirimbo yubahiriza uturango twayo no kuyiririmba. – Kwandika neza ibaruwa y’ubutegetsi, umwirondoro, amatangazo n’ubutumire. – Gukora interuro yubahiriza isanisha rikwiye. 				
Inteego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
– Gusobanura akamaro ko gukunda umurimo mu iterambere ry’Igihugu.	– Gusoma adategwa kandi agaragaza isesekaza.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gushishikarira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. – Kwitabira umurimo no kushishikariza abandi gukunda umurimo. 	Umwandiko: – Indirimbo ivuga ku gukunda umurimo.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo bigaragaza ko basomye. – Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana.

- Gutahura ikeshamvugo ryakoreshejwe mu ndirimbo.
- Gusobanura ibiranga ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, umwirondoro, amatangazo n'ubutumire.
- Gusobanura ubwoko butandukanye bw'isanisha.
- Kurondora imimaro
- y'amagambo mu nteruro.

- Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko yasomye.
- Guhanga indirimbo no kuyiririmba.
- Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, umwirondoro, amatangazo n'ubutumire Gusesengura interuro yoroheje yerekana ubwoko bwayo n'imimaro by'amagambo.
- Kubaka interuro yubahiriza isanisha rikwiye.

- Kugira umuco wo gutambutsa ubutumwa akoresheje indirimbo.
- Kugira umuco wo kwandika ibaruwa igihe cyose usaba serivisi.
- Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gutanga amatangazo igihe cyose bibaye ngombwa.
- Gushishikarira gutanga ubutumire bwanditse.
- Kujora interuro yubatse idakurikije isanisha.

Indirimbo

- Inshoza n'uturango by'indirimbo.
- Akamaro k'indirimbo.

Ibaruwa

y'ubutegetsi

Umwirondoro

Amatangazo
(Ubwoko bw'amatangazo)
Ubutumire

Interuro yoroheje

- Isanisha
- Ibice by'interuro
- Imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro.

- Gusoma umwandiko bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko.
- Kugaragaza akamaro k'indirimbo mu buzima bwa buri muni.
- Gufata mu mutwe indirimbo no kuyiririmba bubahiriza injyana yayo.
- Guhanga indirimbo bubahiriza uturango twayo no kuyiririmba.
- Gutahura inshoza n'uturango by'ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, umwirondoro, amatangazo n'ubutumire.
- Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, umwirondoro, amatangazo n'ubutumire.
- Gutahura inshoza n'ibice by'interuro yoroheje.
- Kubaka interuro yubahiriza isanisha.

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura interuro yoroheje yerekana imimaro n'ubwoko by'amagambo. - Kumurika ibyo bakoze.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

- *Uburere mboneragihugu: gukunda Igihugu.*
- *Ubugeni na muzika: uturango tw'indirimbo.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura indirimbo agaragaza uturango twayo.*
- *Guhanga indirimbo yubahiriza uturango twayo no kuyiririmba.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo kwandika neza ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, umwironoro, amatangazo n'ubutumire.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gukora interuro yubahiriza isanisha rikwiye.*

Imfashanyigisho

Indirimbo ivuga ku gukunda umurimo, indirimbo iri mu majwi cyangwa iri mu majwi namashusho, ibitabo by'ubuvanganzo, inkoranyamagambo, ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo...

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IMIGEREKA

Umugereka A: Umubare w'amasomo mu cyumweru muri Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abaforomo

No	Subjects	Weight	WEEKLY TIME ALLOCATION		
			S4	S5	S6
1	Fundamentals of Nursing *	11	7	7	7
2	Biology*	11	7	7	7
3	Chemistry*	11	7	7	7
4	Mathematics*	5	3	3	3
5	Physics*	10	6	6	6
6	Ethics and professional code of conduct	1	1	1	0
7	Medical Pathology	2	0	3	1
8	Surgical Pathology	1	0	1	1
9	Pharmacology	4	3	2	2
10	Maternal and Child health	7	4	4	4
11	Individual learning	5	3	1	5
12	Clinical attachment*	13	6	7	10

13	Kinyarwanda	3	2	2	0
14	English*	6	4	4	4
15	French	2	1	1	1
16	Entrepreneurship	2	2	1	0
17	Citizenship	2	2	1	0
18	ICT	2	1	1	1
19	Sports/ Clubs	2	1	1	1
Total periods / week		100	60	60	60
Total number of contact/years			2340	2340	2340
Total number of contact hours/year (39 weeks)			1560	1560	1560

Umugereka B: Inkubirahamwe y'Ikinyarwanda muri Gahunda yo kwigisha Abafasha b'Abaforomo

IMBUMBANYIGISHO	INYIGISHO	- UBUSHOBOZI BUGAMIJWE	
		- Umwaka wa kane	- Umwaka wa gatanu
Kumva no kuvuga ururimi	Kumva	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukurikira neza ibivugwa kugira ngo agereranye ndetse atandukanye ingingo z'ingenzi zikubiye mu myandiko inyuranye yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye. - Kumva no gutandukanya zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ibyo ashima n'ibyo anenga mu gihe asesengura imwe mu myandiko yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye. - Gushungura ibyo yumvise akabishingiraho ahamya ihuriro n'itandukaniro ry'ibitekerezo byatanzwe ku ngingo runaka.
	Kuvuga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi asesekaza mu gihe atanga ibitekerezo mu biganiri kandi yubaha n'ibya bangenzi be. - Gukina avuga asesekaza yigana abanyarubuga bavugwa mu mwandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuyobora ibiganiri no gukorainshamake y'ibitekerezo byatanzwe. - Gukina avuga asesekaza yigana abanyarubuga bavugwa mu mwandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. - Kuvuga akoresha amagambo yabugenewe. - Gutanga ibiganiri ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye.

Gusoma no kwandika ururimi	Gusoma	– Gusoma adategwa yubahiriza utwatuzo n’isesekaza.	– Gusoma adategwa yubahiriza utwatuzo n’isesekaza anatanga ibitekerezo ku myandiko yasomye.
	Kwandika	– Kwandika inyandiko isomeka kandi yubahiriza amabwiriza y’imyandikire y’Ikinyarwanda. – Guhina imyandiko inyuranye yasomye cyangwa yasomewe – Guhanga umuvugyo yubahiriza uturango twawo n’amabwiriza y’imyandikire y’Ikinyarwanda.	– Guhanga inkuru zinyuranye ku nsanganyamatsiko zumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye. – Guhanga ikinamico yubahiriza uturango twayo. – Gutegura ibiganiro ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye. – Guhanga imyandiko – ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye, akoresha ikeshamvugyo riboneye.
Ubumenyi bw’ururimi	Iyigandimi		– Gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza ubutinde n’amasaku.
	Ikibonezamvugyo	– Gusobanura, gusesengura no gukoresha bumwe mu bwoko bw’amagambo mu mvugyo no munyandiko.	– Gusobanura, gusesengura no gukoresha bumwe mu bwoko bw’amagambo. – Gusesengura interuro yoroheje.
	Ikeshamvugyo	– Gusesengura no gukoresha ikeshamvugyo ryakoreshejwe mu muvugyo.	– Gukoresha imvugyo yabugenewe ku bantu no ku bintu binyuranye.
	Inyunguramagambo	– Gusobanura no gukoresha inyunguramagambo.	– Gusobanura no gukoresha inyunguramagambo zitandukanye.

	Ubuvanganzo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye (imyandiko isanzwe, imbwirwaruhame, imivugo). - Gusobanura no gusesengura zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo zo muri rubanda. - Gusesengura imwe mu myandiko ijyanye n'umuco nyarwanda. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye (imyandiko isanzwe, imivugo, inkuru ngufi n'ikinamico) - Gusobanura no Gusesengura zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda nyabami.
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