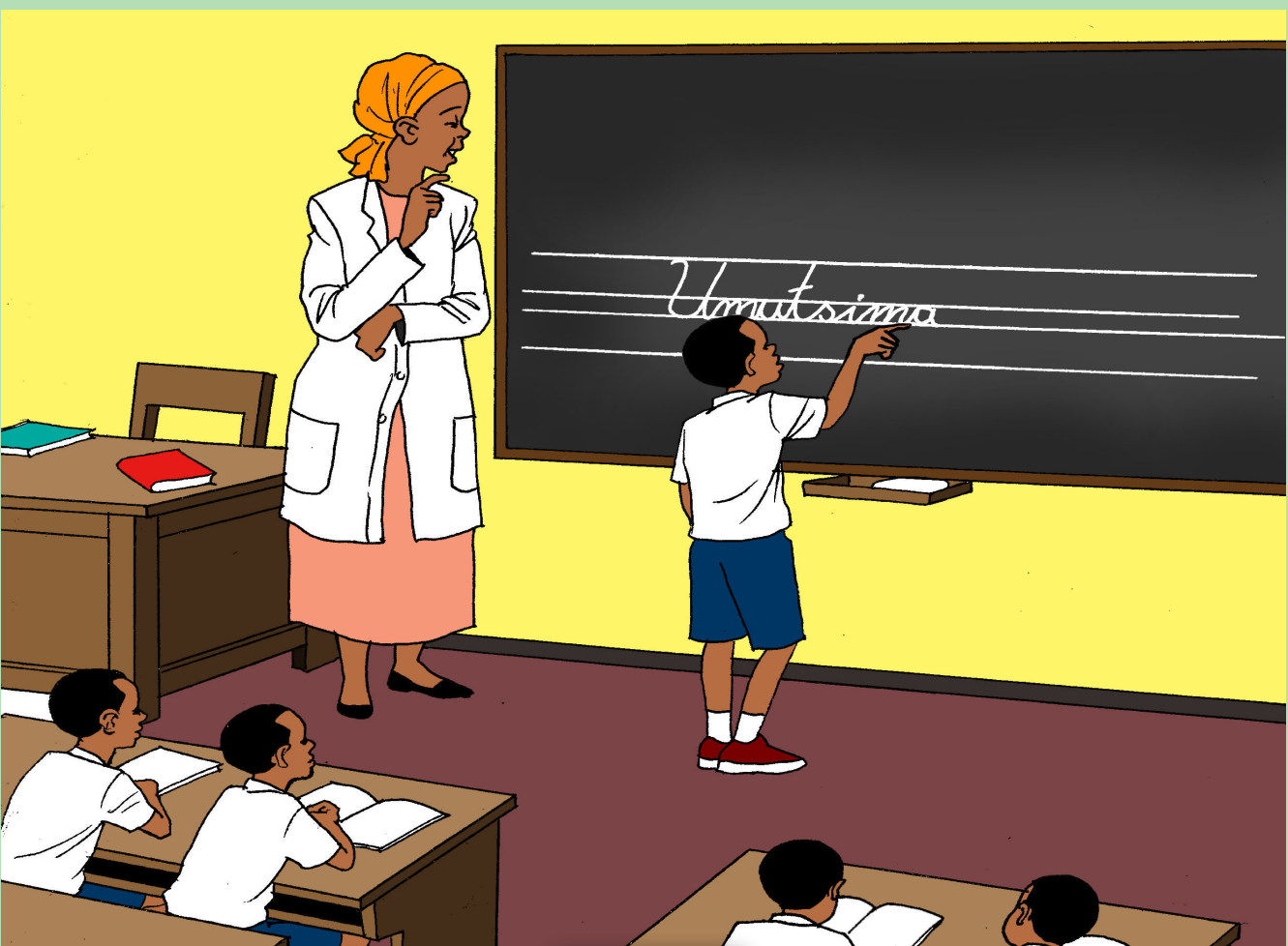


2

Ikinyarwanda

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri

Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza



Ikinyarwanda

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri

Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza

Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi

© 2022 Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB)

Iki gitabo ni umutungo wa Leta y'u Rwanda.

Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iki gitabo bufitwe n'Urwego
rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB).

Ijambo ry'ibanze

Iki gitabo k'Ikinyarwanda cy'umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza cyateguwe n'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB) ku bufatanye n'Umushinga USAID Soma Umenye.

Iki gitabo cyanditswe hashingiwe ku byavuye mu bushakashatsi bwerekana uburyo bwo kwigisha gusoma no kwandika bujyanye n'integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi. Twizeye tudashidikanya ko iki gitabo kizagira uruhare rukomeye mu kunoza imyigire n'imyigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika mu Kinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza.

Tuboneyeho umwanya wo gushimira abantu bose bagize uruhare mu kwandika iki gitabo by'umwihariko, Ikigo cya Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika Gishinzwe Iterambere Mpuzamahanga (USAID) ku bufatanye gihuriyeho na Leta y'u Rwanda kibinyujije mu mushinga "USAID Soma Umenye".

Twizeye nta shiti ko ubu bufatanye buzafasha abana biga mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza kumenya gusoma no kwandika ku buryo bushimishije. Twiyemeje gukomeza gushyigikira ubu bufatanye bityo twubake ubushobozi, ubumenyingingiro n'ubukeshya abana bacu bakeneye mu buzima bwa buri munsu.

Turangije dushimira byimazeyo umurava n'ubwitange by'abakozi b'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB) n'abandi bose bagize uruhare mu gusuzuma, gukosora, kunoza no kwemeza iki gitabo hagamiywe gukomeza guteza imbere ireme ry'uburezi mu Rwanda.


Dr. MBARUSHIMANA Nelson
Umuyobozi Mukuru wa REB



GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'igitabo k'Ikinyarwanda cy'umunyeshuri, umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza. Ntabwo iki gitabo cyashoboraga kwandikwa uko bikwiye, iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi.

Ndashimira abarimu bigisha mu mashuri yisumbuye, kaminuza n'abandi bitanze batizigamye kugira ngo iki gitabo gishobore kwandikwa. Ndashimira kandi abashushanyije amashusho yakoreshejwe muri iki gitabo ndetse n'abagitunganyije.

Ndangije nshimira abakozi b'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze, cyanecyane abo mu Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho bagize uruhare rukomeye muri uyu mushinga wo kwandika ibitabo.

By'umwihariko, ndashimira Ikigo cya Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika Gishinzwe Iterambere Mpuzamahanga (USAID) ku bufatanye gihuriyeho na Leta y'u Rwanda kibinyujije mu mushinga "USAID Soma Umenye" inkunga yo mu buryo bwose cyatanze kugira ngo iki gitabo gishobore kwandikwa.

Habaye hari ubundi bwunganizi ku byanzwa muri iki gitabo twabyakira kugira ngo bizifashishwe mu ivugurura ry'ubutaha.



Joan MURUNGI

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho/REB

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Iriburiro

Mu mwaka wa 2017, Ishami ry'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB), Rishinzwe Gutegura Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho, ryakoze isesengura ry'ibitabo by'Ikinyarwanda bikoreshwa mu mwaka wa mbere kugeza mu mwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.

Icyo gikorwa cyagaragaje ibyiza bikubiye muri ibyo bitabo n'ibice bikwiye kunozwa, kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri bo mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza kwiga gusoma no kwandika mu buryo buboneye.

Ni muri urwo rwego iki gitabo cy'umunyeshuri cyanditswe hashingiwe ku nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, ubushakashatsi no ku buryo buboneye kandi bufasha abana kwiga gusoma no kwandika mu Kinyarwanda.

Ibi bizatuma abanyeshuri biyubakamo umuco wo gusoma bakiri bato. Ni ngombwa kandi ko ababyeyi bashishikariza abana gufata neza ibitabo byo gusoma.

Imyitozo iri muri iki gitabo ishingiyeye ku nkingi eshanu zo kwigisha gusoma no kwandika nk'ishingiro ryo kwiga neza gusoma no kwandika mu buryo bwihuse. Izo nkingi ni itahuramajwi, ihuzamajwi, inyunguramagambo, gusoma udategwa no kumva umwandiko. Ibikorwa byo kwandika na byo byashyizwemo nk'indi nkingi ibumbatiye ubushobozi abanyeshuri bakeneye mu myigire yabo.

Buri munyeshuri azahabwa igitabo. Azajya agitahana mu rugo buri munsu. Ibi bizamufasha gusubiramo ibyo yize mu ishuri afashijwe n'ababyeyi, abavandimwe, abamurera cyangwa abandi bose babana mu rugo. Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika bwiyongera iyo umunyeshuri abikoze mu gihe gihagije akaba ari yo mpamvu ari ngombwa ko abikora no mu gihe ari mu rugo.

Iki gitabo kirimo ibimenyetso bifasha abanyeshuri kumenya ibigomba gukorwa kuri buri mwitozo. Ibi bifasha umunyeshuri kwikorera umwitozo mu gihe adafite umwerekera ndetse no mu gihe ataramenya kwisomera amabwiriza.

Abanyeshuri baba abasomyi beza iyo basoma kenshi. Ni muri urwo rwego hateganyijwe inkuru nyinshi abanyeshuri bisomera, zanditswe hashingiwe ku bihekane bigomba kwigwa, kugira ngo babone umwanya uhagije wo kwimenyereza gusoma. Izo nkuru kandi ziyanye n'amashusho yakoreshejwe kugira ngo afashe abanyeshuri kongera ubushobozi bwo kumva umwandiko, gutahura icyo inkuru iri buvugeho cyangwa gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru basomye.

Kwigisha inyunguramagambo na byo byarateganyijwe muri izo nkuru kandi ni ngombwa kuzigisha kuko iyo abanyeshuri basobanukiwe amagambo menshi bibafasha kumva neza umwandiko.

Nk'uko byavuzwe haruguru, muri iki gitabo harimo kandi imyitozo myinshi yo kwandika izafasha abanyeshuri kwandika ibihekane, imigemo, amagambo ndetse n'interuro. Iyi ni imwe mu myitozo ababyeyi baheraho bagafasha abana mu gihe bari mu rugo.

Iki gitabo gikubiyemo imyitozo y'isubiramo n'isuzumabushobozi ku bimaze kwigishwa. Ibi bikazafasha abarimu n'ababyeyi kumenya ubushobozi bw'abanyeshuri babo, bityo bakabasha kubafasha no kubakurikirana bitewe n'ikigero barimo.

Twizeye ko iki gitabo nigikoreshwa neza kandi buri gihe, kizafasha abanyeshuri guhinduka abasomyi beza.

**Itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda
mu mukono**

a A

b B

c C

d D

e E

f F

g G

h H

i I

j J

k K

l L

m M

n N

o O

p P

r R

s S

t T

u U

v V

w W

y Y

z Z



Isubiramo

1. Erekana ishusho irimo ijwi **i**



2. Erekana ishusho irimo ijwi **u**



3. Erekana ishusho irimo ijwi **o**



4. Erekana ishusho irimo ijwi **a**



5. Erekana ishusho irimo ijwi **e**



6. Soma kandi wandike inyajwi zikurikira.



a

o

i

e

u

A

O

I

E

U

Isubiramo

1. Erekena ishusho irimo ijwi **r**, irimo ijwi **k** n'irimo ijwi **b**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



ka

re

bi

ku

ro

be

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



Rorero

ikibabi

urubobi

kabiri

Karera

ururabo

ukuboko

Rukara

4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.



a) Barore arareba akarabo.

b) Kirabo arabereka uko babara.

1. Erekena ishusho irimo ijwi **n**, irimo ijwi **m** n'irimo ijwi **g**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



no

ge

mu

ni

ga

ma

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



umugano

umugeni

urunigi

amaguru

umugeri

umugani

Kagano

Mugarura

4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.



a) Umugeni arigera urunigi.

b) Ibigori biri mu kigege.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Gugu na Karabo

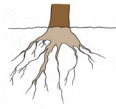


Karabo ari mu rugo ku kagoroba.
Arababara kubera kubura abo akina na bo.
Abona **akanuma** Gugu kararira amagi.
Karabo akereka uburo karamanuka.
Karabo akina na Gugu akira **umubabaro**.

- Ni iki gituma Karabo ababara?
- Ni iki Karabo yereka akanuma?
- Ni nde ukina na Karabo?

Isubiramo

1. Erekana ishusho irimo ijwi **y**, irimo ijwi **t** n'irimo ijwi **z**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



zi

yu

te

za

yo

ta

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



utuyuzi

utuyira

umutozo

Yuriya

umutuzo

amayugi

Zakariya

Yuriyana

4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.



a) Zakariya yatuzaniye utuyuzi.

b) Gahizi ni umuyobozi uyobora neza.

1. Erekana ishusho irimo ijwi **h**, irimo ijwi **s** n'irimo ijwi **v**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



ha

so

vu

he

vi

sa

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



umusave

umusaza

amavuta

umuhererezi

Umuhiza

umusego

guhaha

isaha

4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.

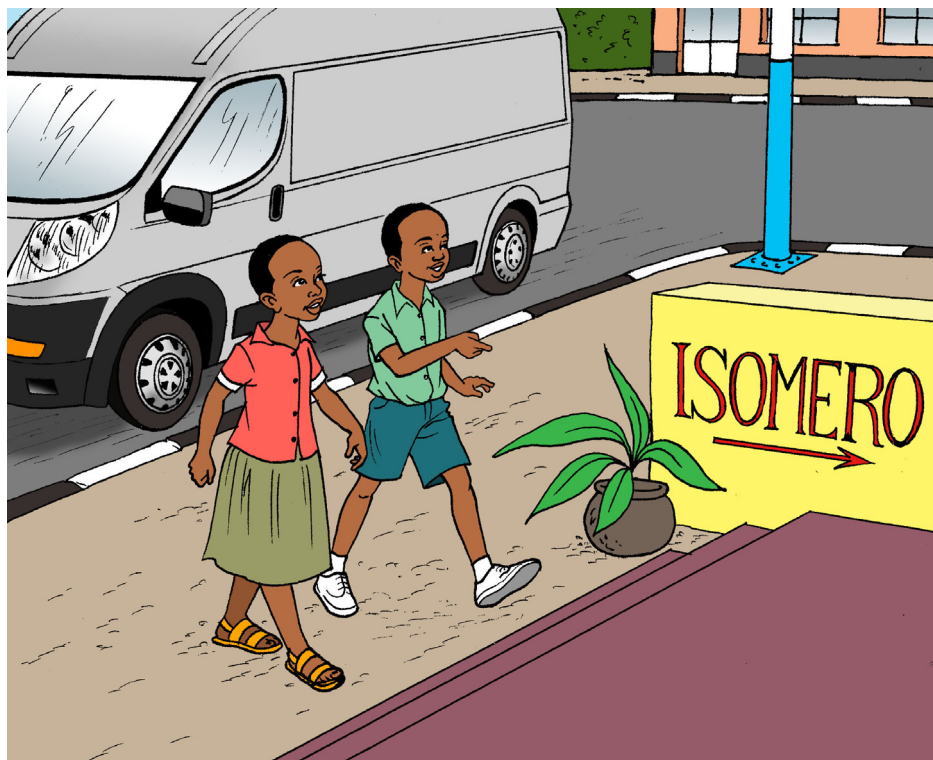


a) Nugerayo usuhuze Suzana.

b) Umuhiza avuye guhaha.

5. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Tubareke basome



Vuguziga yahuye na Tetero agiye mu **isomero**.
Vuguziga asaba Tetero kumuherekeza mu isomero.
Tetero amusubiza ko **abamurera** bamuhaye imirimo.
Vuguziga arabasura, abasaba kureka Tetero akigira gusoma. Baramureka, akurikira Vuguziga mu isomero anezerewe.

- Vuguziga yahuye na Tetero agiye he?
- Tetero yakurikiye Vuguziga bajyana he?
- Vuguziga na Tetero bagiyeye gukora iki mu isomero?

Isubiramo

1. Erekena ishusho irimo ijwi **w**, irimo ijwi **c** n'irimo ijwi **d**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



wa

ca

cu

do

di

wu

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



iwacu

gucudika

uducurama

gucaracara

umuce

Dariya

Wibabara

Kicukiro

4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.



a) Wihogora yaducaniye umuriro.

b) Cacana aracucuma amadegede.

1. Erekena ishusho irimo ijwi **f** irimo ijwi **j** irimo ijwi **p** n'irimo ijwi **l**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



fi

ju

ji

pa

po

li

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



Petero

ifiriti

ijeri

Kigali

Silasi

ijipo

ipera

umufuka

4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.

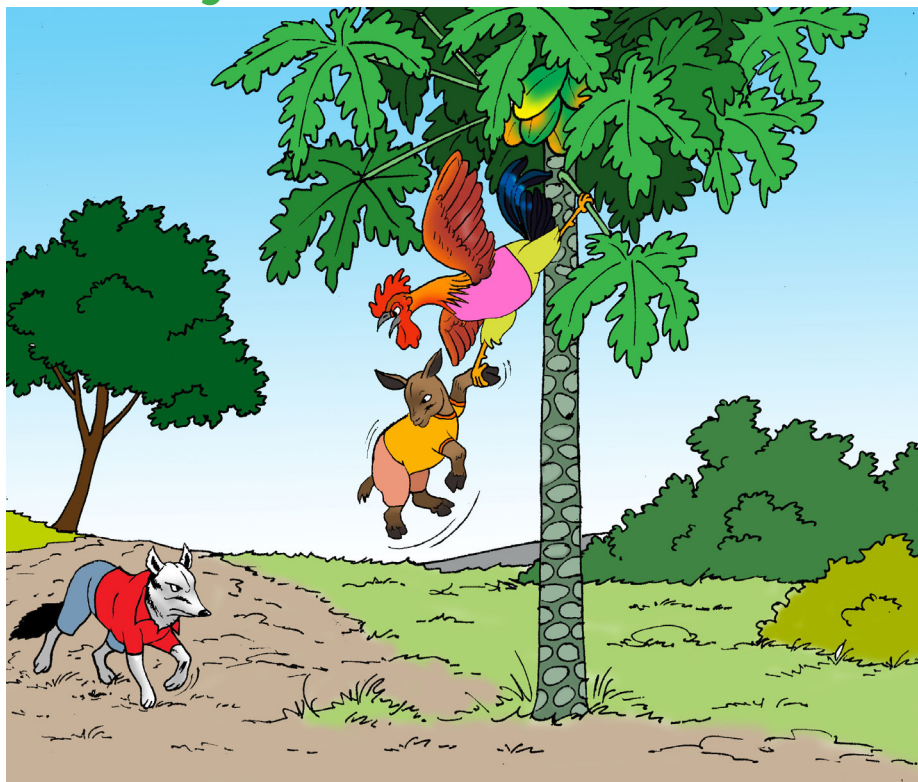


a) Silasi yaguze ipikipiki i Kigali.

b) Papiyasi atuye hafi ya Jali.

5. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ineza ya Rusake



Gahene yakinaga na Rusake iwabo i Jali. Babona ikirura, Rusake agurukira mu ipapayi. Gahene we yuriye biramunanira, asigara **acaracara** ahebeba. Rusake asaba Gahene kudahebeba, yiyemeza kumuzamura. Rusake akurura Gahene, ikirura **kiraheba**.

- Gahene na Rusake bakoraga iki?
- Rusake yasabye Gahene gukora iki?
- Rusake yakoreye iki Gahene?

Isubiramo

1. Erekena ishusho irimo ijwi **nd**, irimo ijwi **ng** n'irimo ijwi **ny**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



nga

ndi

nyu

nya

ngo

nde

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



inyundo

inganda

indobo

Kanyange

ingoma

inyanya

indimu

nyirasenge

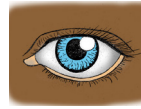
4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.



a) Kanyana akunda inyange.

b) Ndori aravuza ingoma.

1. Erekena ishusho irimo ijwi **sh**, irimo ijwi **kw** n'irimo ijwi **mb**.



2. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira.



mbu

mba

sho

she

kwi

kwa

3. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira.



urukwavu

imboga

Gashumba

urukweto

ishati

kwishimisha

Kwizera

imbabura

4. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.



a) Shumbusho afite urukweto.

b) Gashumba akunda kwiga.

5. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Igihembo gishimishije



Kanyange yagize amanota ashimishije bamuhemba agakwavu. Ndizihiwe amusaba ko bakagurisha bakagura amacunga. Kanyange amusubiza ko akorora kakazamuha utundi dukwavu. Ndizihiwe biramushimisha amusezeranya kuzamufasha **kukahirira**. Agakwavu karororoka, Kanyange **yorozza** Ndizihiwe.

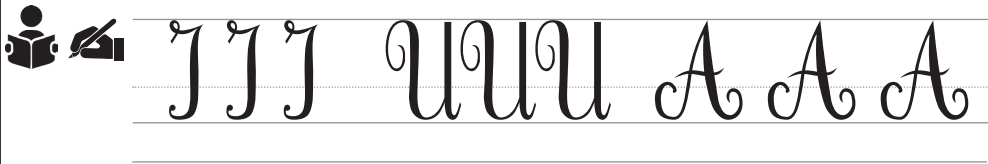
- Kanyange yahawe ikihe gihembo?
- Ndizihiwe yasabye iki Kanyange?
- Kanyange yakoreye iki Ndizihiwe?

Kwandika inyuguti mu mukono

1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



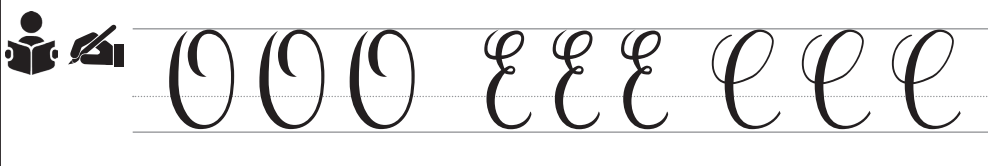
3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto n'inkuru zikurikira.



1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



n n n m m m v v v

2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



N N M M V V

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



amavi inuma Ana

1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



w w w s s s r r r

2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



W W W S S S R R R

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



isaso Uwera ururo

Kwandika inyuguti mu mukono

1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



g g g j j j r r r

2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



G G G J J J P P P

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto n'inkuru zikurikira.



Gaperi igipesu ijeri

1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



z z z y y y l l l

2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



Z Z Z Y Y Y L L L

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



iyizire Jali ipapayi

1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



t t t h h h d d d

2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



T T T H H H D D D

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



gutaha - yahiye - Cadeyo

1. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nto zikurikira.



b b b k k k f f f

2. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana inyuguti nkuru zikurikira.



B B B K K K F F F

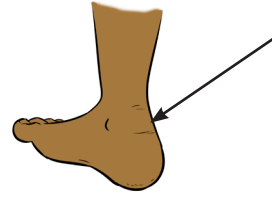
3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Kigali ikibabi gufotora

Igihekane ts/Ts

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **ts**.



2. Erekana igihekane **ts/Ts**.



ts

Ts

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



tso

tsu

tse

tsa

tsi

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



yasetse

gutsura

umutsima

umutsoke

umusatsi

umutsama

Bisetsa

gutsuka

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Karamutsa yakomeretse ku gitsi.

b) Matsiko yariye umutsima.

c) Bisetsa arasetse Baributsa.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Tubane mu mahoro



Kamatsiko yarimo kwahirira agakwavu ke. Muri ako kanya Kamanutsi aramusagarira amutera ibikatsi. Kamatsiko yazamutse amusanga ngo amubaze ikibimuteye. Kamanutsi amubonye ariruka **aratsikira** anakomereka ku **gitsi**. Kamatsiko yegura Kamanutsi bakomeza kubana mu mahoro.

- a) Ni nde warimo kwahirira agakwavu ?
- b) Ni nde wasagariye undi?
- c) Kamanutsi yakomeretse he?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



t_s t_s t_s t_s t_s t_s t_s t_s



T_s T_s T_s T_s T_s T_s T_s

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



umutsama - ibitotsi - Matsiko

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Bisetsa agira amatsiko.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

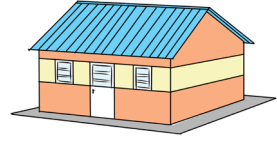
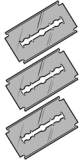
a) muremure - umusatsi - Kamatsiko - afite.

b) ku - Rutsoke - gitsi - yakomeretse.

c) Gatsibo - i - atuye - Bisetsa.

Igihekane nz/Nz

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **nz**.



2. Erekana igihekane **nz/Nz**.



nz

Nz

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nzo

nzu

nzi

nza

nze

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inzuzi

Gatsinzi

ikanzu

inzovu

inzererezi

umuhinzi

ikibanza

inzu

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Gatsinzi afite inzu nziza.

b) Muganza yabonye inzukira mu nzuri.

c) Nzaramba arasiza ikibanza.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Manzi na Nziza



Manzi na Nziza batuye i Gatsibo.
Baba mu nzu nziza yisanzuye.
Imbere yayo hari **ikibanza** kinini gitsindagiye.
Manzi na Nziza bakiniramo na bagenzi babo.
Iyo bakina birinda **kwiyenza** babuza abandi
amahoro.

- Ni bande batuye i Gatsibo?
- Manzi na Nziza bakina na nde?
- Manzi na Nziza birinda iki iyo bakina?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekanane gikurikira.



nz nz nz nz nz nz nz nz



Nz Nz Nz Nz Nz Nz

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



inzuki - ikiganza - Nziza

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Nzaramba arahinga inzuzi.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

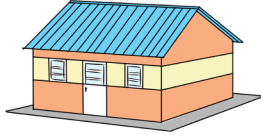
a) inzuki - akunda - Nzaramba - kureba.

b) nziza - ya - ni - Manzi - Inzu.

c) arasobanura - inzuzi - Nzirorera - ze.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **ts/nz**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inzugi

inzego

inzози

waramutse

kwitsamura

Mutsinzi

umutonzi

inzu

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Kamatsiko yatsinze ibizamini.

b) Nziza atuye i Gatsibo.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) *inziga - inzobe - Gatsinzi*

b) *Muganza afite ibitotsi.*

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike mu mukono.

ama
umu
inzo



tonzi
tsiko
gera

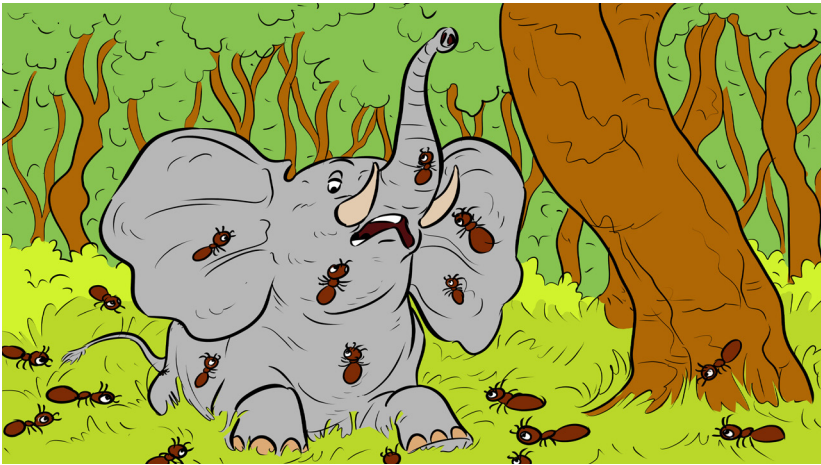
6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

a	i	nzu	ra	gi	ki	ba
tsi	a	ma	tsa	mu	ko	u
(kwi)	ku	(tsa)	bi	(mu)	i	(ra)
nza	i	ra	si	za	nzi	ga

Urugero: kwitsamura

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Inzukira zishotora inzovu



Inzukira zagiye gusaba inzuki **umutsama**.

Mu nzira zibona inzovu ifite ibitotsi, isinzira.

Ziyegera zisetsa zitangira kuyijomba inzara.

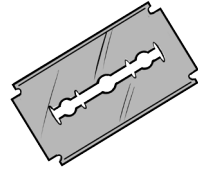
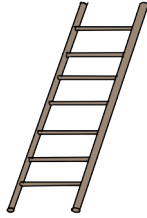
Inzovu iritsamura, izamura umutonzi, izibuza kuyisagarira.

Inzukira zireka gushotora inzovu, zikomeza urugendo.

- Ni iki inzukira zagiye gusaba inzuki?
- Inzukira zabonye iki mu nzira?
- Inzovu yabujije iki inzukira?

Igihekane rw/Rw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **rw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **rw/Rw**.



rw

Rw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



rwe

rwu

rwa

rwo

rwi

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



urwara

Muhirwa

urwondo

urwembe

urwego

urwuri

Rwaza

urwiri

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



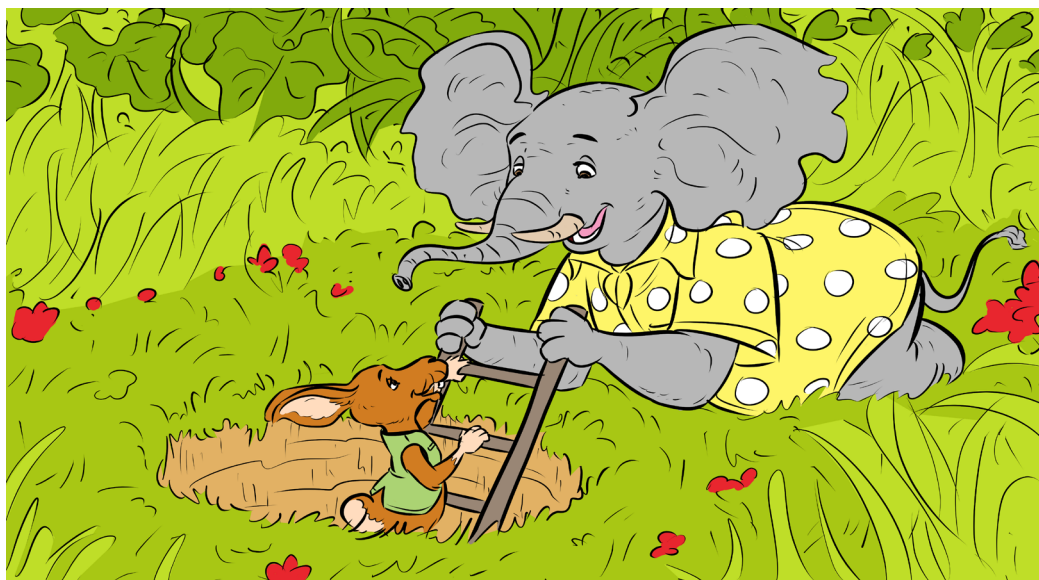
a) Umurerwa arwaje Muhirwa.

b) Mukarwema arahinga ahari urwiri.

c) Uru rwuri ni urwange.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Inzovu na Bakame



Bakame yagiye gushaka **urwiri** isasira amatungo. Igeze ku Rwesero irasitara yikubita mu rwobo. Inzovu ihanyuze ibona Bakame itabaza ibabaye. Yihutira kuzana urwego, itabara Bakame vubavuba. Bakame ishimira inzovu, iyigabira **urwuri**.

- Bakame yashakaga urwiri ikoresha iki?
- Inzovu yatabaye ite Bakame?
- Ni iki Bakame yagabiye inzovu?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



rw rw rw rw rw rw rw



Rw Rw Rw Rw Rw Rw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



umurwayi - Rwezamenyo - kubarwa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Kiriya kirwa gifite urwuri.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

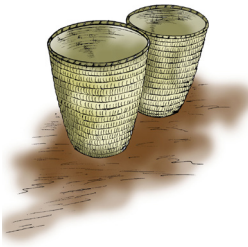
a) agiye - Rwema - umurwayi - gusura.

b) Muhirwa - runini - urwuri - afite.

c) atuye - Rwaza - Umurerwa - i.

Igihekane by/By

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **by**.



2. Erekana igihekane **by/By**.



by

By

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



byi

bye

byo

bya

byu

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umubyeyi

umubibyi

Byimana

ibyondo

ibiyoni

ibyatsi

ibyuya

ibyari

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



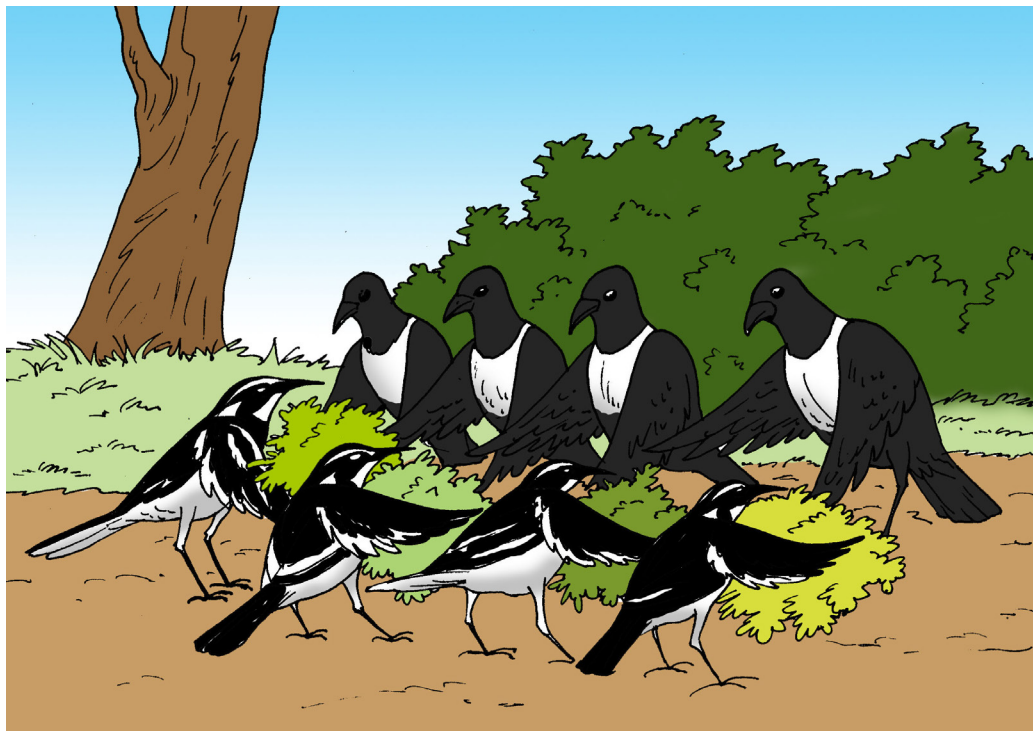
a) Byiza akunda kubyina.

b) Byukusenge ni mubyara wange.

c) Uru rubyiruko rubyina neza.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Inyamanza zifasha ibiyoni



Ibyiyoni byarimo gushaka ibyatsi byo kubaka **ibyari**.
Haza umuyaga ukabije ugurukana ibyatsi byose.
Ibyiyoni byibaza aho bikura ibyatsi **birashoberwa**.
Inyamanza zizana ibyatsi byazo zihaho ibiyoni.
Ibyiyoni bishimira inyamanza ubufasha zibihaye.

- Ibyiyoni byashakaga ibyatsi byo gukora iki?
- Ni iki cyafashije ibiyoni kubona ibyatsi?
- Ibyiyoni byakoreye iki inyamanza?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



by by by by by by by by



By By By By By By

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



kubyara - urubyiruko - Byiringiro

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



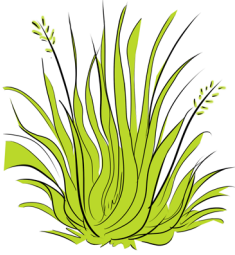
Mubyeyi yabyaye umukobwa.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

- a) Byiza - barabyina - na - Byiringiro.
- b) na - bavuye - Byukusenge - mu - Byusa -
Byimana.
- c) we - Byiza - umwana - arakarabya.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **rw/by**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



urwabya

ibyondo

Nyabyenda

ibyuya

Rwanda

urwiri

Sabyinyo

urwego

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



- a) Muhirwa arabyinira umubyeyi we.
b) Urweso rwa Mubibyirwamenetse.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) urwara - ibyatsi - Rwaza

b) Muhirwa arwaje Byusa.

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike mu mukono.

umu
ibyoy
ibi



ndo
korwa
byeyi

6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

u	ku	ra	rwa	rwi	ri	bya
rwo	i	bya	byo	u	tsi	bo
bi	byi	rwa	za	na	ku	bya
i	byo	Rwa	za	na	ku	byi

Urugero: urwabya

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Bafashije Byukusenge

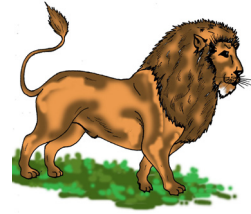
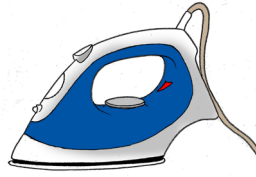


Umukecuru Byukusenge yari afite amatungo ashonje. Imbuga ye na yo yari yuzuye urwondo. Mu kiruhuko Umubyeyi na Rwasibo bagiye kumusura. Bahiriye amatungo urwiri, bakura urwondo mu mbuga. Byukusenge arabashimira abaha ibyibo byuzuye amatunda.

- Amatungo ya Byukusenge yari ameze ate?
- Ni iki Umubyeyi na Rwasibo bakoreye Byukusenge?
- Ni iki Byukusenge yahaye Umubyeyi na Rwasibo?

Igihekane nt/Nt

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **nt**.



2. Erekena igihekane **nt/Nt**.



nt

Nt

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nti

nto

nte

nta

ntu

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Ntaganda

intore

intimba

intege

intoki

intare

inturusu

intobo

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



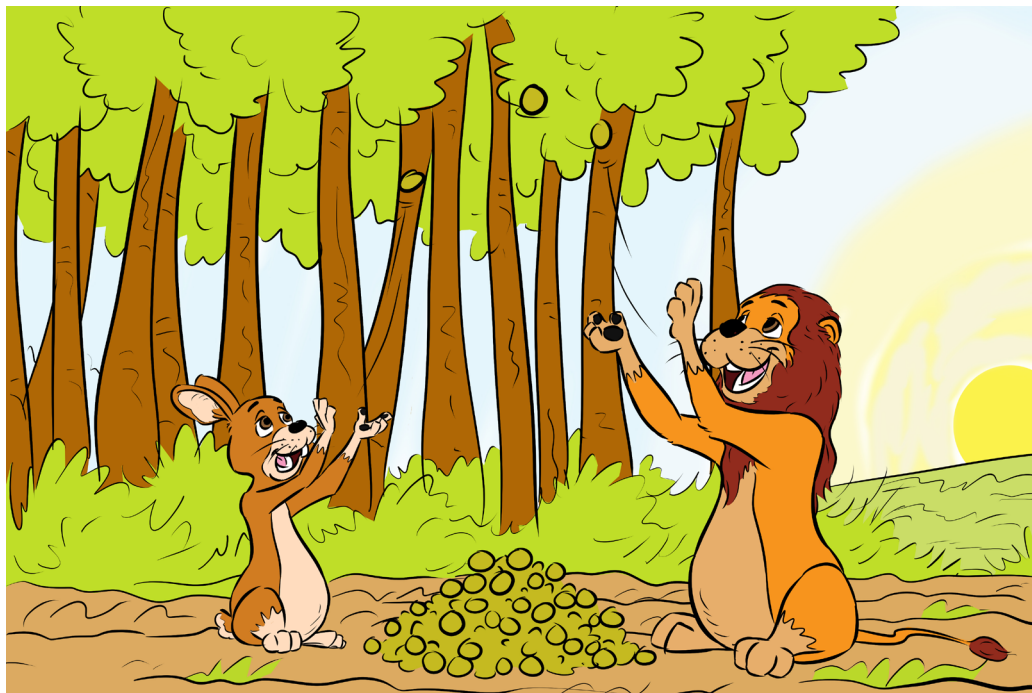
a) Sentama yantabaye intozi zanteye.

b) Ntaganda yateye intabire.

c) Nyirantore yakarabye intoki.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Intare yisubiyeho



Agakwavu kari mu **ntabire** kikinira gusama intobo. Intare iva mu **nturusu** inyanyagiza za ntobo. Agakwavu kararira. Intare izunguza intugu irigendera. Igeze imbere, isanga ikoze ibintu bibi iragaruka. Intare isaba imbabazi agakwavu, biriyunga bitangira gukina.

- Ni iki agakwavu kakoraga mu ntabire?
- Intare yaje ivuye he?
- Ni iki intare yakoze yibutse ko yakoze ibintu bibi?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nt nt nt nt nt nt nt nt



Nt Nt Nt Nt Nt Nt

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Ntamba - intorezo - intare

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Ntabyera aragiye intama.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

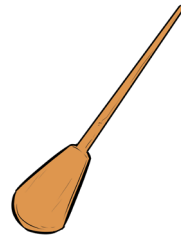
a) ku - yicaye - Nyirantore - ntebe.

b) yoroye - Nyabyenda - intama.

c) inturusu - aratera - Ntaganda.

Igihekane mw/Mw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **mw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **mw/Mw**.



mw

Mw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



mwu

mwe

mwa

mwi

mwo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umwana

umwari

umwuka

umwete

umwiko

umweyo

Mwizerwa

umwobo

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mukamwiza agira umwete.

b) Mwese mwirinde gusagarirana.

c) Uwamwezi afite umwaka umwe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Uwamwezi asaba imbabazi



Uwamwezi na Ntabana barimo gukubura ku ishuri. Uwamwezi akubita Ntabana umweyo amwanduriza umwambaro. Umwarimu asaba Uwamwezi gusaba Ntabana imbabazi. Uwamwezi yegera Ntabana amwizeza ko atazongera **kumwiyenzaho**. Bombi baramwenyura, **bunga ubumwe**, bakomeza gukora isuku.

- Ni bande barimo gukubura ku ishuri?
- Umwarimu yasabye iki Uwamwezi?
- Uwamwezi yijeje iki Ntabana?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



mw mw mw mw mw mw



Mw Mw Mw Mw Mw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



umwitozo - Mwizerwa - intumwa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Umwarimu adutoza kurwanya umwanda.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

a) umwanda - Mwese - mwirinde.

b) mwarimu - Uyu - atumwe - na - mwana.

c) bese - mwiza - na - Umwana - ashimwa.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **nt/mw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



intorezo

umwe

umwiko

ubuntu

Nyirantore

umwenda

ikimwaro

intoki

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ntabyera yaguze umwenda mwiza.

b) Munyantore arakosora umwitozo.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) *umweyo - ibyatsi - intumwa*

b) *Mukamwiza aratera intabire.*

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike mu mukono.

Umwa

umwu

umwa

intu

umuva

inte

into

rezu

mikazi

ka

mwa

be

rimu

ndimwe

6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

u	nda	mwi	mwa	mwe	yo	ko
i	ri	ntu	u	na	mwa	mu
nto	bi	ki	re	nta	i	zo
ru	ntu	u	nte	bu	be	re

Urugero: intumwa

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ntaganda



Ntaganda ni umwana ukunda amahoro.
Ni intangarugero mu guharanira amahoro.
Ntaganda aritonda ntakunda intonganya.
Agira **umwihariko** wo **kunga** abafitanye ibibazo.
Ntaganda ni umwana mwiza ushimwa na bose.

- Ni iki Ntaganda akunda?
- Ntaganda agira uwuhe mwihariko?
- Kuki Ntaganda ashimwa na bose?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa mbere

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umubyibuho

intobo

urwara

umutsi

umurabyo

umwiko

Gatsinzi

mwaramutse

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mubyara wa Muhirwa bamwogoshe umusatsi wose.

b) Muganza akoresha umwiko ushaje.

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



umweyo - ibyatsi - intumwa

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro zikurikira.



a) Mukarwema yubatse inzu nziza.

b) Mukamwiza aratera intabire.

5. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo, unaryandike mu mukono.

i	ba	nza	ra	ki	ga
mu	u	ndo	ra	byo	i
tsi	i	bya	ma	nta	mu
na	mwa	mwe	te	u	yo

Urugero: intama

6. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

a) wa - kabiri - mu - mwaka - Mwageze.

b) arareba - Gatsinzi - Ntaganda.

c) atuye - mu - Rwema - Byimana.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Mahirwe ni umwana mwiza



Mahirwe agira umuco mwiza wo gufasha abandi. Ababyeyi be bamutoza kwirinda inzangano ahantu hose. Aho **ateshutse** asaba imbabazi. Ntagira **inzika** kandi abera abandi urugero rwiza. Mu masomo nta nzitizi agira, atsinda neza.

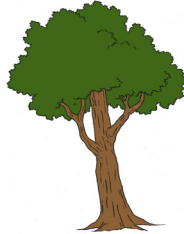
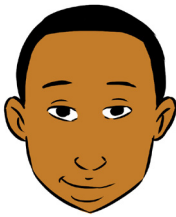
a) Ni uwuhe muco mwiza Mahirwe agira?

b) Ni iki ababyeyi ba Mahirwe bamutoza?

c) Aho Mahirwe ateshutse abigenza ate?

Igihekane tw/Tw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **tw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **tw/Tw**.



tw

Tw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



twe

twa

twu

two

twi

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Twizere

utwuma

umutwe

umutware

utwobo

utwana

utwenda

amatwi

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Twahirwa araboha utwibo.

b) Twizere arasukura amatwi.

c) Gitwaza aramesa utwenda twe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Twizere mu ishuri



Igihe kimwe Twizere yibagiwe **kwitwaza** ibikoresho byose. Bituma adakora umukoro umwarimu Sebataware yabahaye. Sebataware agira Twizere inama yo kutazongera kwibagirwa ibikoresho. Twizere yiyemeza kwirinda **uburangare**.

- Ni nde wibagiwe kwitwaza ibikoresho?
- Ni nde wagiriye Twizere inama?
- Twizere yiyemeje iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



tw tw tw tw tw tw tw



Tw Tw Tw Tw Tw Tw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Twizere - amatwi - ubutwari

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Twahirwa atwaye umutwari.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

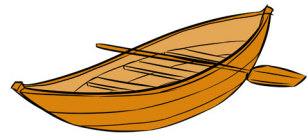
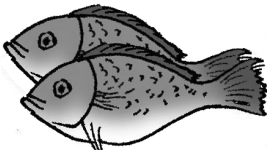
a) twiza -Twagira- utwibo - afite.

b) kwitwararika- atwigisha- Twahirwa.

c) uraremereye - wa - Umutwari - Twizere.

Igihekane bw/Bw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **bw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **bw/Bw**.



bw

Bw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



bwi

bwo

bwa

bwu

bwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ubwato

ubwuzu

ubunyobwa

ubwira

ubunebwe

ubwenge

Bwiza

ubwoba

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



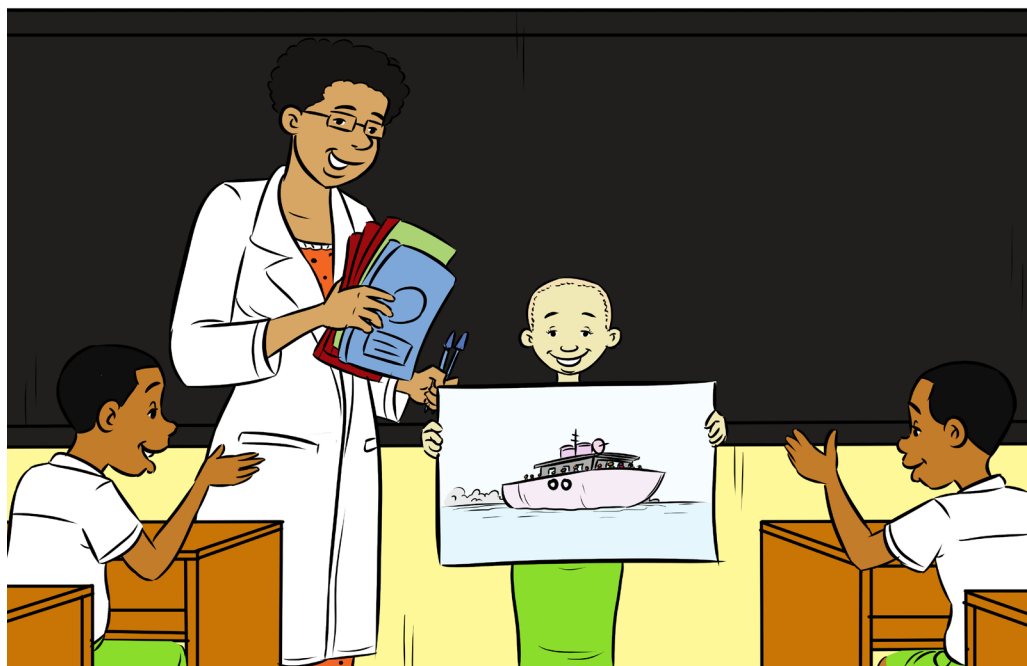
a) Bwiza agira ubwira.

b) Ubwato bwuzuye ubwatsi.

c) Bwanakweri aratoranya ubunyobwa.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umwari agira ubwira



Umwari mu Murebwayire yahaye abanyeshuri be umwitozo. Basabwaga gushushanya ubwato. Umwari ashushanya vuba **ubwato** bwiza butwaye abantu. Umwarimu ashimira Umwari **ubwira** yagaragaje. Ubwato bwe buba ubwa mbere ahabwa ibihembo.

- a) Ni uwuhe mwitozo umwarimu Murebwayire yatanze ?
- b) Umwari yashushanyije iki?
- c) Kuki umwari yahawe ibihembo?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



bu bu bu bu bu bu bu



Bu Bu Bu Bu Bu

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



ubwiza - Bwenge - ubwoba

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Bwenge yaguze ubunyobwa.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

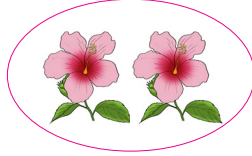
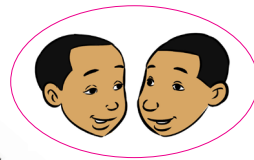
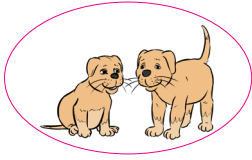
a) ubwira-umukobwa-ni- Bwiza-ugira.

b) amatungo- ubwatsi- araha-Bwenge.

c) azi - Uyu - ubwenge - mukobwa.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **tw/bw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ubwenge

umutwe

utwuma

Bwiza

ahabwa

ibitwenge

ubwoya

umutwaro

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Twagira arahira ubwatsi.

b) Bwiza yikoreye umutwaro.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) utwibo - ubwoba - Twahirwa

b) Twizeye yaretse ubunembwe.

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike mu mukono.

a) umu

b) ubu

c) Mure

d) muda

e) ugu

bwayire

sobwa

nyobwa

twi

twaro

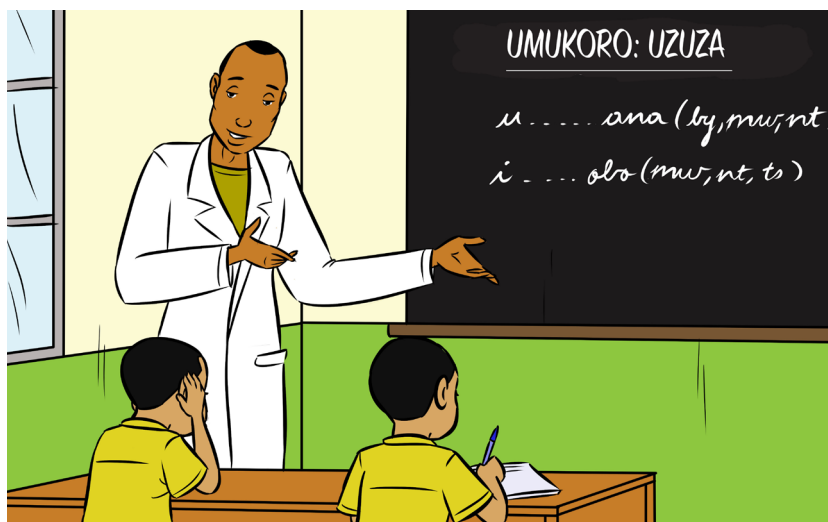
6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

a	to	bwe	ha	nge	u	bwa
twa	ro	a	u	ki	mu	ra
a	twu	ma	twe	mu	twi	u
ba	bwa	u	bwi	to	bwo	za

Urugero: umutwe

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yaretse ubunebwe

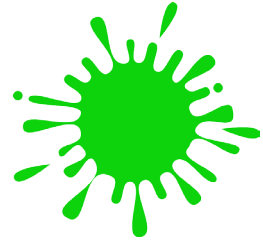


Mu Bwiza higaga umwana witwa Twagira. Yari umunebwe, akitwara nabi mu masomo. Umwarimu wabo Twizeye yabahaga umukoro ntawukore. Akicara yubitse umutwe afashe amatwi. Umwarimu agahora amubwira kureka **ubunebwe**. Ubu Twagira ntakiri umunebwe asigaye agira **umwete**.

- Ni nde waretse ubunebwe?
- Ni nde wahoraga abwira Twagira kureka ubunebwe?
- Ni iki kigaragaza ko Twagira atakiri umunebwe?

Igihekane cy/Cy

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **cy**.



2. Erekena igihekane **cy/Cy**.



cy

Cy

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



cyu

cyo

cya

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



icyuma

icyorezo

Cyuzuzo

icyayi

icyuzi

Cyohoha

gucyocyora

icyumba

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Cyusa arasuka icyayi.

b) Cyuzuzo arasukura icyumba.

c) Mucyo yabaye icyamamare.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Icyumba cya Cyuzuzo



Cyuzuzo ntiyagiraga isuku mu cyumba ke. Mucyo agahora **amucyocyo** ariko **anamucyaha**. Cyuzuzo akamubaza icyakorwa ngo icyumba ke gike. Amubwira kwitwara neza atajugunya ibikoresho mu cyumba. Cyuzuzo yakurikije inama, none icyumba ke kirakeye.

- Ni nde utaragiraga isuku mu cyumba ke?
- Ni nde wahoraga acyocyo Cyuzuzo ?
- Ni iyihe nama Mucyo yagiriye Cyuzuzo?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekanane gikurikira.



cy cy cy cy cy cy cy cy



Cy Cy Cy Cy Cy Cy Cy

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigna amagambo akurikira.



umucyo - Cyohoha - icyanya

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Mucyo aratema icyarire.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

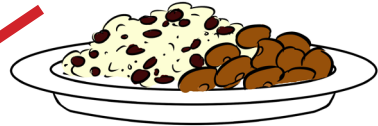
a) icyondo-Icyobo-kirimo.

b) gifite-Cyusa-isuku-cya-Icyumba.

c) amafi - Iki - bacyororeramo - cyuzi.

Igihekane ry/Ry

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **ry**.



2. Erekena igihekane **ry/Ry**.



ry

Ry

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



ryo

rya

ryi

ryu

rye

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



iryinyo

arye

Ryumugabe

uburyohe

umuryango

iryera

umurya

intoryi

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



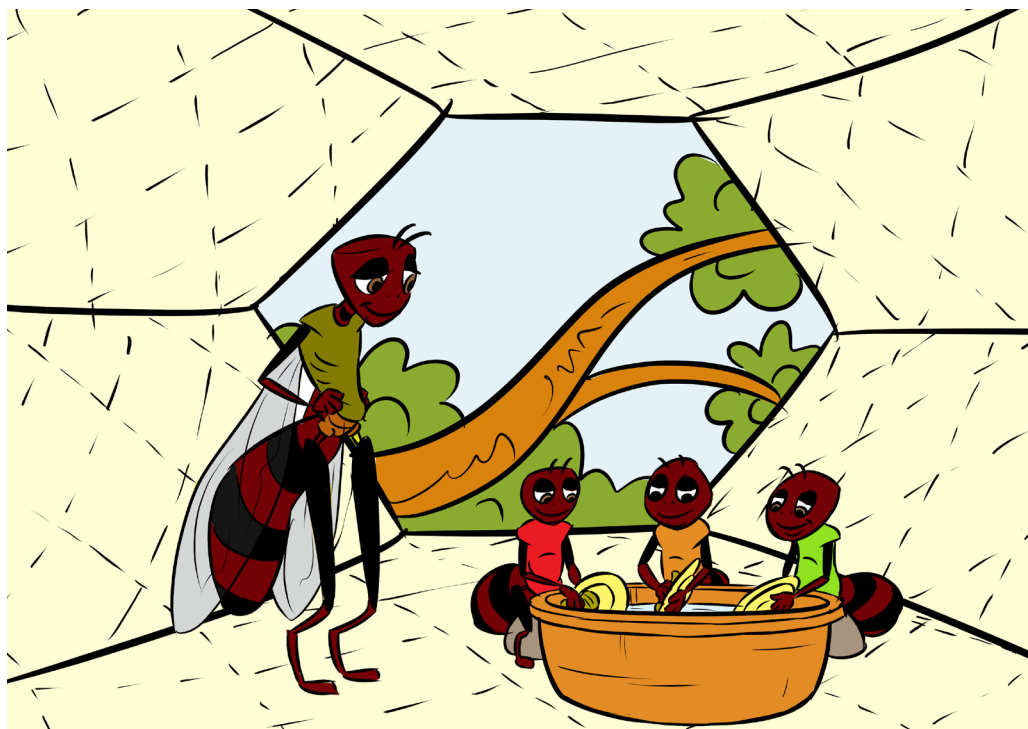
a) Ryumugabe arwaye iryinyo.

b) Ararya ibiryo birimo intoryi.

c) Karinamaryo yaryamiriye.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umuryango wa Buryohe



Ivubi Buryohe ryita ku muryango waryo.

Ryatoje abana baryo kugirira isuku aho baba.

Ryabatoje kugira umwete wo kwita ku bikoresho.

Ryabatoje kandi kurira ibiryo ku bikoresho bisukuye.

Iyo barangije kurya, basukura ibikoresho baririyeho.

a) Ni iki ivubi ryatoje abana baryo?

b) Ibikoresho abana ba Buryohe bariraho bimeze bite?

c) Ni iki umuryango wa Buryohe ukora urangije kurya?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



ry ry ry ry ry ry ry



Ry Ry Ry Ry Ry

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Ryumugabe - iryinyo - ibiryo

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Iryinyo riri kumurya.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

a) Ryabega-utuye-i-wange-Umuryango.

b) arakaraga-umurya-Maryomeza.

c) kuryama - Murye - muge - vuba.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **cy/ry**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



icyarire

kuryoha

icyungo

uburyohe

Cyohoha

icyororo

umurya

uburyarya

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ibiryo bitetse mu cyungo biraryoha.

b) Icyumba cya Ryamukuru kirimo umucyo.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) icyuma - iburyo - Ryumugabe

b) Umuryango wange utuye hakurya ya Cyohoha.

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, unaryandike mu mukono.

a) gu

b) umu

c) kuryo

d) kurya

e) icyo

herwa

kere

ryango

cyaha

mira

6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

cya	i	ri	bu	re	cyo	zo
ku	cyu	ngo	ryo	ma	ha	i
u	mu	bu	ku	rya	ri	rya
i	ro	cyo	bu	ro	ryo	ne

Urugero: uburyarya

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Uturimo twa Cyusa



Cyusa ntiyaryamiraga, yabyukaga mu gitondo cya kare. Yakoraga isuku aho bariye akahasiga hakeye. Bukeye arwara iryinyo riramurya araryamira. Abyutse asanga mushiki we Ryabera amukorera uturimo. Na we afata agatambaro ahanagura ameza.

- Cyusa yabyukaga ryari?
- Ni nde warwaye iryinyo?
- Ni nde wakoreye Cyusa uturimo twa mu gitondo?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kabiri

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Mutwarasibo amabwiriza atwaramo gucyura

icyamamare kuryama iburyo ubwoba

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mutwarasibo atwaye ubwato.

b) Iki cyuzi kibamo amafi aryoha.

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



utwuma - ubwato - umucyamo

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro zikurikira.



a) *Cyuzuzo yikoreye umutwari.*

b) *Mutwarasibo agiye kuryama.*

5. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo, unaryandike mu mukono.

cya	i	ri	cyu	re	zi	ne
ku	bu	a	rya	i	ryo	ma
mu	i	twa	u	twu	ro	ma
gu	ma	mi	cyu	i	ba	ra

Urugero: iburyo

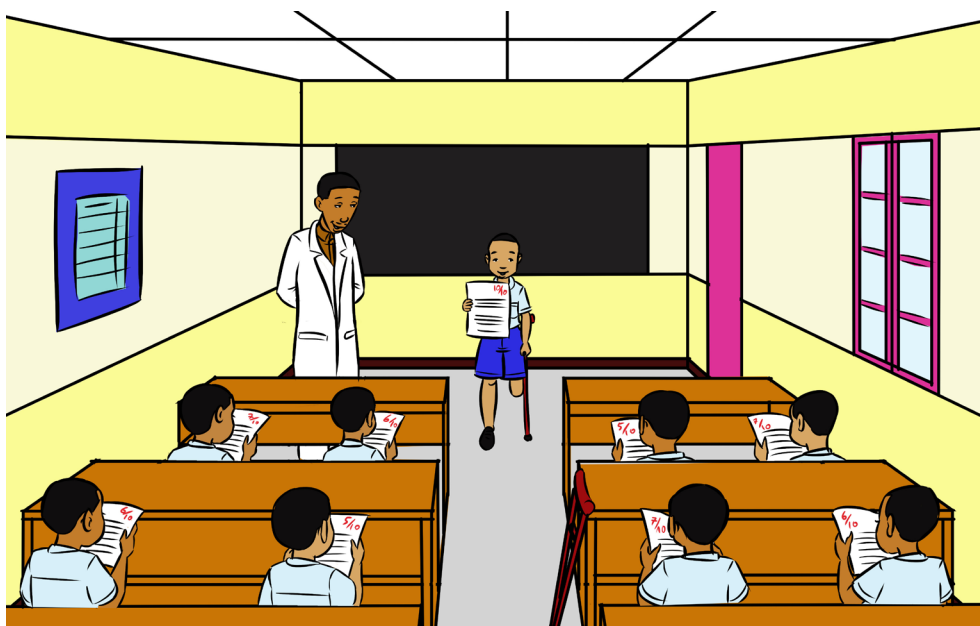
6. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro unazandike mu mukono.

a) imitwaro - bwuzuye - Ubwato.

b) icyumba - Karyabwite - ke - arasukura.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yatsinze isuzuma



Igitondo kimwe Mutwarasibo yazindutse asukura mu rugo. Arangije, afata igikapu atwaramo ibikoresho bye. Ageze ku ishuri ahabwa **isuzuma** ryo gusoma. Mutwarasibo arikorana umwete yubahiriza **amabwiriza**. Abona amanota meza cyane, ishuri ryose ararirusha.

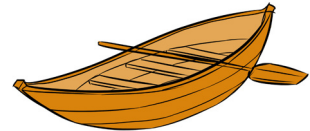
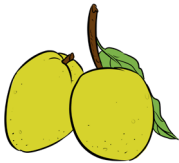
a) Ni nde wazindutse asukura mu rugo?

b) Mutwarasibo ageze ku ishuri yahawe iki?

c) Kuki Mutwarasibo yabonye amanota meza?

Igihekane my/My

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **my**.



2. Erekana igihekane **my/My**.



my

My

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



myi

myu

myo

mya

mye

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imyrongi

imyungu

imyobo

Myasiro

imyembe

imyaka

imiyereko

abakamyi

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Myasiro afite imyumbati.

b) Mukamyi ari mu myiyereko.

c) Iyi myambaro ni myiza.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umusaza Myasiro



Umusaza Myasiro akunda abana cyane. Akunda kwicarana na bo abavugiriza **umwirongi**. Akabaha umwanya wo kwidagadura bagakora **imyiyekeko**. Iyo imyidagaduro irangiye, abakamyi bazanira abana amata. Myasiro na we akabaha imyungu bakarya bishimye. Barangiza buri wese akamuha imyembe agataha anezerewe.

- Ni nde ukunda abana?
- Ni bande bazanira abana amata?
- Ni ibiki Myasiro aha abana?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



my my my my my my my



My My My My My My

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Myasiro - imyaka - imyumbati

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Afite imyaka makumyabiri.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

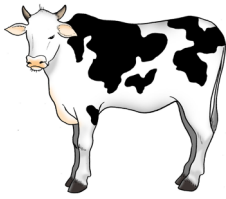
a) imyuga - yiga - Myiyereko.

b) ararya - Myato - imyembe.

c) makumyabiri - myumbati - ni - Iyi.

Igihekane nk/Nk

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi nk.



2. Erekena igihekane nk/Nk.



nk

Nk

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nki

nko

nka

nku

nke

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Kankindi

inkuru

Nkombo

inka

inkende

inkomyi

inkoko

inkono

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Nkuranga ashoreye inka.

b) Ayinkamiye yabonye inkende.

c) Kankindi aroza inkongoro.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yabatoje kuba intore



Kankindi aharanira ko abana bava mu **bwigunge**.
Abana bo muri Gikonko yarabatoje baba intore.
Baramamaye muri Gikonko no mu nkengeri zayo.
Baherutse ku Nkombo bahamiriza **nta nkomyi**.
Bahatambukana umucyo bahabwa inka nziza.
Iyo nkuru yamamaye muri Gikonko na Nkombo.

- Ni iki Kankindi aharanira?
- Abana Kankindi yatoje baherutse guhamiriza he?
- Ni iki bahawe nyuma yo guhamiriza?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nk nk nk nk nk nk nk



Nk Nk Nk Nk Nk

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



inkoko - inkunga - Nkuranga

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Nkusi yoroye inkoko.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

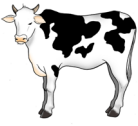
a) yikoreye - inkangara - Nkuranga.

b) zirororoka - Inkoko - cyane - za - Ayinkamiye.

c) inkende - Kankuyu - arareba .

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **my/nk**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imyase

inkuba

inkombe

imyanda

umukenke

imyenge

inkima

imyambaro

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Nkubana arakuraho imyanda.

b) Kankuyo yambaye imyambaro myiza.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) inkoko - imyungu - Mukankaka

b) Ayinkamiye arakuraho imyanda.

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike mu mukono.

a) imyu

kenke

b) imi

mbati

c) inka

kamyi

d) aba

rora

e) inko

ngara

6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

i	mba	mya	ro	nda	ba	se
i	myu	ti	mye	mba	ryo	nge
nku	nko	i	nki	mbe	ba	ma
a	i	ba	nku	ko	ru	myi

Urugero: imyumbati

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Nkima yemerewe gukina

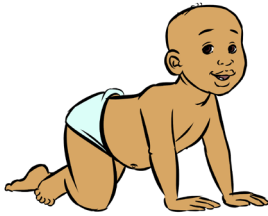


Rimwe Nkende yagiye kureba Nkima ngo bikinire.
 Nkima arabyishimira, afata umupira ngo bagende.
 Ababyeyi ba Nkima baramubuza ngo atanduzwa imyambaro.
 Nkima ababwira ko gukina bituma **bidagadura**.
 Nkende yungamo ko gukina bituma **basabana**.
 Ababyeyi ba Nkima bisubiraho, baramureka arakina.

- Nkende yagiye kureba Nkima ngo bakore iki?
- Kuki ababyeyi ba Nkima bari bamubujije gukina?
- Nkima na Nkende bavuze ko imikino imara iki?

Igihekane nj/Nj

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi nj.



2. Erekana igihekane nj/Nj.



nj

Nj

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nji

njo

nja

nju

nje

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Nganji

injugu

igikonjo

injanga

kujenjeka

injishi

uruhinja

Janja

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



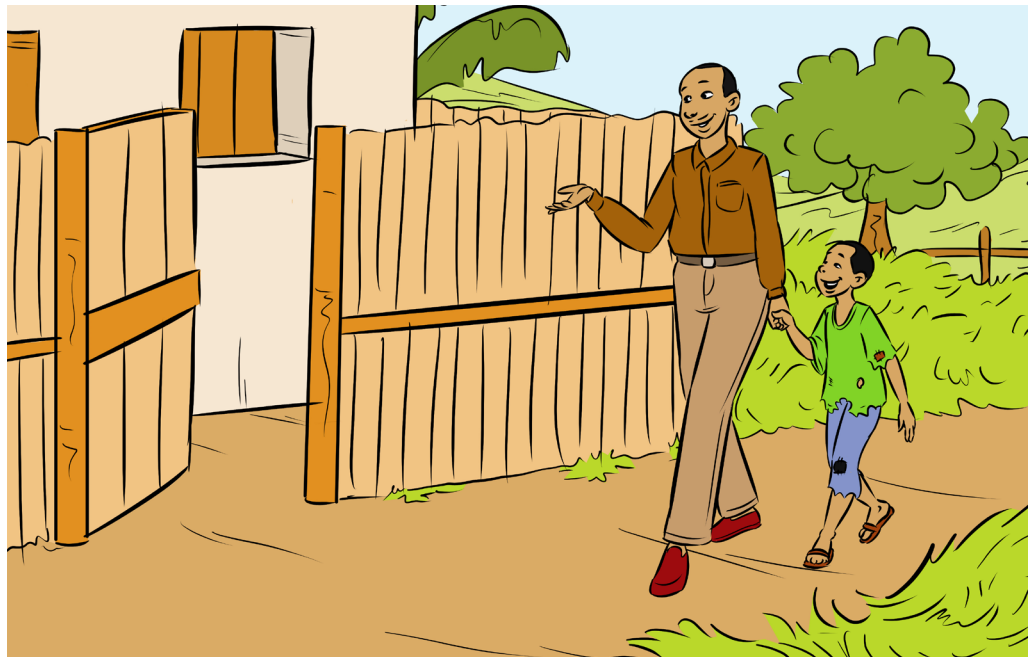
a) Nganji atetse injugu.

b) Uruhinja barurinda gukonja.

c) Izi njanga zirakonje.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yasubiye mu muryango



Nganji yavuye ku isoko i Janja hakonje.
Asanga Nkuranga ku muhanda **ajunjamyeye** atitira.
Yakanjakanjaga **injanga** yatoraguye mu myanda.
Abwira Nganji ko yifuza kuva mu nzererezi.
Nganji amugeza i Janja ku buyobozi bumwegereye.
Uwita ku mibereho myiza amusubiza mu muryango.

- Ni hehe Nganji yari avuye?
- Nkuranga yabwiye Nganji ko yifuza iki?
- Ni iki uwita ku mibereho myiza yakoreye Nkuranga?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nj nj nj nj nj nj nj nj nj



Nj Nj Nj Nj Nj Nj

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



injonjori - injishi - Kanyanja

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



I Muringa haba injijuke.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro unazandike mu mukono.

- a) uruhinja - akikiye - Kanyanja.
- b) injanga - Yamubujije - gukanjakanja.
- c) irakonje - ya - Nganji - Inzu.

Igihekane mv/Mv

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **mv**.



2. Erekena igihekane **mv/Mv**.



mv

Mv

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



mva

mvu

mve

mvo

mvi

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imvi

imvune

imvano

Mvejuru

umuvumvu

Gishamvu

imvaruganda

imvura

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Samvura arafumbiza imvaruganda.

b) Mvejuru afite imvi.

c) Uyu muvumvu ntavuga amahomvu.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Samvura yakiriwe mu muryango



Samvura yabaga mu kigo kirera abana i Gishamvu. **Umuvumvu** Kanyanja amwakira mu muryango. Kanyanja amurera neza kandi amurinda imvune. Samvura na we amubera umwana mwiza wumvira. Yakundaga gufasha Kanyanja mu gihe **ahakura**. Akumva ashaka kuzaba umuvumvu nka Kanyanja.

- Umuvumvu Kanyanja yareraga ate Samvura?
- Samvura yabereye Kanyanja umwana umeze ute?
- Samvura yifuzaga kuzaba iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihokane gikurikira.



mv mv mv mv mv mv mv



Mv Mv Mv Mv Mv

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



kumva - Samvura - amahomvu

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Umuwumvu afite imvi.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro unazandike mu mukono.

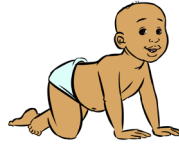
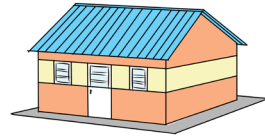
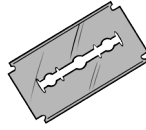
a) imvi - Uyu - afite - muwumvu.

b) Imvaho - arasoma - Mvejuru.

c) atinya - Samvura - imvubu.

Imyitozo

1. Erekena amashusho arimo amajwi **nj/mv**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Nyamvura

imvano

gushinja

imvubu

kujenjeka

Ribanje

imvura

umukunjo

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) I Janja haguye imvura.

b) Ribanje ni umuvumu.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) *Nganji - imvange - kuminjira*

b) *Samvura avuye i Janja.*

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

a) ku

kunja

b) kwi

ruganda

c) imva

njora

d) kujo

vumu

e) umu

vunja

6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

mva	ra	yu	no	bu	i	mvu
je	ku	nje	ri	te	ka	ba
u	gu	ru	shi	ja	nja	hi
u	mu	njo	mvu	ku	nja	vu

Urugero: kujenjeka

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umuryango wa Ribanje



Ribanje bamureze neza kuva ari uruhinja. Se Nkubana na nyina Nyamvura bamwitagaho cyane. Birinze kujenjeka mu kumurera bamuha uburere bwiza. Bamuguriraga imyambaro myiza, bakamurinda imyanda. Bamufashaga no gukina imikino yose yumvaga imushimishije. Ribanje yakuze yisanzuye, yumva yishimiye umuryango we.

- Ni nde bareze neza kuva akiri uruhinja?
- Ni bande bitaga kuri Ribanje?
- Kuki Ribanje yakuze yishimiye umuryango we?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatatu

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imyiko

inkoko

injonjori

imvuzo

imvaho

imyembe

nanjoro

inkuba

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Umuvumvu arakunja ishati.

b) Imyiyereko yabereye ku Nkombo.

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



imyiyereko - ivunja - Kankesha

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Umuvumvu Kankera atuye i Janja.

5. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

nko	ro	i	nka	ko	myi	ngo
ju	ku	nja	ri	nje	ma	ba
ba	si	Ri	nje	no	nje	no
ka	mva	myi	mu	u	vu	mvu

Urugero: inkongoro

6. Tondeka neza aya magambo ukore interuro unazandike mu mukono.

a) Murinja - imvura - Ayinkamiye - yugamyeye - i.

b) iboneye - Injijuke - imvugo - zikoresha.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Tubarere neza



Turere abana neza, tubumve kandi tubabe hafi.

Tubarerere mu muryango uzira **imvururu**, bakurane umutuzo.

Tworore inka babone amata, inkongoro ibahore hafi.

Tubatoze kumvira bose, bagire imyitwarire myiza.

Tubatere inkunga bagane ishuri kuko bazavamo **injijuke**.

Tubarinde kujunjama bigunze, tubareke bakine bidagadure.

a) Turerere abana mu muryango umeze ute ?

b) Kuki abana bagomba kugana ishuri?

c) Ni iki tugomba kurinda abana ?

Igihekane mp/Mp

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **mp**.



2. Erekana igihekane **mp/Mp**.



mp

Mp

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



mpo

mpi

mpu

mpa

mpe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



impeke

impanuro

impinja

impongo

Nyampinga

impumu

impaka

imparage

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



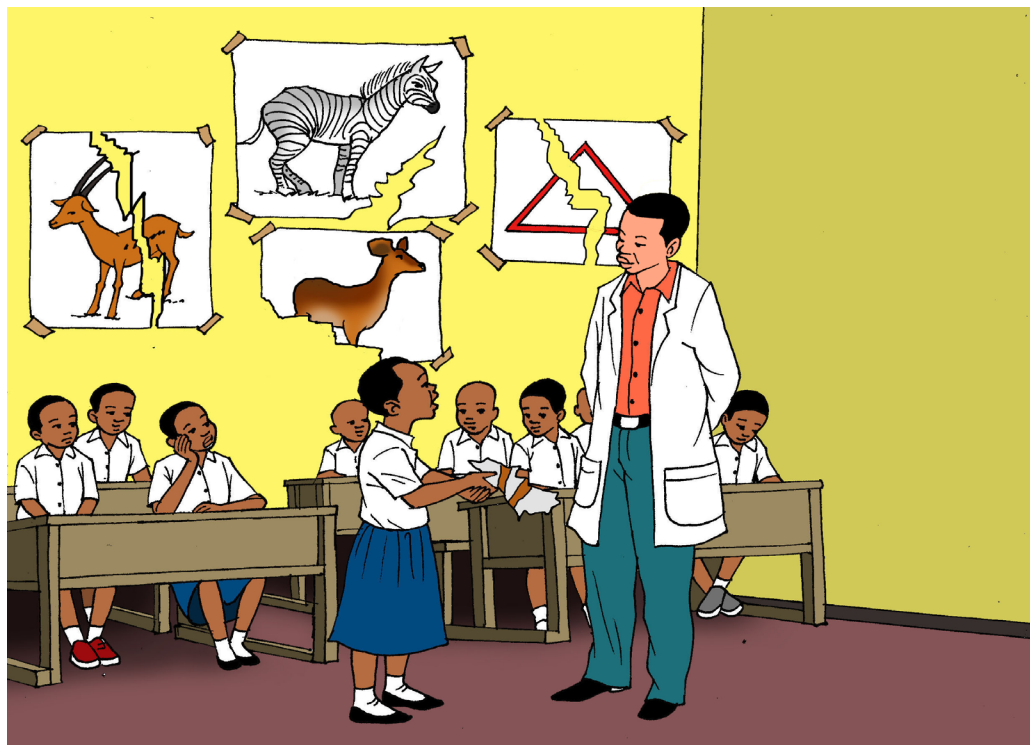
a) Mpano afite impapuro zo kwandikaho.

b) Nyampinga akunda impinja.

c) Kampire acururiza i Kampala.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Kampire yirega



Kampire yacyiye impapuro zimanitse mu ishuri ryabo. Zari zishushanyijeho impara, imparage, **impongo** na mpandeshatu. Kampire agira **impungenge** ko umwarimu amuhana. Umwarimu yinjiye, Kampire arirega, amwerekaga impapuro yacyiye. Yihutira gusaba imbabazi ko atazongera guca impapuro. Umwarimu aramubabarira, abibutsa amategeko yo mu ishuri.

- Mu ishuri hamantse impapuro zishushanyijeho iki?
- Kampire yakoze iki abonye umwarimu?
- Umwarimu amaze kubabarira Kampire, yibukije iki abanyeshuri?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



mp mp mp mp mp mp mp



Mp Mp Mp Mp Mp

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



impungenge - Kampeta - Mpumuye

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



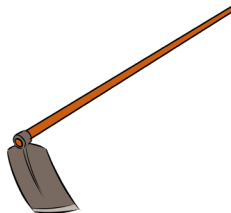
Kampire yampaye impano.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

- a) yampaye - Mpano - impapuro.
- b) impumuro-indabo - Yampaye-zifite-nziza.
- c) impundu - aravuza - Nyampinga.

Igihekane jy/Jy

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **jy**.



2. Erekana igihekane **jy/Jy**.



jy

Jy

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



jyu

jya

jyo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



urujyo

umujoyanama

amajyora

Majyambere

umujoyojyo

kujya

Bujyujyu

amajyaruguru

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



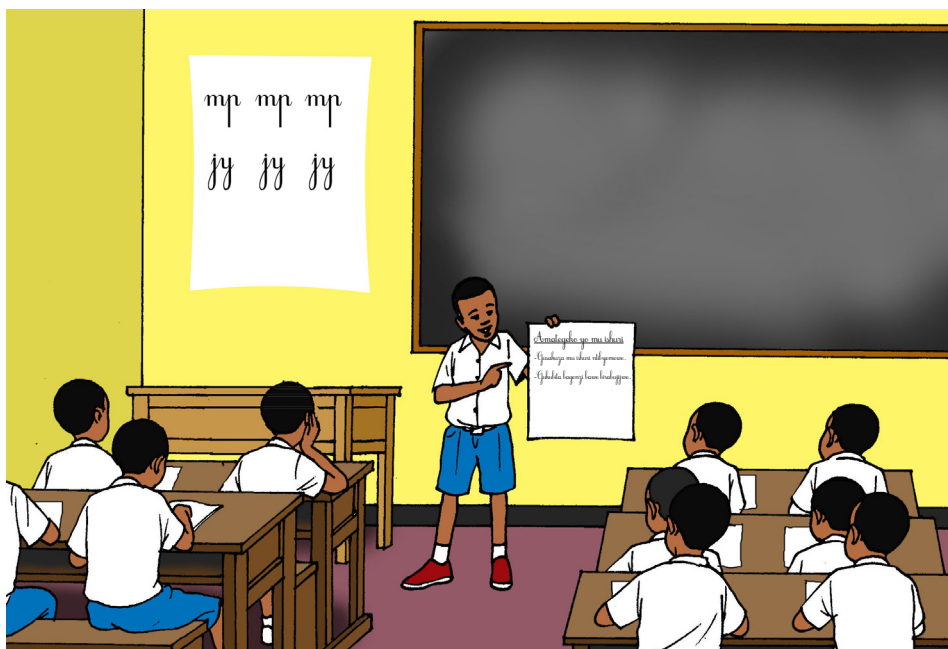
a) Mujoyambere ntajya akererwa.

b) Umujoyi wa Kigali ufite isuku.

c) Jyambere acuruza amajyora.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Majyambere ni intangarugero



Majyambere yiga mu **majyaruguru** ya Mpanga.
Yubahiriza amategako yose yo ku ishuri.
Majyambere ntajya asiba ishuri kandi ntakererwa.
Ntajya asakuza akurikira neza mu ishuri.
Majyambere ntajya atinda mu nzira avuye kwiga.
Ubu bagenzi be bamutoreye kubabera **umujyanama**.

- Majyambere yiga he?
- Ni iki Majyambere yubahiriza?
- Abanyeshuri bigana na Majyambere bamutoreye kubabera iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



jy jy jy jy jy jy jy jy



Jy Jy Jy Jy Jy Jy Jy

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Majyambere - umujyoyoye - amajyambere

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Majyambere arahingisha umujyoyoye.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

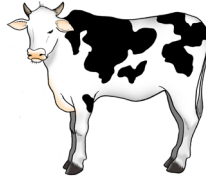
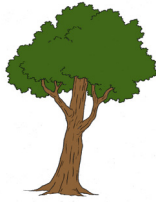
a) atuye - Mujyambere - majyaruguru - mu.

b) umujyoyoye - yaguze - Jyambere.

c) acuruza - Majyambere - amajyani.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **mp/jy**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imperekeza

Ntabajyana

ijyora

Mpumuje

kujya

Jyambere

impagarara

impumuro

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Nyampinga yabyaye impanga.

b) Mujyanama azajya mu majyaruguru.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) *impamba - Mujyambere - imparage*

b) *Nzajya kureba imparage muri pariki.*

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike mu mukono.

a) impu

jyambere

b) imi

ka

c) impi

guke

d) impa

jyojyo

e) ama

nja

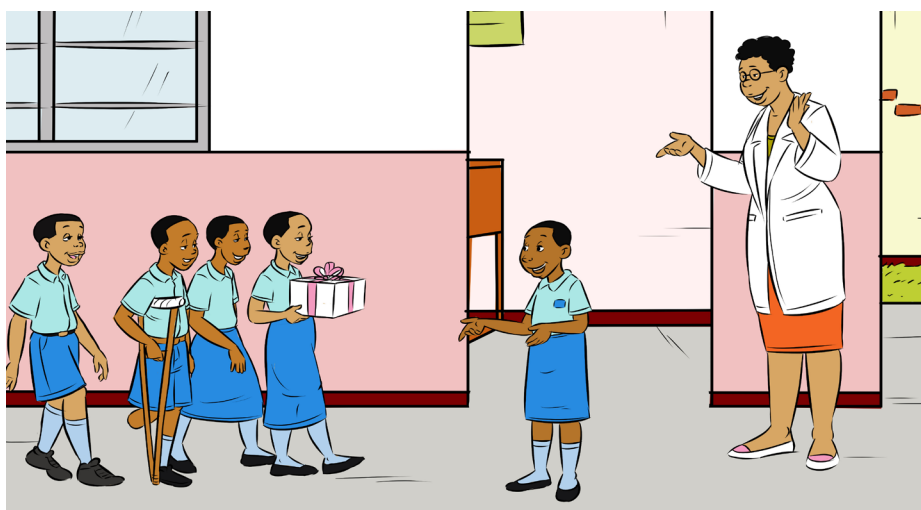
6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

mpa	ka	i	mba	pu	ro	nga
jyo	mpa	ra	jya	ku	i	na
u	ra	mu	i	jyo	ru	jyo
ra	i	mpo	ge	ngo	no	mpa

Urugero: impara

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umuyobozi ukwiriye

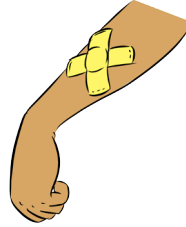


Byari ibyishimo twiga mu wa kabiri i Bujyujyu. Ubwo twayoborwaga na Nyampinga mu ishuri ryacu. Nyampinga yabaye intangarugero kurusha abandi banyeshuri batuyoboye. Ntiyajyaga aturenganya, ahubwo yakundaga kuduha **impanuro**. Buri gihe twajyaga inama twibukiranya amategeko twahawe. Twamukundiye cyane ko atajyaga **aduhutaza**, tumuha impano.

- Nyampinga yigaga mu mwaka wa kangahe?
- Ni iki Nyampinga yakundaga guha abanyeshuri bigana?
- Ni iki abanyeshuri bigana na Nyampinga bamuhaye?

Igihekane pf/Pf

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **pf**.



2. Erekena igihekane **pf/Pf**.



pf

Pf

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



pfa

pfe

pfu

phi

pfo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ipfupfu

ikinyabupfura

igipfuko

azapfe

amapfa

ipfundo

Gapfizi

gupfobya

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



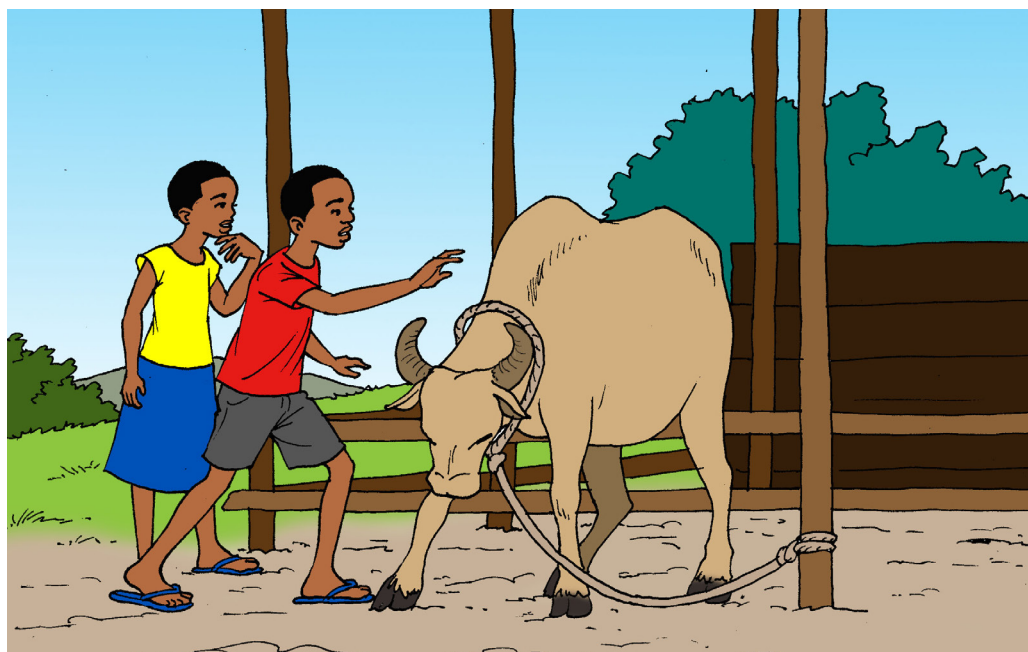
a) Gapfizi ni umwana ufite ikinyabupfura.

b) Apfe gupfundika uwo mugozi.

c) Mupfasoni arapfundura isafuriya.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Bupfura na Gapfizi



Bupfura na Gapfizi babonye ikimasa gifite ipfupfu. Gapfizi abwira Bupfura ngo bagikore ku ipfupfu. Bagiye kugikoraho kirikanga gica ikiziriko kiravuduka. Bagira ubwoba baja kwipfunda mu gikoni. Nyina Kampire ahageze ababaza aho ikimasa cyagiye. Bavuga mu kinyabupfura ko batumye gica ikiziriko.

- Ni bande babonye ikimasa gifite ipfupfu?
- Bupfura na Gapfizi bagiye kwipfunda he?
- Ni nde wabajije Bupfura na Gapfizi aho ikimasa cyagiye?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



pf pf pf pf pf pf pf pf



Pf Pf Pf Pf Pf Pf Pf

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



ipfupfu - Pfunda - gupfundura

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Gapfizi agira ikinyabupfura.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

- a) ibiribwa-Pfundikira- isazi- bitajyaho.
- b) ipfupfu- kimasa - Iki - gifite - rinini.
- c) arapfundika-Upfuyisoni-umugozi.

Igihekane zw/Zw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **zw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **zw/Zw**.



zw

Zw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



zwi

zwa

zwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



arazwi

guhozwa

ahazwe

kubazwa

Nisingizwe

gukuzwa

kuvuzwa

gutizwa

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



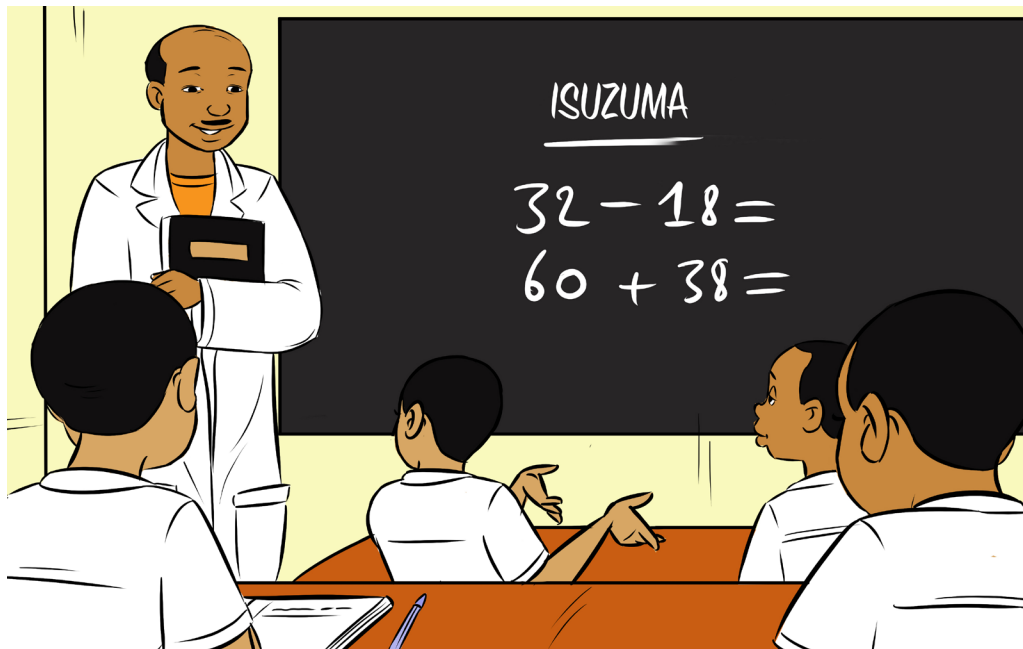
a) Ikuzwe arabazwa na Hozwa.

b) Mukiza arabazwa Ikinyarwanda.

c) Nisingizwe atozwa ikinyabupfura.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ikinyabupfura mu ishuri



Umwarimu Nisingizwe atoza abanyeshuri gutuza mu **isuzuma**. Igihe kimwe, Ikuzwe yifuje gutizwa ikaramu. **Yongorera** Hozwa, umwarimu aba yababonye. Ababaza ibyo bavuga mu gihe cyo kubazwa. Ikuzwe asubiza mu kinyabupfura ko yatiraga ikaramu. Umwarimu Nisingizwe aramubabarira, amubwira kutazongera.

- Ni nde utoza abanyeshuri gutuza mu isuzuma?
- Ni iki Ikuzwe yifuje gutizwa?
- Ni nde wavuganye na Ikuzwe bari mu isuzuma?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



zw zw zw zw zw zw zw zw



Zw Zw Zw Zw Zw Zw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Nikuzwe - kunezezwa - birazwi

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Ikuzwe aratizwa ikaramu na Hoza.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

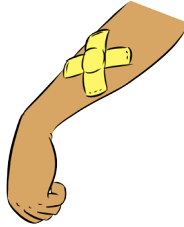
a) na - arahozwa - nyina - Ikuzwe.

b) kuvugana - isuzuma - Mu - tubuzwa.

c) ejo - azavuzwa - Nisingizwe.

Imyitozo

1. Erekena amashusho arimo amajwi **pf/zw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



gupfukama

harazwi

Gapfupfu

gutitizwa

igipfuko

gukizwa

kuragizwa

gupfundika

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Gapfupfu arapfundikiza umupfundikizo.

b) Abana batozwe gusoma.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) ipfundo - kunezezwa - gutizwa.

b) Mukizwa agira ikinyabupfura.

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike mu mukono.

a) gupfu

b) igi

c) kura

d) kuba

bazwa

kazwa

pfuko

kama

6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

gu	ti	ki	ti	bu	tu	zwa
pfu	i	ka	pfu	gu	ndo	na
zwa	ba	i	ndo	ku	gu	ndu
ba	i	tu	ma	zwa	i	pfa

Urugero: ipfupfu

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Gapfupfu yemera ikosa

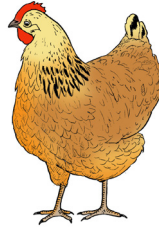
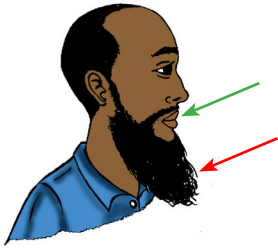


Gapfupfu yabonye ibiryo **bibirira** mu ziko arabipfundura. Anezewa no kwikinira, yibagirwa ko atongeye gupfundikira. Se ahageze atangazwa no kubona inkono ipfunduye. Amuhamagaye, Gapfupfu atangira **kurangaguzwa** afite ubwoba. Araza yegera se, apfukama ataragira icyo abazwa. Gapfupfu yemera ko yagize uburangare, se aramubabarira.

- Ni nde wapfunduye ibiryo ?
- Ni nde wasanze inkono idapfundikiye?
- Gapfupfu ageze imbere ya se yakoze iki?

Igihekane nw/Nw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **nw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **nw/Nw**.



nw

Nw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nwi

nwa

nwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Umuganwa

ubwanwa

amasiganwa

ibinwete

kunwigira

guhanwa

iminwa

amamininwa

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Umuganwa yitabiriye amasiganwa.

b) Mudaheranwa aroza mu kanwa.

c) Rusanganwa arogosha ubwanwa.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Tuvugishe ukuri



Muganwa yavuye ku ishuri apfutse umunwa. Asanga se Mudaheranwa aha inka **amamininwa**. Amubaza yishima mu bwanwa impamvu apfutse umunwa. Muganwa amusubiza ko yakomeretse ku munwa asiganwa. Mudaheranwa amubaza niba avugisha ukuri koko. Muganwa **aramwara** avugisha ukuri ko yakomeretse akubagana.

- Ni nde wavuye ku ishuri apfutse umunwa?
- Muganwa yasanze Mudaheranwa akora iki?
- Muganwa yakomeretse akora iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nw nw nw nw nw nw nw



Nw Nw Nw Nw Nw Nw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



ibinwete - Umuganwa - ubwanwa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Mudaheranwa afite ubwanwa.

10. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro unazandike mu mukono.

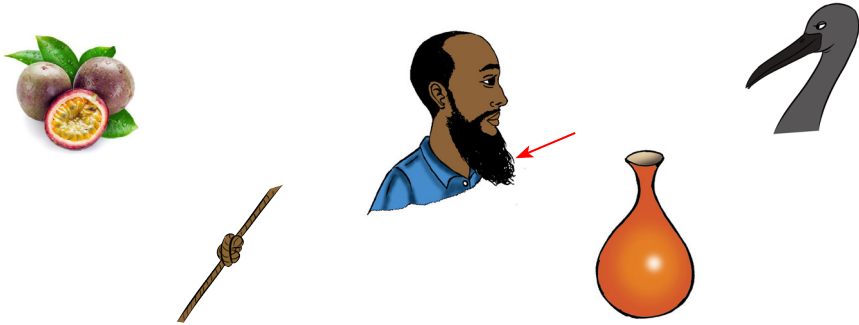
a) Muganwa - amamininwa - arasuka.

b) masiganwa - Sebageanwa- mu- agiye.

c) yahanwe - Kuzwa - na - Muganwa.

Imyitozo

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **nw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



kunwigira

Umuganwa

ubwanwa

iminwa

amasiganwa

kubonwa

ipfunwe

amamininwa

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mpano arasuka amamininwa.

b) Nikuzwe yahanwe na Muganwa.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



a) *Muganwa - iminwa - guhanwa*

b) *Nikuzwe arimo kunwigira.*

5. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, unaryandike mu mukono.

a) gu

b) kunwi

c) u

d) ama

mininwa

gira

hanwa

bwanwa

6. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

u	gu	bwa	ha	ka	nwa	na
i	mu	pfu	mi	nwe	tsi	nwa
ku	i	nwi	pfu	gi	ko	ra
a	mi	ki	ma	zwa	nwa	ni

Urugero: amamininwa

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Mukizwa na Gapfizi



Mukizwa na Gapfizi bafashe umugozi bajya gukina.

Bawupfundika ku giti batangira kwicunda bumva umunyenga.

Mukizwa arahamuka yikubita hasi akomereka ku kananwa.

Bageze iwabo bababaza icyo yabaye **barya iminwa**.

Nyuma bavuga ko yahanutse mu giti bicunda.

Nyina amusigiraho umuti, azana **igipfuko** aramupfuka.

a) Mukizwa na Gapfizi bapfunditse umugozi ku ki?

b) Ni nde wahanutse mu giti?

c) Nyina wa Mukizwa yamukoreye iki?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kane

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



gupfuka

kugeragezwa

impapuro

gutereranwa

Nyampinga

amajyora

gupfukiranwa

gupfundika

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mbabazwa no kubona abana batiga.

b) Kwita ku bidukikije byaturinda amapfa.

c) Amajyambere azanwa no gukora.

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



impapuro - Muganwa - amapfa

a) Nyampinga aharanira amajyambere.

b) Intebe yakozwe na Rusanganwa.

4. Toranya imigemo iri ku murongo utambitse ukore ijambo unaryandike mu mukono.

gu	i	mpa	pfu	mvu	nwe	ka
u	ka	mu	na	pfa	nwa	pfa
gu	ku	ho	i	mpo	zwa	ngo
a	nta	ma	mbe	jya	i	re

Urugero: guhozwa

5. Tondeka neza aya magambo ukore interuro uzandike mu mukono.

a) kare -ikinyabupfura- hakiri - batozwa - Abana.

b) kananwa-Ubwanwa- ku-bumera.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Akamaro ko kuvugisha ukuri



Mpano ahora atubwira akamaro ko kuvugisha ukuri. Atubwira ko kuvugisha ukuri ari ubupfura bukenewe. Bituma umuntu atarya iminwa, bikamurinda ipfunwe. Ukuri kujyana no kutaba umupfapfa, ukavuga ibikwiye. Ukuri kurinda umuntu kujya impaka adafitiye impamvu. Abana batozwe kuvugisha ukuri aho bari hose.

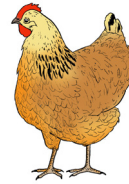
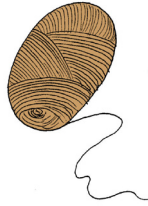
a) Ni nde utubwira akamaro ko kuvugisha ukuri?

b) Mpano atubwira ko ukuri kurinda umuntu iki?

c) Abana bakwiye gutozwa iki?

Igihekane ns/Ns

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **ns**.



2. Erekana igihekane **ns/Ns**.



ns

Ns

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nsa

nsu

nse

nsi

nso

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



insina

insenda

Niyonsaba

Kansinga

nsukure

yansomeye

igipfunsi

konsa

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



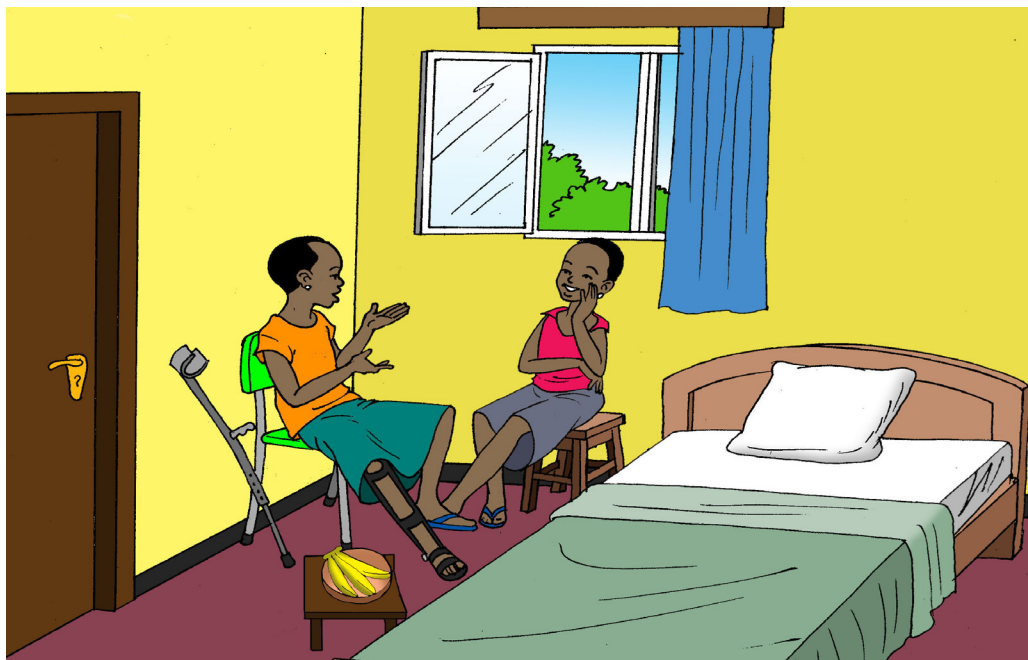
a) Mukansanga agiye i Kansi.

b) Nsoro yateye insina.

c) Niyonsaba yansoromeye insenda.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Icyumba cya Kansinga



Niyonsaba yagiye i Kansi gusura Kansinga.

Bajya mu cyumba baraganira.

Kansinga **amwakiriza** imineke bejeje ku nsina zabo.

Niyonsaba abona icyumba cya Kansinga kirimo isuku.

Amubaza icyo akora ngo icyumba gise neza.

Amusobanurira ko buri muni ahasukura, **agatondeka** ibintu.

Niyonsaba yiyemeza kujya asukura icyumba buri muni.

- Ni iki Kansinga yakirije Niyonsaba?
- Kansinga akora iki ngo icyumba ke gise neza?
- Ni iki Niyonsaba yiyemeje?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



ns ns ns ns ns ns ns ns



Ns Ns Ns Ns Ns Ns Ns

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Nsabimana - umunsi - icyansi

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Niyonsaba yansukuriye icyumba.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **ns** ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Uyu twagiye ku ishuri.

b) Igitoki kera ku

c) Uyu mubyeyi umwana we.

Igihekane mby/Mby

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **mby**.



2. Erekena igihekane **mby/Mby**.



mby

Mby

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



mbyi

mbyo

mbya

mbyu

mbye

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imbyino

yarembye

Kanyombya

mbyongere

umuririmbyi

kurumbya

Mbyeyi

mbyuke

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Kanyombya yahimbye imbyino nziza.

b) Mbyayingabo arahanagura imbyeyi.

c) Mbyuka nkaraba ngo ntagira imbyiro.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Kanyombya na Mbyayingabo



Kanyombya ni umuririmbyi uzwi mu Karumbya.
Buri muni ahimba indirimbo zerekeye isuku.
Yasuye Mbyayingabo utuye i Nsoro asanga **yarembye**.
Ajya aho aryamye abona inkuta zuzuyeho **imbyiro**.
Kanyombya ahita aririmba ko umwanda urembya abantu.
Arangije, asukurira Mbyayingabo igitanda no muni yacyo.
Mbyayingabo amwizeza ko nakira azajya asukura icyumba.

- Kanyombya ni umuririmbyi uzwi he?
- Ni hehe Kanyombya yasukuye?
- Ni iki Mbyayingabo azajya akora nakira?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.

 mby mby mby mby mby mby

 Mby Mby Mby Mby Mby

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.

 imbyiro - Mbyeyi - imbyino

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.

 Kanyombya arakama imbyeyi.

10. Uzurisha ijamba rikwiye ririmo igihekane **mby**, ukore interuro, unayandike mu mukono.

- a) Umuririmbyineza.
- b) Arakuba ku isafuriya.
- c) Reka nge ku ishuri ntakererwa.

Imyitozo

1. Erekena amashusho arimo amajwi **ns/mby**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



insenda

Mukansoro

konsa

mbyuke

guhombya

imbyiro

inseko

bambyiniye

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Imbyeyi ironsa akanyana.

b) Mukansonera yarimbye.

4. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

a) ziryana - Insenda - kanwa - mu.

b) zimbyutsa-Inyombya-gitondo-buri.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **ns/mby** muri iki kinyatuzu, uyandike mu mukono.

b	i	m	b	y	u	k	e	k	r
o	m	b	y	a	n	i	k	e	k
i	b	u	g	u	i	u	r	k	i
u	y	i	n	s	e	o	d	o	m
t	i	h	y	g	s	k	c	n	b
i	n	s	e	n	d	a	b	s	y
a	o	t	a	d	c	j	f	a	i
d	z	k	s	d	e	g	t	y	r
c	u	e	t	i	n	s	e	k	o
m	n	s	a	s	i	r	a	i	r

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.
Nsoro arahaguruka arayibyina.
Mukambyeyi biramushimisha cyane.
Mukambyeyi yateye imbyino.
7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Mukansoro agira isuku



Mukansoro atuye mu mudugudu wa Kanserege. Buri muni asukura aho arara. Abyuka **inyombya** ziririmba, abashumba bakama **imbyeyi**. Agakingura icyumba ke ngo kinjiremo umwuka mwiza. Asasura ibyo yarayeho, agahita asukura icyumba cyose. Akoresha amazi neza ngo atayasesagura agahombya ababyeyi. Ibyo araramo abimesa mu minsi itatu kuko biba byanduye.

- Kuki Mukansoro akingura icyumba ke?
- Ni ukubera iki Mukansoro akoresha amazi neza?
- Kuki Mukansoro amesa ibyo yarayemo mu minsi itatu?

Igihekane shy/Shy

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **shy/Shy**.



2. Erekana igihekane **shy/Shy**.



shy

Shy

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



shyi

shyo

shya

shyu

shye

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ubushyuhe

amadirishya

ibishyimbo

ishyo

Mukashyaka

amashyi

Gashyantare

ishyamba

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



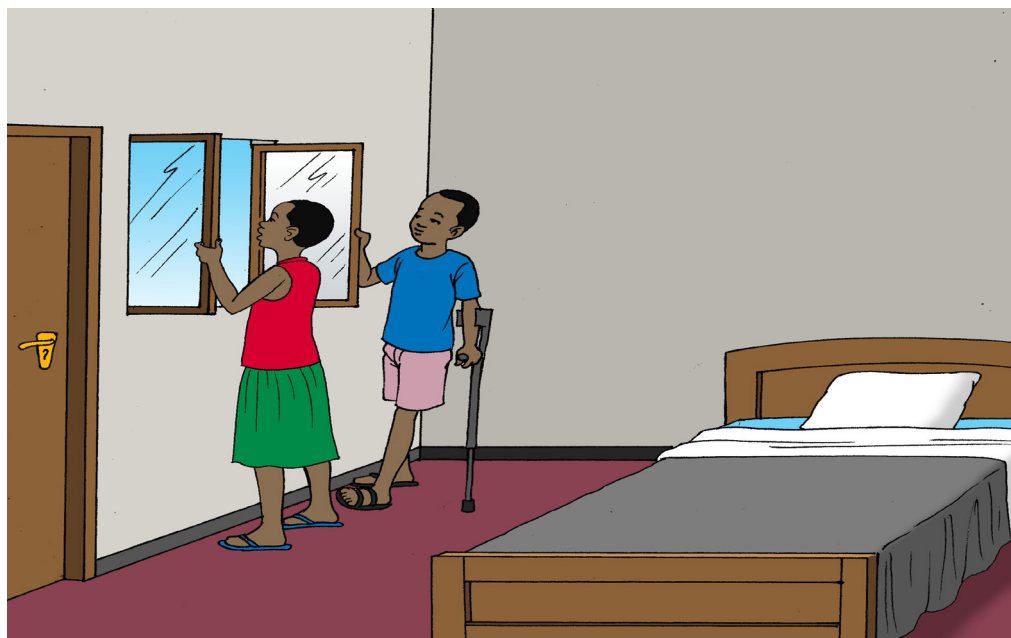
a) Niyonsaba akaraba amazi ashyushye.

b) Bashyitsi yakubye imbyiro ku isafuriya.

c) Mukashyaka atuye i Shyorongi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umwuka mwiza



Muri **Gashyantare** Shyaka yagiye mu cyumba cya Bashyitsi. Akinjiramo atangira kwitsamura no gukorora cyane. Arebye abona amadirishya yose arafunze. Asobanurira Bashyitsi akamaro ko gufungura amadirishya. Amubwira ko kuyafungura bituma ubushyuhe **bugabanuka**. Barayafungura hinjiramo umwuka mwiza. Bashyitsi yiyemeza kuzajya afungura amadirishya buri gitondo.

- a) Shyaka yagiye mu cyumba cya Bashyitsi ryari?
- b) Shyaka yabwiye Bashyitsi ko gufungura amadirishya bimaze iki?
- b) Bashyitsi azajya afungura amadirishya ryari?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



shy shy shy shy shy shy shy



Shy Shy Shy Shy Shy Shy

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



ibishyimbo - ishyo - Shyirakera

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Shyirambere arashyushya amazi.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **shy**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

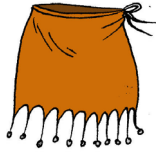
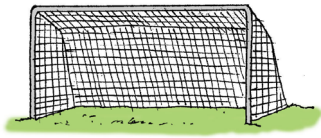
a) Mukashyakaibishyimbo ku isahani.

b) Umuyobozi bamukomeye

c) Aba bana barasarura

Igihekane nsh/Nsh

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **nsh**.



2. Erekena igihekane **nsh/Nsh**.



nsh

Nsh

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nsho

nshi

nshu

nshe

nsha

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inshundura

inshuro

Nshuti

inshinge

nshobora

Nshimiye

inshira

benshi

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



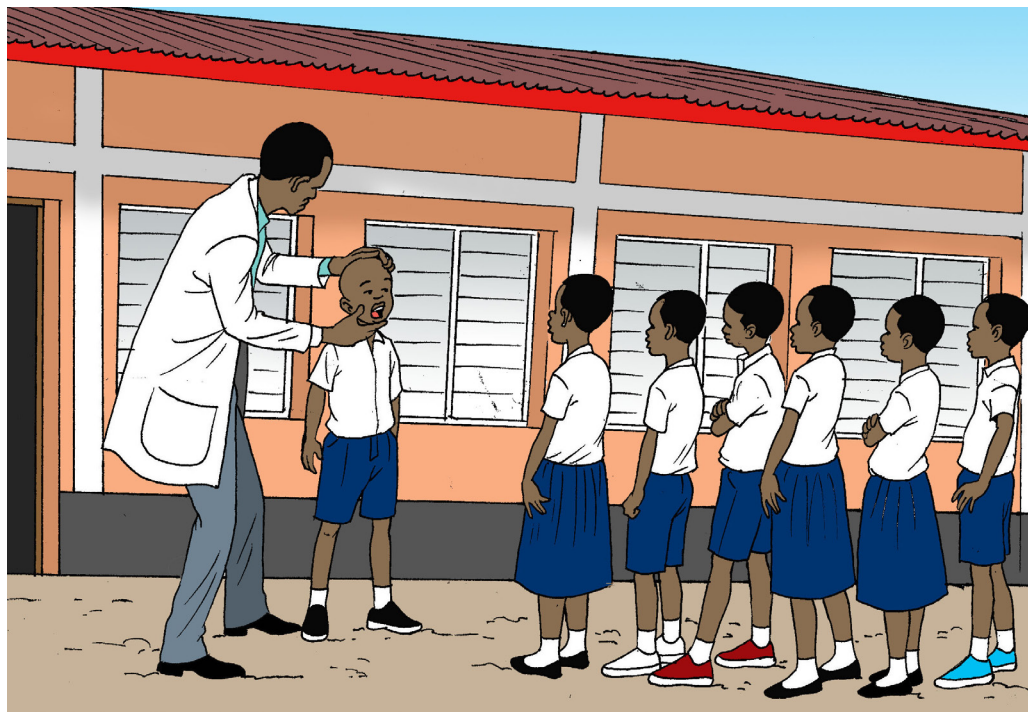
a) Nshimiye asukura amadirishya buri muni.

b) Mukashyaka afite inshuti nyinshi.

c) Nshizirungu araganira na Nshongore.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Tugire isuku



Nshuti na Nshizirungu biga i Runyombyi. Akenshi na kenshi umwarimu wabo **agenzura** isuku. Uyu muni habonetse abana benshi batogeje amenyo. Ababwira kujya bayoza inshuro eshatu ku muni. Yabasabye no kujya baca inzara kenshi ngo zidakura. Nshuti yanditse ibyo bababwiye mu **nshamake**. Ageze mu rugo abiganiriza inshuti ye Shyirambere.

- Ni nde ugenzura isuku?
- Umwarimu yababwiye kujya boza amenyo inshuro zingaha?
- Ni nde wanditse ibyo bababwiye mu nshamake?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihokane gikurikira.



nsh nsh nsh nsh nsh nsh nsh



Nsh Nsh Nsh Nsh Nsh Nsh

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



inshuke - Nshongore - inshuti

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Nshizirungu arigisha Nshimiye.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihokane **nsh**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Yaguze zo kudoda.
- b) Aba bakobwa babyina bambaye
- c) Nshimiye ni yange.

Imyitozo

1. Erekena amashusho arimo amajwi **shy/nsh**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inshamake

ishyamba

inshuke

ishyiga

gushya

inshuti

gushyingira

inshira

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Nshuti avuye mu ishyamba.

b) Nshunguyinka arasukura idirishya.

4. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

a) amazi-Kanyombya-ashyuhije.

b) Gatesi-Insharwatsi-yarumye.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **shy/nsh** muri iki kinyatuzu, uyandike mu mukono.

i	n	s	h	i	n	g	e	i	u
b	i	z	a	y	u	i	o	d	a
i	u	n	i	u	r	y	e	i	m
s	i	n	s	h	u	k	e	r	a
h	i	s	h	y	a	k	a	i	s
y	d	f	y	v	u	g	h	s	h
i	s	x	a	i	o	t	t	h	y
m	d	r	m	h	k	l	i	y	i
b	a	d	b	w	r	t	r	a	k
o	s	h	a	u	i	s	h	a	w

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana.

Mukashyaka na Nshongore bararya inanasi.

Mukashyaka arasukura inanasi.

Nshongore arahata inanasi.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Nshuti mu gikoni



Mu gitondo, Nshuti akaraba amazi ashyushye.

Rimwe, nyina yagiye kuyashyushya asanga ikibiriti cyashize.

Yihutira kukigura ku mucuruzi Kanyombya ubegereye.

Akizanye arasa **imyambi** inshuro nyinshi umuriro wanga kwaka.

Nshuti yibaza uko abona amazi ashyushye yo gukaraba.

Agize amahirwe umuriro uraka, nyina ayashyushya **bwangu**.

Nshuti akaraba vubavuba ajya ku ishuri.

a) Nshuti akaraba amazi ameze ate?

b) Ikibiriti bakiguze kwa nde?

c) Nshuti abonye amazi yakarabye ate?

Igihekane gw/Gw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi gw.



2. Erekena igihekane gw/Gw.



gw

Gw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



gwi

gwa

gwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ubugwari

Mugwiza

Mugwaneza

urugwiro

umugwegwe

kuvugwa

gusigwa

kugwa

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



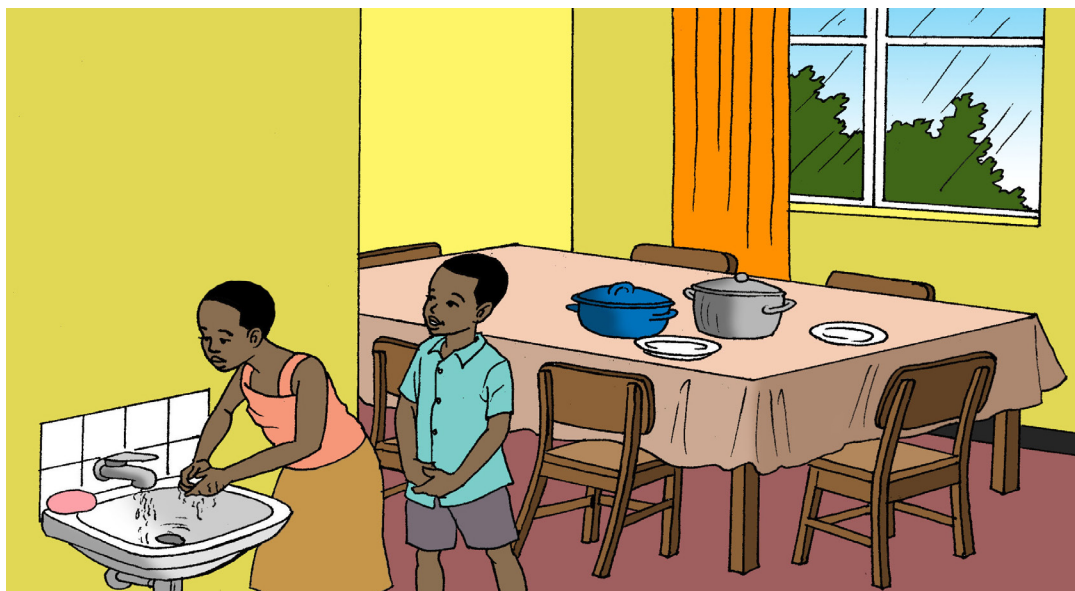
a) Mugwaneza arasigwa amavuta.

b) Rugwiro agwa neza.

c) Rugwiza si ikigwari.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Isuku ni ingenzi



Mugwiza na Mugwaneza batuye mu Bigogwe. Abana babo Rugwiro na Simbi ni impanga. Buri muni babyuka buhirira **umugwegwe** bitereye. Barangiza bagakaraba umubiri wose bakajya kwiga barimbye. Ku ishuri birinda ubugwari bagahorana ubugwaneza. Bava kwiga ababyeyi bakabakirana **urugwiro** rwinshi. Bakaraba intoki amazi meza mbere yo kurya.

- Ni iki Rugwiro na Simbi babyuka bakora?
- Ku ishuri Rugwiro na Simbi birinda iki?
- Rugwiro na Simbi bakora iki mbere yo kurya?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



gw gw gw gw gw gw gw



Gw Gw Gw Gw Gw Gw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Rugwiro - amagweja - umugwegwe

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Gwiza arasarura imigwegwe.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **gw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

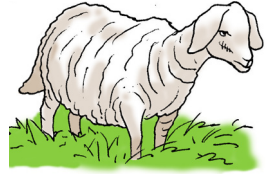
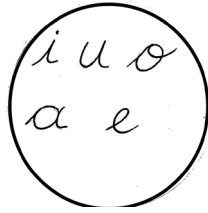
a) Imvuratuzatera imyaka.

b) Kabagwira yabakiranye.....

c) Uyu mwana amavuta.

Igihekane jw/Jw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **jw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **jw/Jw**.



jw

Jw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



jwi

jwa

jwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ijwi

kujwigira

ibabajwe

amajwi

ikijwangajwanga

inyajwi

tunejejwe

Kajwiga

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Gwaneza afite ijwi ryiza.

b) Nshuti arareba ikijwangajwanga

c) Mugwiza arasoma inyajwi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Imbeba Bujwiri



Imbeba Bujwiri ituye ku Ijwi yatashye irembye. Igeze mu rugo yumva abana batajwigira. Iricara irajwigira **ishavujwe** no kubura abana bayo. Bari bagiye gusura umuturanyi wabo Kajwiga. Kajwiga ibonye basa nabi irabuhagira ibambika neza. Abana bumvise amajwi ya nyina **baturumbuka** bayisanga. Bujwiri yanejeje no kubona abana bayo bakeye.

- Imbeba Bujwiri ituye hehe?
- Ni iki cyatumye imbeba Bujwiri ijwigira?
- Ni iki cyanejeje Bujwiri?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



ju ju ju ju ju ju ju ju ju



Ju Ju Ju Ju Ju Ju Ju Ju Ju

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



kujwigira - inyajwi - ijwi

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Bujwiri afite insakazamajwi.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **ju**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Bujwiri aririmba ryiza.
- b) Imbeba mu mwobo.
- c) Aba bana barasoma

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **gw/jw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



urugwiro

Bujwiri

Gwiza

yarakajwe

yoherejwe

kugwa

umugwegwe

ubugwaneza

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Mugwaneza afite ijwi riranguruye.

Nshongore yasimbutse aragwa.

4. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzisome uzandike mu mukono.



a) Gwiza - ijwi - afite - ryiza

b) Akabeba - mu - karajwigirira - mwobo

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **gw** na **jw** muri iki kinyatuzu, uyandike mu mukono.

w	r	t	y	i	k	u	g	w	a
y	u	f	g	y	u	M	a	i	k
a	m	a	j	w	i	u	d	h	a
r	u	r	s	f	g	g	z	j	K
a	g	t	e	z	a	w	s	k	a
k	w	y	f	s	w	a	r	l	j
a	e	u	g	d	c	n	y	w	w
j	g	u	h	f	v	e	u	e	i
w	w	i	j	y	r	z	f	c	g
e	e	i	j	w	i	a	i	r	a

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

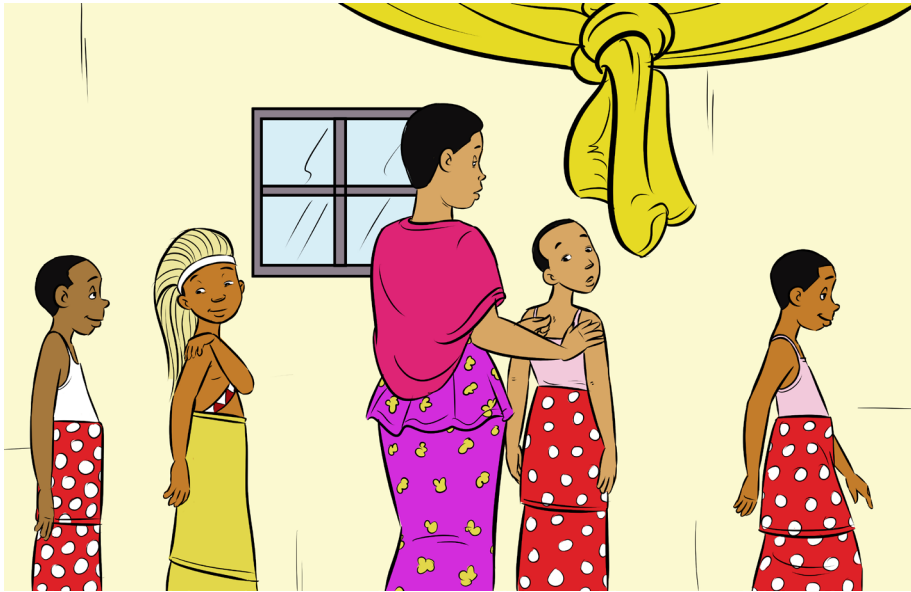
Ikijwangajwanga kirarira amagi.

Ikijwangajwanga gitera amagi mu cyari.

Ikijwangajwanga cyaritse mu giti.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Duhorane isuku



Uwizihijwe yagiye mu marushanwa yo kubyina mu Bigogwe. Mbere yo gutangira amarushanwa bareba niba bisukuye. Bageze kuri Uwizihijwe basanga, afite **imbyiro**. Bamubwira ko atabyinira abantu atisukuye. Ajya iwabo wa Kuzwa utuye hafi aho, arisukura. Agaruka akeye bamwemerera kurushanwa. Avuga ko atazongera **kujijwa** ko azajya ahora yisukuye.

- Amarushanwa yo kubyina yabereye he?
- Ni iki barebaga mbere yo gutangira amarushanwa?
- Uwizihijwe amaze kwisukura byagenze bite?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatanu

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ishyamba

imigwegwe

ikijwangajwanga

inshuro

inshunda

inseko

imbyeyi

urusamagwe

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Nshimiye arashushanya urusamagwe.

Munyeshyaka yateye imigwegwe myinshi.

3. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro zikurikira.



a) *Ibishyimbo bya Mugwaneza byararumbye.*

b) *Nshimiye aratera insina.*

c) *Nshimiye yaboshye agaseke mu migwegwe.*

4. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw** muri iki kinyatuzu, uyandike mu mukono.

t	u	i	i	n	s	i	n	a	i
u	r	g	s	g	o	n	a	i	m
i	u	u	h	c	i	s	w	m	b
o	s	o	y	u	k	h	z	b	y
d	a	m	a	j	w	i	y	y	i
f	m	h	k	s	f	r	e	i	n
g	a	i	a	u	y	a	z	r	o
h	g	w	i	z	a	e	t	o	u
y	w	b	a	j	i	j	w	e	p
b	e	n	s	h	i	s	h	y	o

5. Uzurisha izi nteruro amagambo arimo ibihokane **shy, gw, jw** ukore interuro unazandike mu mukono.

- a) Simbyuka imvura irimo
- b) Nshongore arakaraba amazi
- c) Nsabimana aririmba rya mbere.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Inama nziza

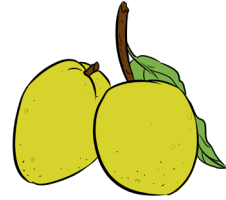


Mugwiza na Mukambyeyi ni abana bagira **ishyaka**. Bahora **bashishikajwe** no gusukura iwabo mu rugo. Buri muni iyo babyutse batunganya uburiri bwabo. Bafungura amadirishya, mu nzu hakinjira umwuka mwiza. Bamesa kenshi ibyo bararamo, bakabyanika ku zuba. Ubu babaye intangarugero, isuku yabo ivugwa hose. Inshuti zabo zibagiraho byinshi.

- a) Ni iki gihora gishishikaje Mugwiza na Mukambyeyi?
- b) Kuki Mugwiza na Mukambyeyi bafungura amadirishya?
- c) Mugwiza na Mukambyeyi banika he ibyo bameshe?

Igihekane nny/Nny

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **nny**.



2. Erekena igihekane **nny/Nny**.



nny

Nny

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nnyu

nnyo

nnya

nnye

nnyi

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Mukannyi

kunnyigira

ikinnyeteri

kunnyega

ababyinnyi

kunnyuzura

ubunnyano

ikinnyogorero

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Kwa Sebakannyi bararya ubunnyano.

b) Aba bakinnyi batozwa na Mukannyi.

c) Ababyinnyi batubyiniye neza.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Kurya ubunnyano



Mukannyi yita umwana izina, yagaragaje ko adakennye. Yabyutse yitegura kwita umwana izina atumira abaturanyi. Abasaba kuzana abana bato kurya **ubunnyano**. Bahageze arabakira, barya ubunnyano, bita umwana izina. Mukannyi abwira abana kuririmba **batannyigira**, abafata amashusho. Hanyuma ayabereka hifashishijwe porojeteri, batangarira ikoranabuhanga rigezweho.

- Mukannyi yita umwana izina yagaragaje iki?
- Mukannyi yerekanye amashusho yifashishije iki?
- Ni iki cyatangaje abari bitabiriye kurya ubunnyano?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nny nny nny nny nny nny



Nny Nny Nny Nny Nny

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Ibakannyi - umubyinnyi - kunnyega

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Mukannyi aririmba atannyigira.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **nny**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Aba.....babyina neza.

b) Twita umwana wacu izina twariye.....

c) Uyu..... akina neza.

Igihekane nyw/Nyw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **nyw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **nyw/Nyw**.



nyw

Nyw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nywi

nywa

nywe

nywu

nywo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



nywubake

Kanywanyi

kunyweshya

umunywi

kunywana

nywogoshe

nywotse

nywukine

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Semanywa aranyweshya igikombe.

b) Rwamanywa arogosha Kanywabahizi.

c) Kanywanyi aranywa amazi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Kanywanyi mu rwogoshero



Hari ku manywa, Kanywanyi ajya kwiyo goshesha. Ahitamo **urwogoshero** rwa Nyiramanywa kuko atari **ikinnyeteri**. Ahageze ahabona igikoresho gishyushya kikanakonjesha amazi. Aragitangarira, ahita asaba Nyiramanywa amazi yo kunywa. Nyiramanywa amwerekaga udukombe two kunywesha amazi. Kanywanyi avoma amazi akonje aranywa biramunezeza. Baramwogosha arataha.

- Kuki Kanywanyi yahisemo urwogoshero rwa Nyiramanywa?
- Ni iki cyatangaje Kanywanyi?
- Amazi Kanywanyi yavomye yari ameze ate?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nyw nyw nyw nyw nyw nyw



Nyw Nyw Nyw Nyw Nyw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



amanywa - Kanywanyi - umunywi

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



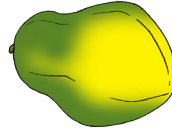
Munywanyi yansuye ku manywa.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **nyw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- Dukora ku nijoro tukaruhuka.
- Nyiramanywa.....amazi akonje.
- Mukannyiigikombe kiza.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **nyy/nyw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umukinnyi

urunywero

ubunnyano

kunywana

umunywi

umukannyi

umunywanyi

ababyinnyi

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Kanywanyi ntakunda ibinnyeteri.

b) Kanywabahizi ni umukinnyi mwiza.

4. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro uzisome, unazandike mu mukono.



Kanywabahizi - babyiniye - Ababyinnyi - na - Mukannyi.
kwa - bararya - Abana - ubunnyano - Rwamanywa.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **nyy, nyw** muri iki kinyatuzu uyandike mu mukono.

u	b	u	n	n	y	a	n	o	d
a	m	a	n	y	w	a	o	w	u
a	n	n	y	e	g	a	s	a	m
k	s	k	m	w	i	z	a	n	u
a	o	u	k	o	r	e	d	y	k
n	m	n	u	m	u	n	y	w	i
d	u	y	a	n	d	i	k	e	n
n	y	w	a	n	y	o	t	y	n
t	w	a	k	i	n	n	y	e	y
c	a	b	a	k	a	n	n	y	i

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Ku ishuri ryacu dufite abakinnyi bakomeye.
Turangije gukina baduha imitobe turanywa.
Uyu muni twakinnye imikino itandukanye.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ababyinnyi ba Semanywa



Semanywa afite ababyinnyi babigize umwuga. Iyo babyinnye, abantu **baranyurwa**. Afite kandi abakinnyi bafatanya mu mikino isetsa. Semanywa yabadodeshereje imyambaro myiza. Bitoza ku manywa, bagasubiramo imbyino zose. Bafite icyuma gifata amashusho ibyo bakora byose. Semanywa asaba **abanyamakuru** kubinyuza kuri tereviziyo.

- Abakinnyi ba Semanywa bakina imikino imeze ite?
- Ababyinnyi ba Semanywa bitoza ryari?
- Ni hehe abanyamakuru banyuza amashusho?

Igihekane njy/Njy

1. Ereka amashusho arimo ijwi **njy**.



2. Ereka igihekane **njy/Njy**.



njy

Njy

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



njyu

njya

njyo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Njunguri

Njyanabo

injyana

injyo

Njyamubiri

njyayo

unjyanire

sinjyana

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



- Njyanabo aririmba indirimbo zifite injyana nziza.
- Yanjyanye kureba ababyinnyi.
- Njyanira izo njyo hariya.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umunsi ntazibagirwa



Nitwa Rwamanywa ntuye i Bijyonjyo. Sinjya nibagirwa umunsi Njyanabo yanjyanye ku Nyundo. Hari ku manywa, tugenda mu modoka ya Mukannyi. Tugezeye, ntangazwa no kubona abanyeshuri batunganya amajwi. Njyanabo abasaba kudushyiriramo indirimbo ifite **injyana** igezweho. Irangiye, bansobanurira uburyo **bayungurura** amajwi bakayaha injyana. Nange nifuzaba kuzaba umuririmbyi nindangiza kwigira.

- Ni nde wajyanye Rwamanywa ku Nyundo?
- Rwamanywa na Njyanabo bagiye mu modoka ya nde?
- Rwamanywa yifuzaba kuzaba iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



njy njy njy njy njy njy



Njy Njy Njy Njy Njy Njy

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



injyana - Njyanabo - injyo

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



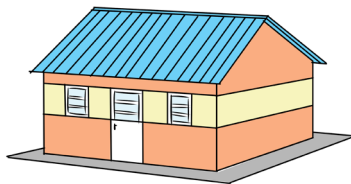
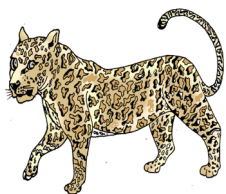
Njyanira izi njyo.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **njy**, ukore interuro uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Iyi ndirimbo ifite igezweho.
- b) iki gikombe mu nzu.
- c) Ikibindi cyamenetse gihinduka

Igihekane ngw/Ngw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **ngw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **ngw/Ngw**.



ngw

Ngw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



ngwi

ngwa

ngwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Kantengwa

ngwino

ingwate

ngwize

ingweba

ingwe

Nyungwe

injangwe

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Injangwe ya Ngwabije irarwaye.

b) Kantengwa yoroye ingweba.

c) Ngwije yabonye ingwe muri Nyungwe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Bahingisha imashini



Kantengwa na Karangwa bafite ubutaka bunini buhingwa. Mbere babuhingishaga amasuka bikabafata igihe kinini. Baza kubutangaho **ingwate** bagura imashini ihinga. Bagura kandi imashini ibafasha kuvomerera ibihingwa. Ibyo bigatuma ibihingwa byabo bituma mu zuba. Umusaruro wabo ukajyanwa ku isoko. Ubu Kantengwa na Karangwa biguriye **ingweba** nziza.

- Kantengwa na Karangwa bafite ubutaka bungana iki?
- Ni izihe mashini Kantengwa na Karangwa baguze?
- Kubera iki Kantengwa na Karangwa bavomerera ibihingwa?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



ngw ngw ngw ngw ngw ngw



Ngw Ngw Ngw Ngw Ngw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Kantengwa- injangwe - ingwa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



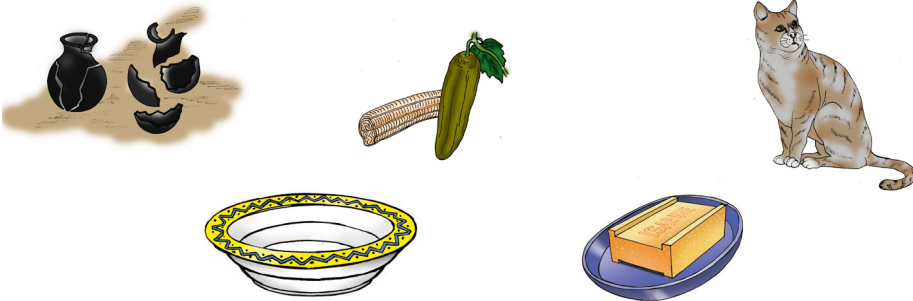
Kantengwa yoroye ingweba.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **ngw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Umwarimu yandikisha ku kibaho.
- b)tujyane kureba ababyinnyi.
- c) Inka za Ngwabije ni

Imyitozo

1. Ereka amashusho arimo amajwi **njy/ngw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Bungwe

injanya

ibishingwe

sinjya

ibihingwa

injangwe

Njyamubiri

ingwate

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Njyamubiri yatembereye muri Nyungwe.

b) Ngwabije yanjyaniye ingweba mu rwuri.

4. Tondeka aya magambo ukore interuro, uzisome unazandike mu mukono.



a) itukura - arandikisha - Njyanabo - ingwa.

b) kwa - unjyane - Ngwabije - Ngwino.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **njy, ngw** muri iki kinyatuzu uyandike mu mukono.

i	n	j	a	n	g	w	e	h	i
n	p	z	a	y	u	i	o	i	n
g	i	n	j	y	o	y	e	n	j
w	r	i	g	u	k	u	g	g	y
a	h	t	h	h	u	t	u	w	a
K	a	n	t	e	n	g	w	a	n
N	y	u	n	g	w	e	f	t	a
n	j	y	a	n	i	r	a	e	m
d	a	d	b	w	r	t	r	a	l
i	n	g	w	e	t	y	u	v	w

6. Tondeka izi interuro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.
Njyanabo na Kantengwa batoragura izo njyo barazijugunya.
Kiramucika kirameneka kiba injyo.
Njyanabo yateruye ikibindi cya Kantengwa.
7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Umworozi wa kijyambere

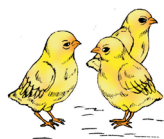


Nitwa Njyamubiri, ndi umworozi utuye i Bungwe. Noroye ingweba nyinshi zimpa **umukamo** uhagije. Sinjya nkamisha intoki, niguriye imashini izikama byihuse. Ntunze kandi imodoka injyanira umukamo ku ikaragiyo. Sinjya ntemesha uwatsi intoki. Naguze imashini itema uwatsi **bukagwira** bidatinze. Ingweba zange zimpa ibishingwe bifumbira ibihingwa.

- Njyamubiri akamisha iki inka ze?
- Kubera iki uwatsi Njyamubiri atema bugwira vuba?
- Njyamubiri amaza iki ibishingwe?

Igihekane shw/Shw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **shw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **shw/Shw**.



shw

Shw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



shwi

shwa

shwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Mutarushwa

imishwi

imishushwe

gushwishuriza

gushwekura

gushwanyaguza

ibishishwa

igishwi

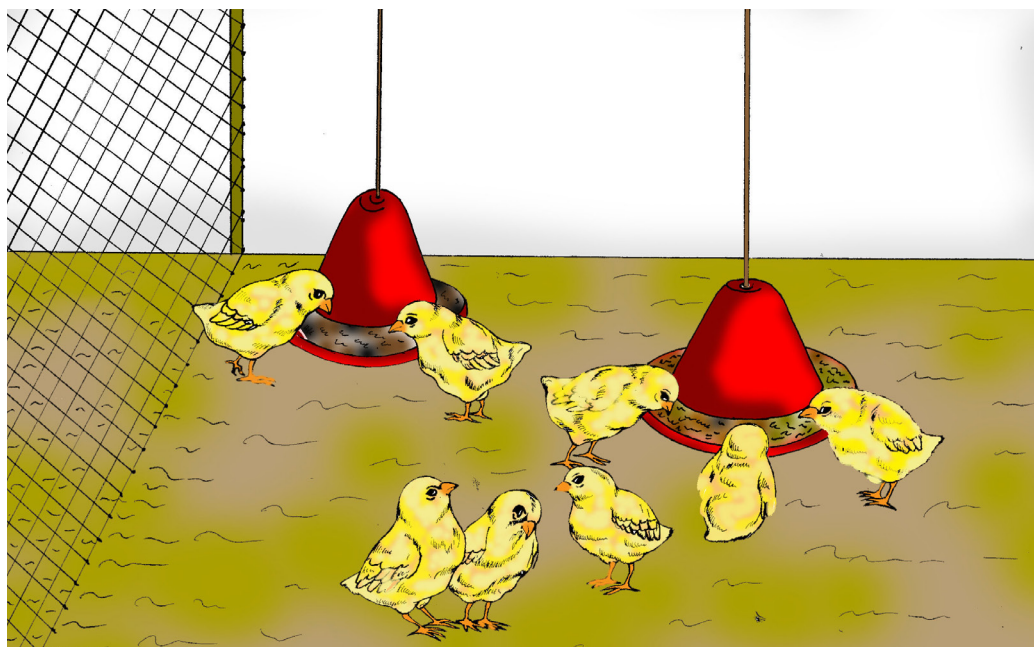
5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



- Ibishwi byonye imbuto za Ntirushwa.
- Mutarushwa yoroye imishwi myinshi.
- Si byiza gushwanyaguza ibitabo.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ubworozi bwa Mutarushwa



Mu kiruhuko nasuye ubworozi bwa Mutarushwa. Inkoko ze azororera mu nzu isize ishwagara. Imishushwe **yonona** amagi ntishobora kubona aho inyura. icyantangaje ni ikoranabuhanga akoresha mu bworozi bwe. Inkoko ntizirarira, afite imashini irarira **ikanaturaga** amagi. Afite amatara azana ubushyuhe mu nzu irimo imishwi. Ntakoresha injyo, afite udukoresho imishwi iriramo. Nabonye korora inkoko bitagoye, nange nzazorora.

- a) Ni hehe Mutarushwa yororera inkoko ze?
- b) Kuki inkoko za Mutarushwa zitararira?
- c) Kuki Mutarushwa adakoresha injyo agaburira imishwi?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



shw shw shw shw shw shw



Ishw Ishw Ishw Ishw Ishw Ishw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



ibishishwa - Ntirushwa - ishwagara

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Ntirushwa arasiga ishwagara.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **shw**, ukore interuro uyandike mu mukono.

a) Inkoko ze ziracyari

b) Umwarimu atubuza ibitabo.

c) Iyi mbeba ni

Igihekane mbw/Mbw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **mbw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **mbw/Mbw**.



mbw

Mbw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



mbwi

mbwa

mbwe

mbwu

mbwo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



igihembwe

imbwa

yahembwe

ibyangombwa

ubusembwa

Rugambwa

mbwogoshe

mbwurire

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Rudasumbwa akinga imbwija.

b) Uyu mukambwe yahembwe ingwebwa.

c) Rugambwa yataye ibyangombwa bye.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yahembwe mudasobwa



Igihembwe gishize Rugambwa yanditse inkuru nziza arahembwa. Yahembwe ibikoresho binyuranye birimo na mudasobwa. Ayigejeje iwabo, mushiki we Kantengwa ashaka kuyikinisha. Rugambwa abwira Kantengwa ko mudasobwa idakinishwa. Amwibutsa ko ari igikoresho kizabafasha gutera indi **ntambwe**. Kantengwa avuga ko bazayirinda **ubusembwa**. Rugambwa biramunezeza, yigisha Kantengwa uko ikoresha.

- Kuki Rugambwa yahembwe Mudasobwa?
- Kantengwa yavuze ko mudasobwa bazayirinda iki?
- Ni iki Rugambwa yigishije Kantengwa?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



mbw mbw mbw mbw mbw mbw



Mbw Mbw Mbw Mbw Mbw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Rugambwa - imbwebwe - guhembwa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



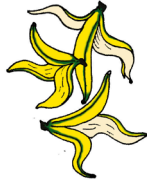
Rugambwa aratera intambwe.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **mbw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Ndasumbwa yatsinze amarushanwa mudasobwa.
- b)irinda abajura.
- c) Turi mu cya gatatu.

Imyitozo

1. Erekena amashusho arimo amajwi **shw/mbw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umushwi

intambwe

ibishishwa

mbwohereze

Rugambwa

umukambwe

umushushwe

mbwurire

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Shyira Ntirushwa ibyangombwa bye.

b) Rudasumbwa atinya umushushwe.

4. Tondeka aya magambo, ukore interuro, uyisome unayandike mu mukono.



a) ishwa - Rudasumbwa - isize - ya - Inzu.

b) imbwa - Abana - barashwiragira - babonye.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **mbw, shw** muri iki kinyatuzu, uyandike mu mukono.

i	u	m	u	s	h	u	i	o	n
R	u	d	a	s	u	m	b	w	a
t	k	o	r	u	g	u	w	i	i
a	y	i	u	m	u	s	h	g	i
m	k	m	r	u	s	h	w	i	u
i	m	b	w	a	h	u	r	s	s
w	i	w	b	w	w	s	a	h	h
e	o	a	i	s	a	h	i	w	w
r	u	j	a	s	n	w	b	i	a
i	m	a	s	h	a	e	n	m	k

6. Tondeka izi interuro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.
Rudasumbwa yansuye nimugoroba.
Dukina twitonze tudashwana.
Arambwira ngo dukine agapira.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Rudasumbwa

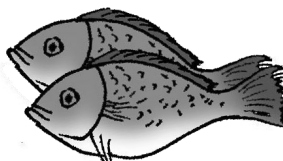
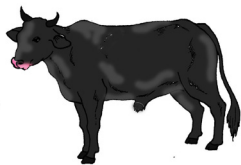


Rudasumbwa ni **umukambwe** uHINGA imbuto hakurya ya Gishwati. Rimwe yagiye kuzisura asanga ibishwi birimo kuzona. Ateye intambwe ngo abyirukane, **ibishwi** byose biraguruka. Kuva ubwo Rudasumbwa akajya aza kwirukana ibishwi. Yabyirukanaga yiyumvira radiyo ngo imumare irungu. Imvura yagwa Rudasumbwa akihutira kuyifunga. Yatinyaga ko inkuba yamukubita. Ibyo yabibwiwe na Kabagwira baguze radiyo.

- Ni hehe Rudasumbwa aHINGA imbuto?
- Kuki Rudasumbwa yumvaga radiyo?
- Kuki Rudasumbwa afunga radiyo iyo mvura iguye?

Igihekane mf/Mf

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **mf/Mf**.



2. Erekana igihekane **mf/Mf**.



mf

Mf

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



mfu

mfo

mfi

mfa

mfe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imfizi

imfunguzo

imfashanyo

Niwemfura

mfe

Mfuranzima

umfotore

imfabusa

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Imfunguzo za Mfurankunda zatakaye.

b) Niwemfura araha imfizi umuti.

c) Mfuranzima yicaye mu mfuruka.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Terefoni ya Niwemfura



Niwemfura yazindutse ajya kuvuza **imfizi** i Mugombwa. Asiga acometse terefoni **mu mfuruka** afunga inzu. Imfunguzo azisigira umwana we Ndasumbwa. Agitirimuka, Ndasumbwa afata imfunguzo arafungura acokoza terefoni. Niwemfura agarutse asanga Ndasumbwa acokoza terefoni. Arayimwaka ngo ahamagare biranga, amenya ko yayishe. Ayishyira Rwamfizi ukora terefoni, arayimukorera irakira. Niwemfura ageze iwe abwira Ndasumbwa ko terefoni idacokozwa.

- a) Ni nde wacokoje terefoni ya Niwemfura?
- b) Terefoni yanze guhamagara Niwemfura yayishyiriye nde?
- c) Niwemfura avuye gukoresha terefoni yabwiye iki Ndasumbwa?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



mf mf mf mf mf mf



Mf Mf Mf Mf Mf

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



imfunguzo - Mfuranzima - imfuka

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Mfasha izi mfunguzo.

10. Uzurisha ijamba rikwiye ririmo igihekane **mf**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Nzanira izo.....mfunzure aha.

b) Babahayezirimo ibitabo.

c) Niwemfura ifoto nziza.

Igihekane ndw/Ndw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **ndw**.



7



2. Erekena igihekane **ndw/Ndw**.



ndw

Ndw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



ndwi

ndwa

ndwe

ndwo

ndwu

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Ndwaniye

indwara

ndwubake

umusundwe

Nyandwi

karindwi

uburondwe

ndwomeke

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ntarindwa afite imyaka irindwi.

b) Hari indwara zitera umubiri ubusembwa.

c) Nyandwi arashitura inka uburondwe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yamukoreye tereviziyo



Murindwa yakundaga ibiganiro binyura kuri tereviziyo. Yakurikiraga ibyerekeye uko abana barindwa indwara. Rimwe yafunguye tereviziyo yanga **kwaka**, biramubabaza cyane. Ahamagara Mukamfizi ngo amurebere ikibazo ifite.

Mukamfizi asanga umwanya ucomekwamo **antene** wagize ikibazo. Ajya kuyikora, mu masaha arindwi arayigarura. Tereviziyo ya Murindwa yongera gukora neza nka mbere.

a) Ni nde wakundaga ibiganiro binyura kuri tereviziyo?

b) Ni nde wakoreye Murindwa tereviziyo ye?

c) Tereviziyo ya Murindwa yari yagize ikihe kibazo?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihokane gikurikira.



ndw ndw ndw ndw ndw ndw



Ndw Ndw Ndw Ndw Ndw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



indwara - Nyandwi - karindwi

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Nyandwi arindwa indwara.

10. Uzurisha ijamba rikwiye ririmo igihokane **ndw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Mukundwa afite imyaka

b) Abana bagomba indwara.

c) Izi nka barimo kuzishitura

Imyitozo

1. Erekena amashusho arimo amajwi **mf/ndw**.



7



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Karindwi

imfashanyo

uburondwe

imfizi

umusundwe

imfundiko

gukundwakaza

imfabusa

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mukundwa yamfunguriye urugi.

b) Murindwa ni imfura ya Mfizi.

4. Tondeka aya magambo, ukore interuro, uzisome unazandike mu mukono.



a) yicaye - mfuruka - mu Nyandwi.

b) imfunguzo - afite - Murindwa.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **mf,ndw** muri iki ikinyatuzu, uyandike mu mukono.

i	n	d	w	a	r	a	h	i	u
m	f	u	n	g	u	r	e	s	m
f	t	a	r	i	m	d	w	i	u
u	m	f	o	t	o	r	e	n	s
n	k	a	r	i	s	d	w	d	u
g	i	s	I	n	u	w	e	w	n
u	m	f	a	t	e	r	a	e	d
z	g	u	k	u	d	w	a	b	w
o	y	a	m	f	a	s	h	e	e
i	m	f	a	b	u	s	a	y	a

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Mfuranzima afasha Murindwa kuyifata.

Imfizi ica ikiziriko iriruka.

Murindwa yashituraga imfizi uburondwe.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Mukanyandwi ni umworozi



Mukanyandwi afite inka nyinshi zirimo imfizi enye.

Inama umuganga uvura amatungo amugira ntiziba

imfabusa. Akurikiza inama neza akarinda inka ze

indwara. Bamuhaye imfashanyo zirimo ibikoresho

bigezweho mu bworozi. Harimo ipombo ikoresha

batera inka umuti ntizigire **uburondwe**.

Harimo kandi akamashini atemesha ubwatsi mu

gihe gito. Ibyo bikoresho abifata neza akabibika mu

mfuruka.

a) Ni nde uvugwa muri aka gakuru?

b) Ni ibihe bikoresho bahaye Mukanyandwi?

c) Ni hehe Mukanyandwi abika ibikoresho bye?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatandatu

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imbwa

Rwamanywa

ingwe

umukinnyi

umusundwe

injyo

igishwi

imfunguzo

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mukannyi na Ntirushwa bahembwe ibitabo.

b) Kantengwa na Njyanabo baratera intambwe.

c) Niwemfura akunda kunywa amazi.

d) Mfurankunda arindwa indwara.

3. Uzurisha ijambo ririmo ibihokane **nyy, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf**, ukore interuro uzandike mu mukono.

a) Inkoko yange yaturaze turindwi.

b) Umwarimu arandikisha itukura.

c) ifoto igaragara neza.

d) Aho ikibindi cyamenekeye nahasanze

e) Iyo mfite inyota amazi.

f) ni imboga ziryoza.

g) Ejo twariye turangije twita umwana izina.

4. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **nyy, nyw, shw, mbw, njy, ngw, mf, ndw** muri iki kinyatuzu.

i	m	f	u	r	u	k	a	u	i
m	b	a	k	i	m	u	y	b	n
b	a	b	y	i	u	n	y	u	g
w	g	i	g	i	s	y	w	n	w
a	i	n	i	g	h	w	i	n	e
u	m	d	n	i	w	a	n	y	g
n	f	w	j	s	i	n	g	a	u
d	u	a	y	h	a	a	w	n	z
w	r	r	o	w	n	w	a	o	o
a	a	a	t	i	a	a	w	a	d

5. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Turangije kurya atuzanira amata yo kunywa.

Kantengwa adushishikariza kurya imbwija kuko zirinda indwara.

Ntirushwa aturirimbira indirimbo ifite injyana nziza

Twagiye kwa Ntirushwa kwita imfura yabo izina.

Tuhageze turya ubunnyano.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Njyanabo



Njyanabo ni **imfura** iwabo, akorera i Mugombwa.

Ababyeyi be batuye i Gihundwe, ni aborozi.

Njyanabo arangwa no gukora ngo yiteza imbere.

Yakoreye ababyeyi be ibikoresho amatungo anyweramo amazi.

Nta muntu **umunnyega** ahubwo agishwa inama.

Yateye intambwe mu ikoranabuhanga ahembwa buri mwaka.

Acura imfunguzo zo gukanikisha ibikoresho abaturage

bamuzanira. Nta muntu bashwana kuko bose abakorera neza.

a) Njyanabo akorera he?

b) Ababyeyi ba Njyanabo batuye he?

c) Kubera iki Njyanabo ahembwa buri mwaka?

Igihekane nzw/Nzw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **nzw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **nzw/Nzw**.



nzw

Nzw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nzwa

nzwi

nzwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Muyunzwe

Ntaganzwa

bashinzwe

bagenzwa

badahenzwe

yatsinzwe

simpenzwe

turarinzwe

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Mukantaganzwa acururiza i Muyunzwe.

b) Ntaganzwa yatsinzwe ikizamini.

c) Iyi banki irarinzwe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Simpenzwe ku isoko



Simpenzwe yajyanye na Kantengwa i Muyunzwe guhaha. Bagerayo bazanye **ibyunzwe** bagura amazi babanza kuyanywa. Simpenzwe atangira kubaza Kantengwa ibibazo binyuranye. Amubaza icyo abagabo bambaye **impuzankano** bashinzwe. Kantengwa amubwira ko bacunze umutekano. Nuko amutembereza mu isoko ryose amwereka ibicuruzwa. Barangije baja aho Mukantaganzwa acururiza imyambaro. Kantengwa amugurira imyenda badahenzwe, Simpenzwe ataha yishimye.

- a) Simpenzwe na Kantengwa bagiye i Muyunzwe gukora iki?
- b) Ni iki Kantengwa yeretse Simpenzwe mu isoko?
- c) Ni iki Kantengwa yaguriye Simpenzwe?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekanane gikurikira.



nzw nzw nzw nzw nzw nzw



Nzw Nzw Nzw Nzw Nzw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



dushinzwe - Ntaganzwa - Muryunzwe

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Mukantaganzwa ashinzwe umutekano.

10. Uzurisha ijamba rikwiye ririmo igihekanane **nzw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

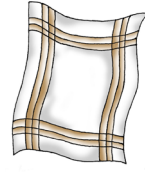
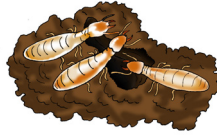
a) Abaporisi umutekano.

b)isuzuma arababara.

c) Mukantaganzwa yakinnye azana.....

Igihekane sw/Sw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **sw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **sw/Sw**.



SW

Sw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



swi

swa

swe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Rudaseswa

imiswa

guswingura

yakubiswe

inyamaswa

Nziraguseswa

umuswari

umuswa

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Rudaseswa yaguze umuswari adahenzwe.

b) Umuswa warumye Nziraguseswa.

c) Twasuye inyamaswa muri pariki.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Rudaseswa yarahombye



Rudaseswa ni umucuruzi uturiye umugezi wa Giswi. Acururiza amakayi mu isoko, imbere ya Muswayire. Igitondo kimwe yasanze amakayi yose **imiswa** yayangije. Arebye hasi ahabona umugina urimo imiswa. Abamuguriraga amakaye babibonye barigendera. Rudaseswa **ahomba** amafaranga atari make. Nuko yigira inama yo gushaka umuti wirukana imiswa.

- Ni iki cyangije amakayi ya Rudaseswa?
- Kuki abaguraga amakayi ya Rudaseswa bigendeye?
- Rudaseswa yigiriye iyihe nama nyuma yo guhomba?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



sw sw sw sw sw sw sw



Sw Sw Sw Sw Sw Sw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Nziraguseswa - yakubiswe - umuswari

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Rudaseswa arashushanya inyamaswa.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **sw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Rudaseswa arihanagura ibyunzwe akorosheje

.....

b)ziba muri pariki.

c) Amashukaku buriri.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **nzw/sw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Mukantaganzwa

Sinseswa

umuswa

imiswari

dushinzwe

inyamaswa

tudahenzwe

twatsinzwe

3. Soma kandi wandike interuro zikurikira.



a) Ntaganzwa yaguze umuswari i Kayunzwe.

b) Semiswa yazanye icyunzwe.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo n'interuro bikurikira.



Semiswa - Ntaganzwa - imiswa

Ntaganzwa arashushanya inyamaswa.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **nzw/sw** muri iki kinyatuzu, unayandike mu mukono.

i	n	y	a	m	a	s	w	a	i
r	a	s	h	i	n	z	w	e	b
u	m	u	s	w	a	r	i	c	y
s	k	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	u
w	a	t	s	i	n	z	w	e	n
a	g	u	m	u	s	w	a	u	z
d	u	s	h	i	n	z	w	e	w
t	w	a	t	s	i	n	z	w	e

6. Tondeka neza aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.
- a) yaguze-Semiswa -Muyunzwe -imiswari - i.
 - b) amakayi - Imiswa - ya - yangije - Ntaganzwa.
 - c) arashushanya - zo - inyamaswa - Semiswa - pariki - muri.
7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yazize ruswa

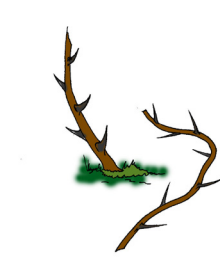


Sinseswa acururiza mu isoko rya Kayunzwe. Mu byo aranguza harimo **imiswari** minini kandi myiza. Umunsi umwe abashinzwe imisoro bafunze iduka rye. Bumuregaga kudatanga imisoro ku nyungu mu byo acuruza. Ashaka kubaha **ruswa** bahita bamuta muri yombi. Nyuma baje gukuramo ibicuruzwa bye bitezwa cyamunara. Nuko Sinseswa azira ubuswa bwo kudatanga imisoro.

- a) Kuki abashinzwe umusoro bafunze iduka rya Sinseswa?
- b) Kuki Sinseswa yatawe muri yombi?
- c) Sinseswa yazize iki?

Igihekane hw/Hw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **hw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **hw/Hw**.



hw

Hw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



hwi

hwa

hwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ibihuhwe

ihwa

Uwimpuhwe

amahwemo

ibihwagari

guhwitura

guhwhwisa

impuhwe

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



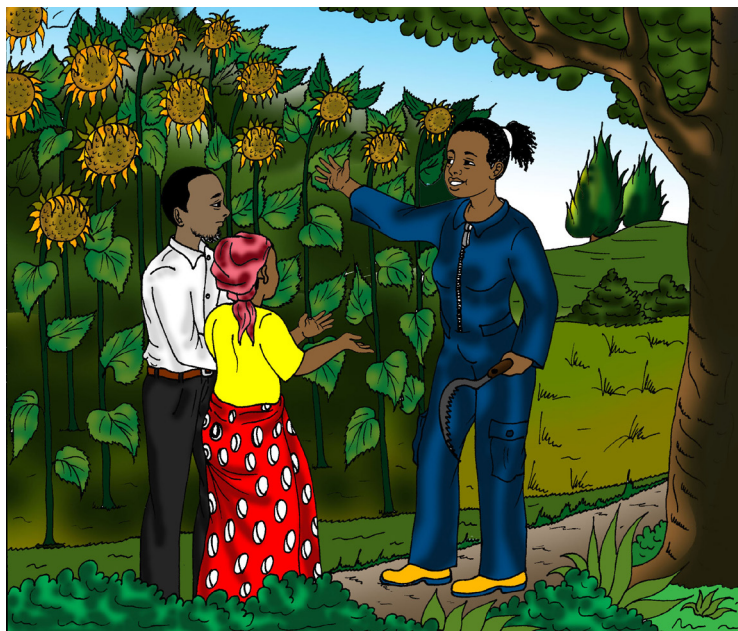
a) Sinseswa yahinze ibihwagari.

b) Uwimpuhwe arahwitura Simpenzwe.

c) Ibi bihwagari birimo ibihuhwe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ubuhinzi bwa Uwimpuhwe



Uwimpuhwe ni umugore utari umuswa na mba. Azwiho guhinga ibihwagari bitarangwamo **ibihuhwe**. Buri gitondo, Uwimpuhwe **arihwitura** akajya kubibagarira. Iyo byeze abaturanyi bamubuza amahwemo babimusaba. Akabahwiturira guhinga ibihwagari byabo. Abenshi bahwihwisa ko bigoye guhinga ibihwagari. Uwimpuhwe akababwira ko bihwanye no guhinga ibindi bihingwa. None abaturanyi biyemeje ko batazahwema guhinga ibihwagari.

- a) Ni nde uHINGA ibihwagari?
- b) Buri gitondo Uwimpuhwe akora iki?
- c) Abaturanyi ba Uwimpuhwe biyemeje iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



hw hw hw hw hw hw hw hw



Hw Hw Hw Hw Hw Hw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



ibihwagari - Uwimpuhwe - amahwa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



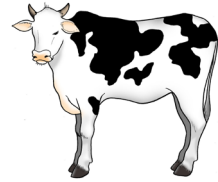
Bihwehwe arahwihwisa amagambo.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **hw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Wifata icyo giti.....atakujomba.
- b) Amavuta akorwa muaryoshya ibiryo.
- c) Uwimpuhwe akinga

Igihekane nsw/Nsw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **nsw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **nsw/Nsw**.



nsw

Nsw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nswa

nswi

nswe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inswa

konswa

nswingura

gukerenswa

kwirukanswa

yonswe

kuronswa

nkanswe

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



- Inyana igomba konswa igahaga.
- Inkoko ziratoragura inswa.
- Kwiga ntibikwiye gukerenswa.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Tworore amatungo magufi



Uyobora Akagari ka Nyanswa yari agiye gusura abaturage. Yagenzwaga no kubahwiturira kwita ku bworozi. Mu nzira abona abana birukanswa no gutoragura inswa. Ababaza impamvu batoragura inswa. Bamusubiza ko gutoragura inswa **bitakerenswa** kuko ziryoha. Umuyobozi ababwira ko badakwiye kurya **inswa** gusa. Ahubwo ko bakwiye no korora amatungo magufi. Ababwira ko boroye udukwavu bazabona inyama ziryoshye.

- Ni nde wari ugiye gusura abaturage?
- Ni iki kirukansaga abana?
- Kuki umuyobozi abwira abana korora udukwavu?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nsu nsu nsu nsu nsu nsu



Nsu Nsu Nsu Nsu Nsu

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



yirukanswa - kuronswa - konswa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Uwimpuhwe aronswa yicaye.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **nsu**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Uruhinja rugomba rugahaga.

b) Aba bana baratoragura.....

c) Uwimpuhwe no kugera ku ishuri kare.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **hw/nsw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Ruhwa

igihwahwari

ucyonswa

nkanswe

Girimpuhwe

kwiwitura

kuronswa

gukerenswa

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Girimpuhwe akunda inswa cyane.

b) Arirukanswa no guhaha ibihwagari.

4. Tondeka neza aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

a) ibihwagari - Sinseswa-arabagara.

b) arirukanswa-no-Uwimpuhwe-udukwavu-kugaburira.

c) arya - Girimpuhwe - ate - inswa?

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **hw/nsw** muri iki kinyatuzu, unayandike mu mukono.

a	e	h	w	i	t	u	r	a	k
m	i	g	d	n	a	h	a	r	u
a	y	o	n	s	w	e	u	u	k
h	s	h	d	w	c	z	h	h	o
w	b	w	r	a	d	u	w	w	n
a	n	k	a	n	s	w	e	a	s
i	b	i	h	w	a	g	a	r	i
l	w	a	k	o	n	s	w	a	a

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Ibihwagari bye ntibigira ibihuhwe.

Uwimpuhwe ahinga ibihwagari.

Abantu bose birukanswa no kujya kumugurira ibihwagari.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Girimpuhwe akunda inswa



Girimpuhwe ni umwana ukunda inswa cyane.

Iyo zaguye, abuza nyina **amahwemo** ngo azimukarangire.

Nyina arihwitura akajya kuzitoragura hafi ya Ruhwa.

Yaza akazikaranga ku ipanu isanzwe ikarangwaho

ibihwagari. Zamara gushya akazigaburira Girimpuhwe.

Girimpuhwe azirya **ashishikaye**, akazana ibyunzwe.

Nyina akamuhanaguzwa umuswari ukiri mushya.

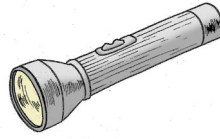
a) Ni nde ukunda inswa cyane?

b) Ni hehe nyina ajya gutoragura inswa?

c) Girimpuhwe arya inswa ate?

Igihekane tsw/Tsw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **tsw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **tsw/Tsw**.



tsw

Tsw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



tswa

tswe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



kuvutswa

bavutswa

gususurutswa

ryubatswe

gusetswa

basetswe

kururutswa

abyutswa

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Abana ntibagomba kuvutswa kwiga.

b) Ishuri ryubatswe neza.

c) Abana basusurutswa no gusetswa.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Hubatswe ishuri



Mu kagari dutuyemo ka Muhwehwe ntihabaga ishuri. Abana **bavutswaga** kwiga kubera kutagira ishuri. Ubu hubatswe ishuri ku nkunga ababyeyi batanze. Iryo shuri ni rinini, rifite ibyumba byubatswe neza. Umunsi wo kuritaha, ababyeyi bari babukereye. Babanje **gususurutsa** babyinirwa imbyino zishimishije. Nyuma basetswa no gukinirwa udukino dushekeje. Umuyobozi abibutsa ko nta mwana ukwiye kuvutswa kwiga.

- Kuki abana batuye i Muhwehwe batigaga?
- Ni bande batanze inkunga yo kubaka ishuri?
- Umuyobozi yibukije iki abaturage?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



tsw tsw tsw tsw tsw tsw tsw tsw



Tsw Tsw Tsw Tsw Tsw Tsw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



kubiyutswa - gusetswa - yubatswe

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Ishuri ryubatswe na Bisetswa.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **tsw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Ntirushwakare ngo adakererwa ishuri.

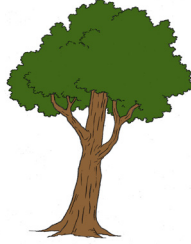
b) Aya mashuri na Sinseswa.

c) Nta mwana ukwiye.....

uburenganzira bwo kwiga.

Igihekane ntw/Ntw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **ntw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **ntw/Ntw**.



ntw

Ntw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



ntwa

ntwi

ntwo

ntwu

ntwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



intwari

Mukantwari

intwererano

ntwogoshe

ntwara

ntwubaka

Rugemintwaza

antwite

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Rugemintwaza yabaye intwari.

b) Ntwari antwaza imitwaro yange.

c) Mukantwari yampaye intwererano.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Rugemintwaza



Nitwa Rugemintwaza, ntwara ba mukerarugendo basuye ingagi. Ntwara imizigo yabo ahabugenewe mu modoka yange. Mbere yo guhaguruka, ntwikiriza imizigo ihema rinini. Iyo tugezeyo bakabona ingagi basusurutswa na zo. Bamwe bagasetswa no kubona ingagi zihetse abana. Iyo tuvuyeyo, ntwara buri wese aho acumbitse. Ba mukerarugendo ntibemera ko hari undi ubatwara. Ikigo ntwarira cyampembeye ko ntwara abagenzi neza.

- a) Ni bande Rugemintwaza atwara?
- b) Ni iki gisetsa ba mukerarugendo?
- c) Kuki Rugemintwaza yahembwe?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



ntw ntw ntw ntw ntw ntw



Ntw Ntw Ntw Ntw Ntw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Ntwari - intwererano - ntwaza

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Ntwarane afite intwererano.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **ntw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Mukantwari yabayeku rugamba.
- b) Nzanira ihema.....amakara atanyagirwa.
- c) Mu bukwe nabonye.....nyinshi.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **tsw/ntw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



intwererano

nsetswa

intwaro

kurutswa

ntwuhagiza

kotswa

ntwororera

kuvutswa

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ntwari ntiyakwemera kuvutswa ishuri.

b) Harindintwari arasetswa no kubona udukende twonswa.

4. Tondeka neza aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike mu mukono.

a) Ntwari - Aya - yasutswa - mazi - na

b) gukina - ziri - Ntwarane - kureba - asetswa - ingagi - no.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **tsw/ntw** muri iki kinyatuzu uyandike mu mukono.

i	n	t	w	a	z	a	o	o	g
n	k	u	v	u	t	s	w	a	u
t	o	o	f	g	h	j	k	f	s
w	t	N	t	w	a	r	i	z	e
a	s	n	s	e	t	s	w	a	t
r	w	r	f	v	w	k	c	r	s
i	a	i	n	t	w	a	r	o	w
y	u	b	a	t	s	w	e	o	a

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Ku ishuri asusurutswa no gukina na bagenzi be.

Ntashobora kwemera kuvutswa kwiga.

Ntwari akunda kwiga cyane.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Bisetswa yateye imbere



Bisetswa yatwaraga abantu ku igare.

Mukantwari amuha **intwernerano** agura imodoka.

Ubu Bisetswa atwara abagenzi bagiye mu isoko rya Ntwaro. Rimwe yarantwaye ngenda nsetswa na we sinamenya igihe nagereyeyo. Mubwira ko buri gihe ari we uzajya untwara. Ansubiza ko na we ashimishwa no gutwara abagenzi. Yongeraho ko yifuza no kugura imodoka itwara imizigo. Mubwira ko umunsi azayigura, azajya antwarira **ibicuruzwa**.

a) Ni nde wahaye Bisetswa intwernerano?

b) Bisetswa atwara abagenzi bajya he?

c) Ikifuzo cya Bisetswa ni ikihe?

Igihekane ty/Ty

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **ty**.



2. Erekena igihekane **ty/Ty**.



ty

Ty

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



tya

tyo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ityazo

gutyaza

Matyazo

iratyaza

gutyo

aratyaza

Sematyazo

gityaye

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



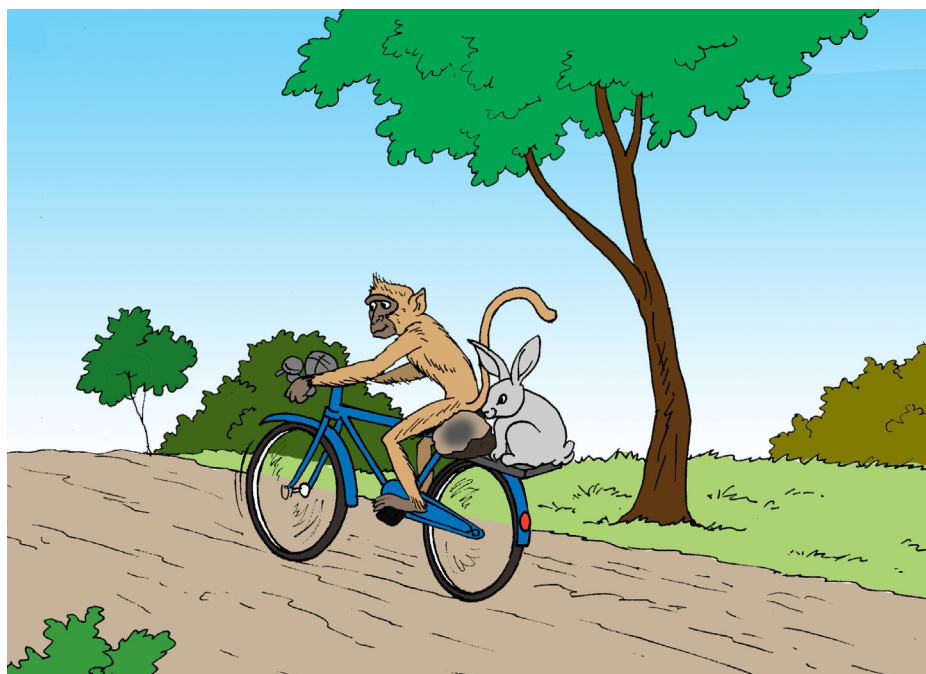
a) Matyori aratyaza intorezo.

b) Amasuka ya Sematyazo aratyaye.

c) Nyereka ityazo nityarize ishoka.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ityazo rya Bakame



Bakame yagiye i Bungwe gushaka ityazo ryo gutyaza amasuka. Imaze kubona **ityazo** yibaza uko iritwara kuko ryari **riremereye**. Ihagarara ku muhanda yibaza uko ityazo rigera mu rugo. Hashize akanya haza inkende itwaye igare. Bakame irayihagarika iyisaba kuyitwaza ityazo. Inkende irayemerera, Bakame iterura ityazo yicara ku igare. Igeze mu rugo, yishyura inkende irikomereza. Kuva ubwo Bakame ikajya ityaza amasuka yayo.

- Bakame yagiye i Bungwe gukora iki?
- Bakame yatwaye ityazo kuki?
- Ni iki Bakame yakoresheje ityazo ryayo?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



ty ty ty ty ty ty ty



Ty Ty Ty Ty Ty Ty

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



batya - Nyiramatyori - ityazo

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Matyori atuye mu Matyazo.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **ty**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

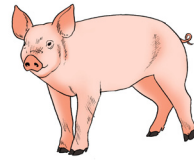
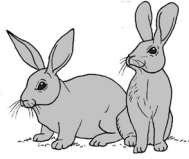
a) Umurerwa isuka.

b) Iri tyazo.....neza.

c) Itondere iki cyuma kitagutema..... cyane.

Igihekane nkw/Nkw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **nkw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **nkw/Nkw**.



nkw

Nkw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nkwi

nkwa

nkwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inkweto

inkwavu

Rwinkwavu

inkware

inkwi

inkwenene

Nkwakuzi

inkwano

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



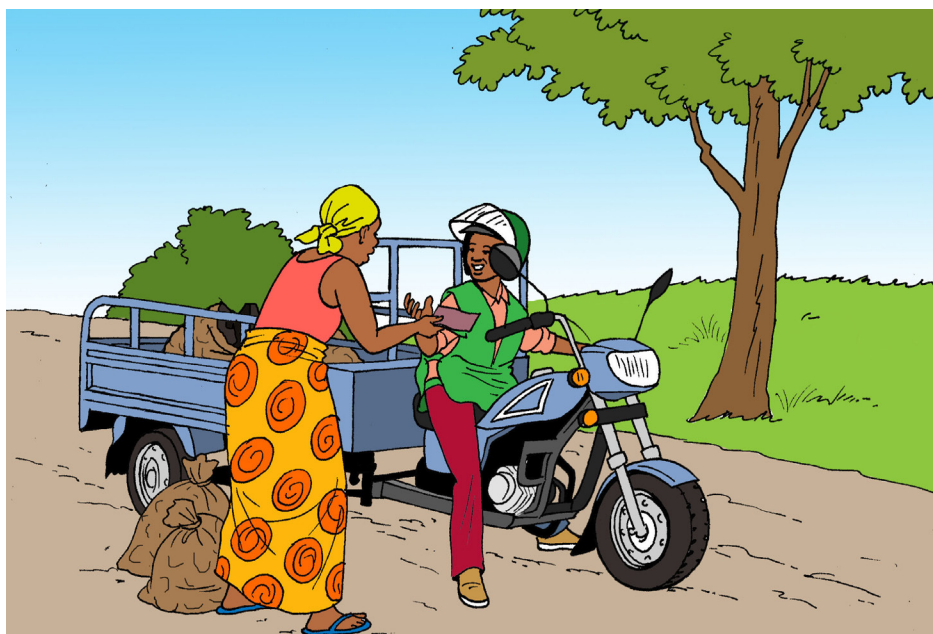
a) Nkwaya yikoreye inkwi nyinshi.

b) Nkwakuzi yoroye inkwavu.

c) Kankwanzi arahanagura inkweto.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Inkwakuzi Sematyori



Sematyori ni **inkwakuzi** aho atuye mu Rwinkwavu. Yatangiye acururiza inkwi mu isoko rya Rwinkwavu. Nyuma yorora inkwavu nyinshi akajya azigurisha. Amaze **kugwiza** amafaranga, agura ipikipiki itwara imizigo. Ubu atwarira abacuruzi inkweto akaziyana mu Matyazo. Bose bamukundira ko inkweto zabo azitwara neza. Banamukundira ko atajya atinza inkweto zabo mu nzira. Bamwishyura neza na we bikamunezeza.

- Sematyori atuye he?
- Ni hehe Sematyori ajyana inkweto?
- Kuki abacuruzi bakunda Sematyori?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigane igihokane gikurikira.



nkw nkW nkW nkW nkW nkW



NkW NkW NkW NkW NkW

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigane amagambo akurikira.



inkwenene - Rwinkwari - inkware

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigane interuro ikurikira.



Kankwari yaguzwe inkweto.

10. Uzurisha ijamba rikwiye ririmo igihokane **nkW**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

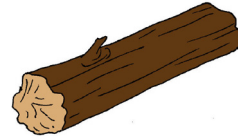
a) Zana.....ducane umuriro.

b) Izi.....zirankwira.

c) Nkwakuzi yororeye mu kibuti.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **ty/nkw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Nkwakuzi

bityo

inkweto

gutyo

inkwenene

utyo

Murorunkwere

batya

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Isuka ya Nkwakuzi iratyaye cyane.

b) Nkwaya yaguze inkweto mu Matyazo.

4. Tondeka neza aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

a) aratyariza - Kankwanzi - ityazo - rinini - ku.

b) mu - ajyanye - Senkware - Matyazo - inkwi.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **ty, nkw** muri iki kinyatuzu, unayandike mu mukono.

r	i	n	k	w	a	k	u	z	i
i	n	k	w	a	v	u	r	e	n
u	k	d	a	i	n	k	w	i	k
t	w	g	u	t	y	a	z	a	w
y	a	v	t	y	a	z	a	b	a
o	r	b	c	a	i	a	b	o	n
u	e	m	d	z	k	y	z	k	o
a	r	a	f	o	l	h	s	a	k

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Ubu atyariza abaturanyi be amasuka, bakamwishyura.

Yaguze ityazo rishyashya.

Kankwanzi ni inkwakuzi.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Yize gutwara igare



Kuva Nkwakuzi akiri umwana yakundaga igare cyane. Rimwe asaba Gatyori mukuru we kurimwigisha. Umunsi wa mbere aryiga yari yambaye inkweto. Gatyori amwigishije **kunyonga** biramunanira **iyambura** inkweto. Gatyori ariyaho amwerekaga uko banyonga. Ntwari arisubiraho agerageza kubigenza atyo. Akomeza kunyonga kenshi, ageraho arabimenya. Abwira Gatyori ko azagura igare akajya atwara abantu.

- Nkwakuzi yakundaga iki kuva akiri umwana?
- Ni nde wigishije Nkwakuzi gutwara igare?
- Nkwakuzi nagura igare azajya akora iki?

Igihekane py/Py

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **py**.



2. Erekana igihekane **py/Py**.



py

Py

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



pyi

pya

pye

pyo

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



gupyinagara

gupyoka

warupyisi

gupyatura

Gapyisi

gupyipyinyura

gupyinagaza

mapyisi

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Gapyisi arapyipyinyura Nkwaya.

b) Warupyisi irirukansa imbwa.

c) Aba bana barahekana mapyisi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Warupyisi muri Nyungwe



Gapyisi yari afite urugendo mu Karere ka Rusizi. Abyuka yipyinyura, yambara inkweto vuba aragenda. Ageze muri Nyungwe, asanga Warupyisi ihagaze mu muhanda. Gapyisi agira ubwoba arahagarara. Avuza amahoni ngo Warupyisi ive mu muhanda iranangira. Gapyisi ava mu modoka. Agiye **kuyipyatura** inkoni, yirukira hepfo. Yikubita hasi iryamira icyuma cyari gihari **kirapyinagara**. Gapyisi arebye asanga Warupyisi ntiyapyotse, akomeza urugendo.

- Gapyisi yari agiye he?
- Gapyisi yahuriye he na Warupyisi?
- Icyuma Warupyisi yaryamiye cyabaye gite?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



py py py py py py py



Py Py Py Py Py Py

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



guryinagaza - Waruryisi - guryatura

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Guryisi yacanye agakuru.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **py**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Musigeho kwiruka mutagwa
- b) Guhekana.....ni umukino nkunda.
- c) Iki cyuma.....

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **py**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



gupyatura

gupyoka

gupyineka

warupyisi

Gapyisi

mapyisi

gupyinagaza

gupyipyinyura

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Gapyisi yoroye inkwavu nyinshi.

b) Genda gahoro utitura hasi ugapyoka.

c) Aba bana barahakana mapyisi.

4. Tondeka neza aya magambo ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

a) acuruza -Gapyisi- nziza - inkweto.

b) ishuri- vuba- Mwipyipyinyure- muge- ku.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **py** muri iki kinyatuzu, unayandike mu mukono.

g	a	m	t	z	m	r	g
u	o	s	y	k	a	k	u
p	e	p	s	m	p	k	u
y	b	m	k	o	y	e	e
a	G	a	p	y	i	s	i
t	r	y	o	u	S	t	i
u	c	m	k	s	i	c	e
r	z	n	b	p	u	l	k
a	r	a	p	y	o	t	y

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Agezeyo bakina umukino wo guhekana mapyisi.

Gapyisi yafashe amazi ashyushye aripiyinyura.

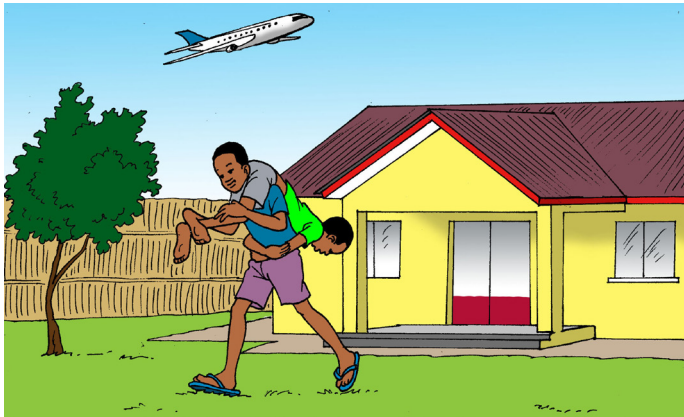
Gapyisi aza kwitura hasi ariko ntiyapyoka.

Nkwaya aramubyutsa, aramuhanagura.

Arangije ajya gusura Nkwaya bigana mu wa kabiri.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Barahakana mapyisi



Nkwaya na Gatyori barimo **guhekana mapyisi**.

Mukantwari ababwira gukina bitonze ngo batagwa

bagapyoka. Batangiye guhekana mapyisi indege iratambuka

ngo pyo! Barikanga barekeraho guhekana mapyisi, bicara

gato. Gatyori asaba Nkwaya kumusobanurira ibyerekeye

indege. Amusubiza ko indege zitwara abantu **ityo gihera**.

Anamubwira kandi ko hari indege zitwara imitwaro.

Gatyori aba arabimenye, bakomeza kwihekanira mapyisi.

Barangije, barataha bakaraba bipyinyura.

a) Ni bande bavugwa muri aka gakuru?

b) Mukantwari yabwiye Nkwaya na Gatyori gukina bate?

c) Nkwaya na Gatyori bakarabye bate?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa karindwi

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ubuswa

ityazo

intwari

gupyipyinyura

inswa

inkweto

ibyunzwe

kuvutswa

ibihwagari

Ntwari

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ntanganzwa akunda gusura inyamaswa muri pariki.

b) Mukantwari ahinga ibihwagari byinshi.

c) Inkware ziratoragura inswa.

d) Gapyisi atyaza ishoka atya.

e) Simpenzwe yanze kuvutswa ishuri.

3. Uzurisha izi nteruro amagambo arimo ibihokane **nzw, nsw, tsw, nkz, py**, ukore interuro, unazandike mu mukono.

a) Ntwari acanamuri rondereza.

b) Uwimpuhwe aratoragura.....

c) Iyi nzuna Sinseswa.

d) Gatoryigucunga umutekano wa Banki.

e) Ntwari yituye hasi.....

4. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **nzw,sw,hw,nsw,tsw,ntw,ty, nkz, py** muri iki kinyatuzu uyandike mu mukono.

i	m	i	s	w	a	i	a	y	u
c	z	h	k	y	i	n	r	a	r
i	e	w	o	t	a	t	a	h	u
n	k	a	t	l	p	w	t	e	p
k	o	n	s	w	a	a	y	n	y
w	v	u	w	g	h	r	a	z	i
i	d	j	a	b	l	o	z	w	s
i	b	a	t	y	a	z	a	e	i

5. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Gatyori yatoraguraga inswa ahantu hubatswe inzu nshya.

Yirukaga yitonze ngo atagwa hasi agapyoka.

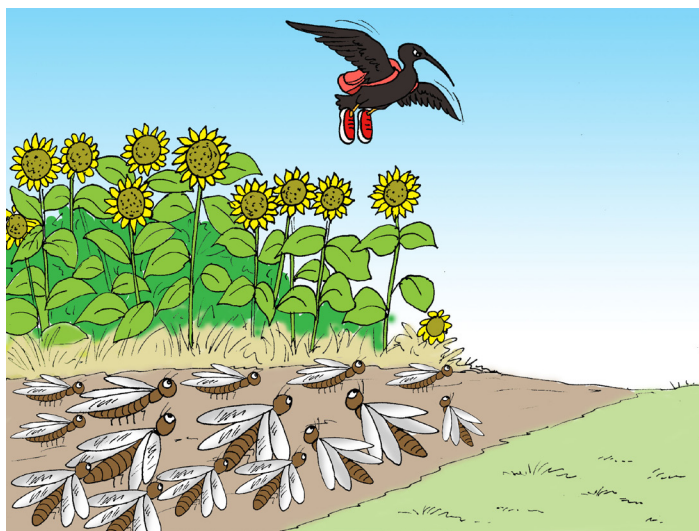
Atinya kuyegera ahamagara Ntwari ngo ayimwereke.

Abona ya nkware igiye mu biti birimo amahwa.

Abona inkware ayirukaho ashaka kuyifata iraguruka.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Inswa na nyirabarazana



Nyirabarazana yakundaga ishuri kuko rityaza ubwenge.

Yari intwari mu kurwanya **ubuswa** mu karere ituyemo.

Yabyukaga yipyipiyura, igahanagura inkweto ikajya

ku ishuri. Umunsi umwe yagiye ku ishuri yiruka, izana

ibyunzwe. Igeze ahantu hahinze ibihwagari, ihasanga inswa

nyinshi. Irahagarara itinzwa no kurya izo nswa.

Ibonye igiye gukererwa ishuri, iguruka vuba, ihagera

idakererewe.

a) Ni ukubera iki nyirabarazana yakundaga ishuri?

b) Igeze ahari ibihwagari yahasanze iki?

c) Ni iki nyirabarazana yakoze ibonye igiye gukererwa?

Igihekane njw/Njw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **njw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **njw/Njw**.



njw

Njw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



njwi

njwa

njwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Kibanjwa

Nyanjwenge

kwanjwa

gukanjwa

amanjwe

gushinjwa

gukanjakanjwa

injwiri

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



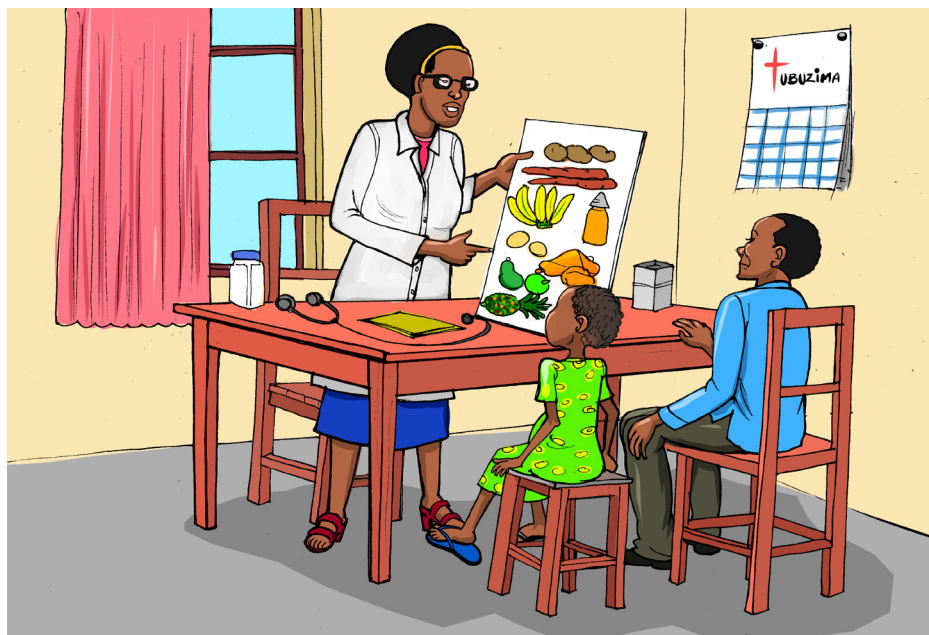
a) Umusatsi wa Nyanjwenge ni injwiri.

b) Intebe za Kibanjwa zirakunjwa.

c) Sinanjwa arashinjwa amanjwe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Nyanjwenge kwa muganga



Nyanjwenge yahoraga arwaragurika kandi yarataye ibiro. Umusatsi we wari injwiri, uza guhinduka amoya. Ababyeyi be bahoraga **banjwa** bamuha imiti ya kinyarwanda. Akomeje kuremba, se Kibanjwa amujyana ku ivuriro rya Njwari. Muganga aramusuzuma, abwira Kibanjwa ko Nyanjwenge arwaye bwaki. Amubwira ko Nyanjwenge yagaburirwa ibiryo birimo intungamubiri agakira. Kibanjwa agurisha intebe **zikunjwa** abona amafaranga. Atangira kujya ahahira Nyanjwenge ibyo kurya byuzuye intungamubiri. Ubu Nyanjwenge yakize bwaki, afite umubiri utoshye.

- Nyanjwenge yari arwaye iki?
- Muganga yagiriye se wa Nyanjwenge iyihe nama?
- Kibanjwa yakuye he amafaranga yo guhaha?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nju nju nju nju nju nju



Nju Nju Nju Nju Nju

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Senjwiri - zikunjwa - gukunjwa

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



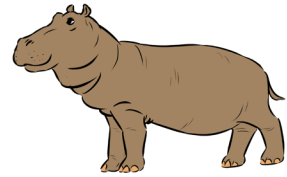
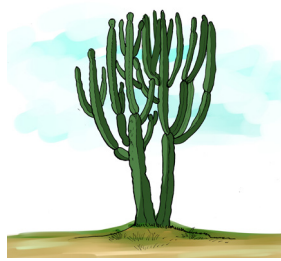
Kibanjwa arasokoza injwiri.

10. Uzurisha ijamba rikwiye ririmo igihekane **njw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Umusatsi wange ntabwo ari
- b) Yaguze intebe
- c) Ibiryo bigomba mbere yo kubimira.

Igihekane dw/Dw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **dw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **dw/Dw**.



dw

Dw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



dwi

dwa

dwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Kudwinga

idodwa

Madwedwe

umudwedwe

Budwiri

aradagadwa

imidwedwe

aradwedweza

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



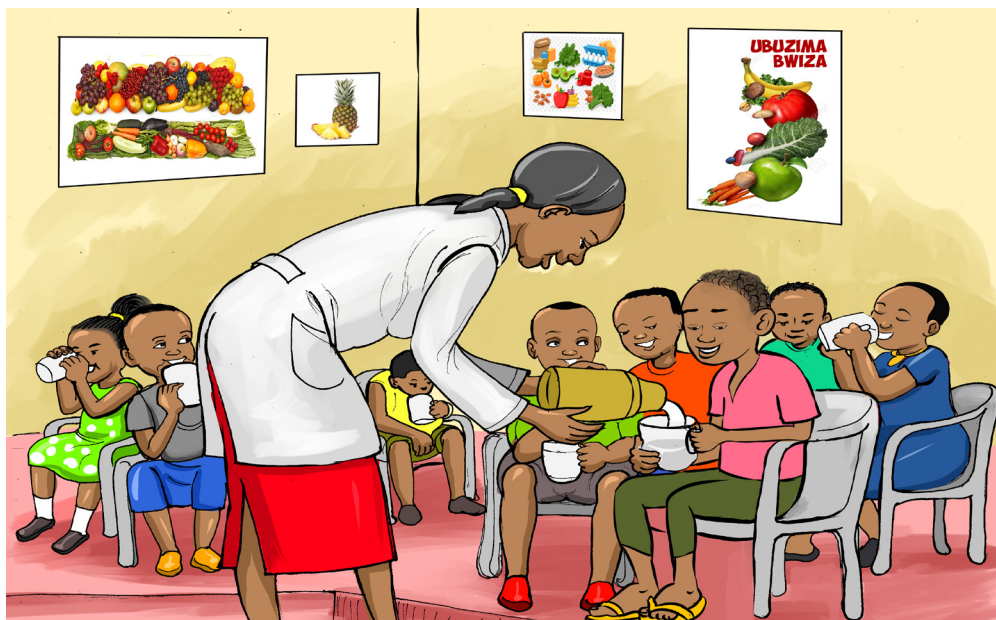
a) Uruyuki rwadwinze Madwedwe.

b) Iyi myenda idodwa na Kadwiri.

c) Basanze Budwiri adagadwa.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Madwedwe yitaweho



Madwedwe yazindutse ajya ku ishuri. Ageze ahantu hari **umudwedwe** ananirwa kugenda araryama. Budwiri bigana ahageze asanga Madwedwe aryamye atitira. Ajya kureba nyina wa Madwedwe aho yirirwa adwedweza. Nyina aza yiruka ahita amujyana kwa muganga. Muganga asuzumye Madwedwe, asanga arwaye bwaki ibyimbisha. Nyina **aradagadwa** avuga ko yari azi ko ari ukubyibuha. Muganga amwohereza mu kigo mbonezimirire bamwitaho. Madwedwe amaze gukira ashyikirizwa nyina ngo akomeze kumwitaho.

- Madwedwe yananiwe kugenda ageze hehe?
- Nyina wa Madwedwe yamujyanye hehe?
- Muganga yohereje Madwedwe mu kihe kigo?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



dw dw dw dw dw dw dw



Dw Dw Dw Dw Dw Dw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



kudwangadwanga - kudwanga - Madwedwe

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Budwiri aradagadwa.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **dw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Uruyuki ararira.

b) Iki giti ni

c) Iyi myenda na Budwiri.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **njw/dw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



kwanjwa

injwiri

idodwa

gushinjwa

kudwinga

aradwangadwanga

Nyanjwenge

Madwedwe

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Imyenda ya Nyanjwenge idodwa na Kibanjwa.

b) Senjwiri yatemye umudwedwe.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro zikurikira.



a) *Uruyuki rwadwinze Nyanjwenge.*

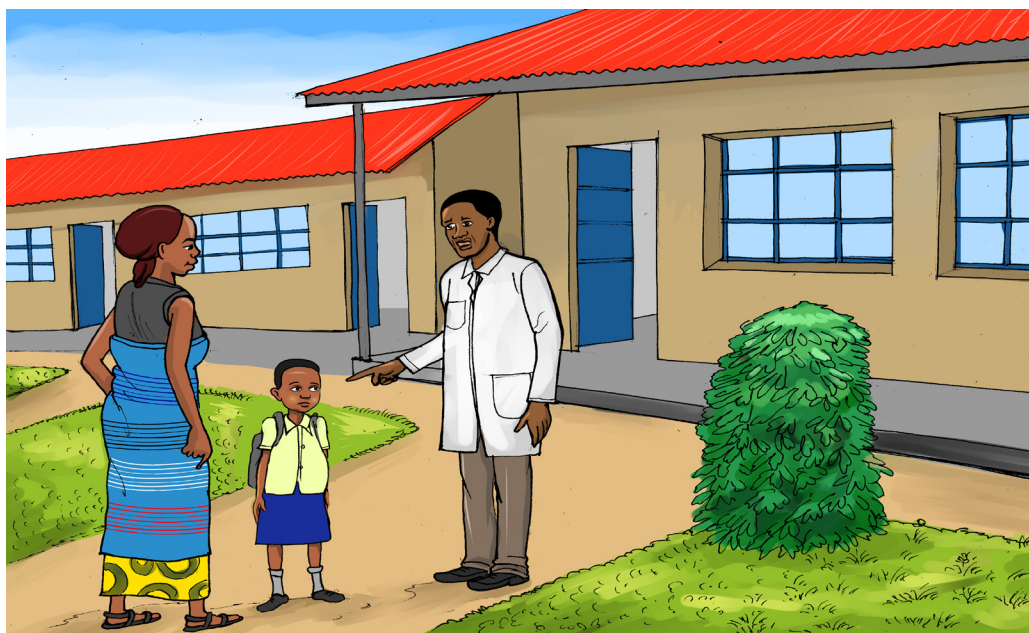
b) *Senjwiri afite intebe zikunjwa.*

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **njw, dw** muri iki kinyatuzu unayandike mu mukono.

g	k	w	a	n	j	w	a	k	N
u	m	u	m	y	i	r	u	u	y
k	u	m	a	i	n	a	d	d	a
a	s	u	n	n	j	n	o	w	n
n	y	d	j	d	w	j	d	i	j
j	i	w	w	y	i	w	w	n	w
w	r	e	e	a	r	a	a	g	e
a	m	d	e	w	i	r	a	a	n
g	u	w	i	d	o	d	w	a	g
k	u	e	a	g	a	d	w	a	e

6. Tondeka izi interuro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.
Kibanjwa amugira inama yo kugura intebe zikunjwa.
Madwedwe yashakaga kugura intebe.
Ubu Madwedwe yicara mu ntebe zikunjwa bikamushimisha.
7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Budwidwi ntakigunga



Umwarimu Kibanjwa yahoraga abona Budwidwi yigunga ntakine. Aramwegera amubaza impamvu adakina na bagenzi be. Budwidwi amusubiza ko aba yumva nta mbaraga afite. Kibanjwa amwitegereje abona umusatsi **waracuramy**e. Ahamagaza umubyeyi we baraganira, amushinja kutita ku mwana we. Kibanjwa amusaba kujya amwitaho akamugaburira ibirimo **itungamubiri**. Kuva ubwo umubyeyi wa Budwidwi atangira kumwitaho. Ubu Budwidwi afite imbaraga, asigaye akina na bagenzi be.

- Kubera iki Budwidwi atakinaga na bagenzi be?
- Umubyeyi wa Budwidwi yashinjwe iki?
- Ni iki Kibanjwa yasabye umubyeyi wa Budwidwi?

Igihekane sy/Sy

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **sy**.



2. Erekena igihekane **sy/Sy**.



sy

Sy

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



syi

syo

sya

sye

syu

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umusyi

gusyonyora

gusya

gusyunyura

Busyete

gusyigingira

akanyamasyo

urusyo

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Busyete arasya ubunyobwa.

b) Gasyori arinda abana be gusyigingira.

c) Uyu mwana yashushanyije akanyamasyo.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Baretse ibiyobyabwenge



Hari mu kiruhuko Busyete ajya gusura Busyori iwabo. Ahageze, Busyori azana umupira batangira gukina. Umupira bakinaga ugwa mu bihuru, Busyete ajya kuwureba. Atangazwa no kuhasanga abana bataye ishuri **batumagura** ibitabi. Ahamagara Busyori ngo amufashe gucyaha abo bana. Busyori ababwira ko ku ishuri bababujije kunywa **ibiyobyabwenge**. Busyete na we yongeraho ko ibiyobyabwenge byangiza ubuzima. Bumvise inama za Busyete na Busyori biyemeza kubireka. Ubu baretse ibiyobyabwenge, basubira mu ishuri.

- Busyete na Busyori basanze abana bakora iki?
- Kuki ari bibi kunywa ibiyobyabwenge?
- Ni ikihe kemezo abana banywaga ibiyobyabwenge bafashe?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



sy sy sy sy sy sy



Sy Sy Sy Sy Sy Sy

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Busyete - urusyo - akanyamasyo

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



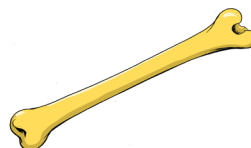
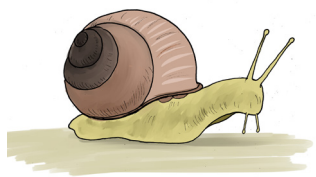
Urusyo rwa Busyete rusya neza.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **sy**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) kagenda buhoro.
- b) Uru rusya amasaka neza.
- c) Reka iyo mineke!

Igihekane fw/Fw

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi fw.



2. Erekana igihekane fw/Fw.



fw

Fw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



fwa

fwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



igifwera

igufwa

igifwana

Gafwero

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Igifwera kiri ku rukoma.

b) Gafwero arwaye igifwana.

c) Imbwa irakenya igufwa.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Igifwera cyatabaye akanyamasyo



Umugoroba umwe, igifwera cyarimo gitembera. Kigeze mu ishyamba rya Gafwero, kahasanga akanyamasyo gasinziriye. Kari kanaryamiye ijerekani irimo **kanyanga**. Igifwera kigerageza kugakangura, ariko gakomeza kugona. Gakangutse gasaba igifwera kugasindagiza kakajya mu rugo. Bigezeyo, igifwera kimenya ko kasinzirijwe na kanyanga kanyoye. Igifwera kigasobanurira **ingaruka** zo kunywa kanyanga. Kikabwira ko kanyanga ari ikiyobyabwenge cyangiza ubuzima. Akanyamasyo kiyemeza kutazongera kuyinywa maze kamena iyari isigaye.

- Igifwera cyasanze akanyamasyo hehe?
- Kuki akanyamasyo kari kasinziriye?
- Akanyamasyo kiyemeje iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



fw fw fw fw fw fw fw



Fw Fw Fw Fw Fw Fw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



igufwa - igifwana - Gafwero

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Igifwera ntikigira amagufwa.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **fw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Imbwa irakenya
- b) Umuntu urwaye ababara mu nda.
- c) Gafwero yabonyeku rukoma.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **sy/fw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



igifwera

gusya

igufwa

gusyonyora

igifwana

barasyigingiye

Mukabusyete

gusyunyura

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ibi bishyimbo byatangiye gusyunyura.

b) Mukagafwero yasyonyoye imineke.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro zikurikira.



a) Nyiramusyi afite amagufwa akomeye.

b) Busyete arakura igifwera ku rukoma.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **sy, fw** muri iki kinyatuzu, uyandike mu mukono.

i	g	i	f	w	a	n	a	B	k
g	u	r	u	s	y	o	m	u	i
u	s	d	a	G	d	g	a	s	g
f	y	y	d	a	g	u	s	y	i
w	a	o	s	f	a	d	a	e	f
a	n	m	a	w	r	h	r	t	w
k	y	n	k	e	y	i	a	e	a
w	o	h	j	r	a	h	n	j	n
g	u	s	y	o	n	y	o	r	a
a	m	a	g	u	f	w	a	b	c

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Babona igifwera ku rukoma bagira ubwoba.

Busyete na Gafwero bakinaga umupira.

Bahamagara Mukamusyi akibakuriraho.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Mukagafwero yisubiyeho



Mukagafwero yakundaga kunywa ibiyobyabwenge. Amafaranga ye yose ni ho yashiriraga. Ntiyitaga ku bana be, bose bari **barasyiginye**. Amagufwa yabo yarabarikaga umubiri wose. Umunsi umwe Mukagafwero yagiriwe inama na Mukabusyete. Amwumvisha ko natareka **ibiyobyabwenge**, abana bazakomeza gusyiginyira. Mukagafwero yitegereza abana agahinda karamwica. Kuva ubwo areka ibiyobyabwenge, yita ku bana be. Ubu mu mudugudu atuyemo, asigaye ari intangarugero.

- Abana ba Mukagafwero bari bameze bate?
- Byagenze bite Mukagafwero yitegereje abana be?
- Mukagafwero amaze kureka ibiyobyabwenge yakoze iki?

Igihekane ndy/Ndy

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **ndy**.



2. Erekena igihekane **ndy/Ndy**.



ndy

Ndy

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



ndyu

ndyi

ndyo

ndye

ndya

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ndyumeho

arandyamiye

indyankurye

indyarya

ndyegere

ndyimure

indyankwi

indyoshyandyo

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ndyamiye afite indyankwi ityaye.

b) Ibi biryo birimo indyoshyandyo.

c) Ndy indyo yuzuye buri muni.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Turye indyo yuzuye



Bana turye indyo yuzuye.

Indyo yuzuye si irimo **indyoshyandyo**.

Indyo yuzuye ni irimo intungamubiri zose.

Indyo yuzuye ituma tugira imbaraga.

Bana turye indyo yuzuye.

Indyo yuzuye ituma tugira ubuzima bwiza.

Indyo yuzuye ituma tutarwara **ibifwana**.

Indyo yuzuye turya ituma twiga neza.

Bana turye indyo yuzuye.

- Indyo yuzuye iba irimo iki?
- Indyo yuzuye iturinda iyihe ndwara?
- Ni iyihe nama tugirwa muri aka gakuru?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



ndy ndy ndy ndy ndy



Ndy Ndy Ndy Ndy Ndy

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



indyarya - Ndyamiye - indyo

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



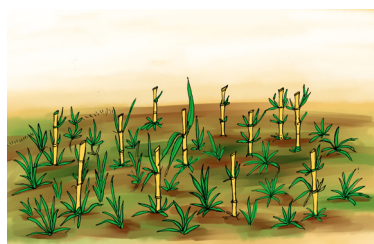
Ndyamiye yaguze indyoshyandyo.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **ndy**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Busyete yaguze ityaye.
- b) Ibiryo birimo biraryoha.
- c) Tugomba kurya yuzuye ngo tutarwara.

Igihekane cw/Cw

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **cw/Cw**.



2. Erekena igihekane **cw/Cw**.



CW

Cw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



cwi

cwa

cwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



gucweza

imicwira

Gacwezi

amacwa

wacwekereye

umucwezi

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Uyu muriro wacwekereye.

b) Gacwezi arahira imicwira.

c) Icwende rya Semacwa ryamenetse.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Gacwezi yarakize



Gacwezi yararwaye cyane, imbaraga zose zirakendera. Nyina atekereza kumuvuza ku mucwezi, yibwira ko arwaye amacwa. Mukagacwezi, ugira abantu inama mu byerekeye ubuzima aramubuza. Amubwira ko Gacwezi arwaye kubura amaraso. Nyina wa Gacwezi amubaza icyo yakora ngo Gacwezi akire. Mukagacwezi amusubiza ko umuti ari ukumuha indyo yuzuye. Ubu Gacwezi aragaburirwa indyo yuzuye, arakina nta kibazo.

- Ninde wabujije nyina wa Gacwezi kujya kumuvuza ku mucwezi?
- Gacwezi yari arwaye iki?
- Ni iki cyatumye Gacwezi yongera gukina nta kibazo?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



cw cw cw cw cw cw cw



Cw Cw Cw Cw Cw Cw

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



Gacwezi - imicwira - gucwekera

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



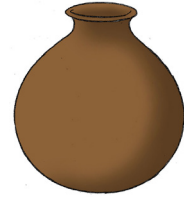
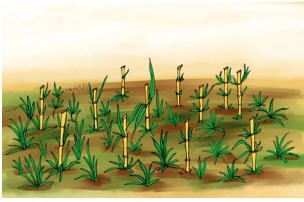
Mukagacwezi arahira imicwira.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **cw**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

- a) Mukagacwezi arahira inyana
- b) Wo gacwa we! Wa muriro.....
- c) Iyo mwarimu yigisha dukurikira

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo amajwi **ndy/cw**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



icwende

indyo

gucweza

indyankwi

imicwira

wacwekereye

indyabyatsi

indyarya

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Indyabyatsi zikunda imicwira.

b) Gafwero aratyaza indyankwi.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro zikurikira.



a) *Ndyamiye arashyira amaruta mu icwende.*

b) *Gacwezi yaguze indyoshyandyo ashyira mu biryo.*

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **ndy, cw** muri iki kinyatuzu unayandike mu mukono.

n	b	c	d	e	f	g	i	h	i
d	r	p	o	n	m	l	n	k	n
y	s	t	u	v	a	v	d	y	d
u	i	n	d	y	a	r	y	a	y
m	g	u	c	w	e	z	a	z	o
e	z	w	a	y	b	v	b	d	c
h	u	i	m	i	c	w	i	r	a
o	t	e	t	f	s	g	t	y	j
i	c	w	e	n	d	e	i	k	h
g	u	c	w	e	k	e	r	a	l

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.
Mukagacwezi akunda kuyahirira imicwira.
Iyo nyana irya indyo nziza.
Mukagacwezi yoroye inyana.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ndyamiye akunda gukina

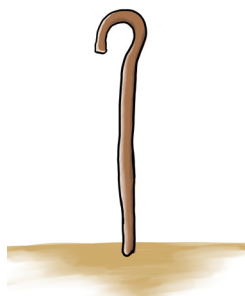


Umugoroba umwe Ndyamiye yacanye umuriro ashyiraho amazi. Ajya gukina na bagenzi be mu kibuga kegereye **imicwira**. Nyina avuye kugura icwende, asanga umuriro **wacwekereye**. Ahamagara Ndyamiye amubwira ko umuriro wacwekereye. Ndyamiye yihutira gusaba nyina imbabazi kuko yarangaye. Nyina amubwira ko gukina bikomeza amagufwa. Yongeraho ko gukina bituma umuntu yisanzura akagira inshuti. Amwibutsa ko gukina ariko bitibagiza umuntu gukora uturimo.

- Ndyamiye na bagenzi be bakiniraga he?
- Nyina wa Ndyamiye yari avuye gukora iki?
- Gukina bimarira iki umubiri?

Igihekane nshy/Nshy

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi **nshy**.



2. Erekena igihekane **nshy/Nshy**.



nshy

Nshy

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nshyi

nshyu

nshyo

nshya

nshye

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inshyimbo

inshyushyu

inshyomotsi

Nyanshya

nshyenge

nshyashyane

inshyanutsi

nshyuhiriza

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Nshyuhiriza inshyushyu nywe ndashonje.

b) Nshyirira iyi nshyimbo mu nzu.

c) Abarezi batubuza kuba inshyanutsi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Turinde intoki umwanda



Umugoroba umwe nasuye Shyirambere. Nsanga ahanagura **inshyimbo** ya se. Arambika inshyimbo hasi **anshyuhiriza** amazi. Ayanshyirira mu gikombe ngo nkarabe intoki nywe inshyushyu. Mubaza impamvu nakarabye mbere yo kunywa inshyushyu. Ambwira ko ngomba gukaraba intoki mbere yo kurya no kunywa. Yongeraho ko isuku yo ku ntoki irinda indwara zikomoka ku mwanda. Mushimira ko anyigishije kwirinda indwara zikomoka ku mwanda.

- Shyirambere yahanaguraga iki?
- Tugomba gukaraba intoki ryari?
- Isuku yo ku ntoki irinda iki?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekane gikurikira.



nshy nshy nshy nshy nshy



Nshy Nshy Nshy Nshy Nshy

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



inshyimbo - Nyanshya - inshyomotsi

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Nyanshya aranywa inshyushyu.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekane **nshy**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

a) Uyu mukambwe yitwaje

b)ni amata bakamyeye ako kanya.

c) amazi nkarabe.

Igihekane nty/Nty

1. Erekena amashusho arimo ijwi nty.



2. Erekena igihekane nty/Nty.



nty

Nty

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



nty

ntya

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



intyabire

Nyirantyoza

ntyariza

intyoza

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Ntyariza iyi ndyankwi.

b) Nyirantyoza atetse intyabire.

c) Muhizi ni intyoza.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Kwirinda biruta kwivuza



Abaturage bo mudugudu wa Ntyazo bahoraga **barwaragurika**. Nyirantyoza, umujyanama mu byerekeye ubuzima abakoresha inama. Ababwira ko barwaragurika kuko batarya indyo yuzuye. Abibutsa kujya barya **intyabire** kuko zuzuyemo intungamubiri. Abasaba kujya barya imboga kuko zirinda indwara. Abibutsa no kujya banywa inshyushyu kuko yubaka umubiri. Umusaza Busyete arahaguruka ashimira Nyirantyoza. Avuga ko ibyo Nyirantyoza ababwiye byose biboneka iwabo. Nyirantyoza asoza abibutsa ko kwirinda biruta kwivuza.

- Umujyanama uvugwa muri iyi nkuru yitwa nde?
- Ni akahe kamaro ko kurya imboga?
- Ni nde washimiye Nyirantyoza?

7. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana igihekanane gikurikira.



nty nty nty nty nty nty nty



Nty Nty Nty Nty Nty Nty

8. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana amagambo akurikira.



intyabire - Nyirantyoza - ntyariza

9. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono wigana interuro ikurikira.



Nyirantyoza akunda intyabire.

10. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiye ririmo igihekanane **nty**, ukore interuro, uyandike mu mukono.

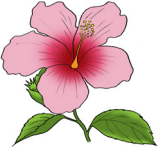
a) ziraryoha.

b) iyi ndyankwi nge gutema igiti.

c) Uyu mwana ni mu ishuri.

Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **nshy/nty**.



2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



untyarize

inshyanutsi

Nyirantyoza

intyoza

inshyimbo

intyabire

nshyashyane

nshyenge

3. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Nyirantyoza yanshyiriye inshyimbo mu nzu.

b) Nshyuhiriza izi ntyabire.

4. Soma kandi wandike mu mukono interuro zikurikira.



a) Sentyoza aranywa inshyushyu.

b) Nyirantyoza arabuganiza amata mu cyansi.

5. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **nshy, nty** muri iki kinyatuzu unayandike mu mukono.

i	s	h	v	u	s	z	y	u	c
n	w	o	n	N	t	y	a	z	o
s	a	i	o	s	e	m	s	w	a
h	i	n	s	h	y	i	m	b	o
y	a	t	s	a	g	u	t	y	o
u	c	y	e	n	t	y	a	z	e
s	w	o	m	a	w	i	l	i	z
h	a	z	h	t	b	a	t	y	a
y	t	a	w	s	b	n	y	r	d
u	a	n	s	h	y	i	r	e	e

6. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.
Nge gusura Nyirantwabire.
Umpanagurire na ya nshyimbo yange.
Nshyuhiriza amazi nkarabe.

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Mutembanshyushyu akomereka



Nitwa Mutembanshyushyu, rimwe ntyaza icyuma nakomeretse urutoki. Data anshyira ku rutugu, yihutira kunshyikiriza umuganga. Mpageze, umuganga Sentyoza anyakirana ubwuzu. Anshyiriraho umuti byihuse, arangije anshyiriraho igipfuko. Ambwira ko ngomba kujya nitonda mu gihe ntyaza. Nakunze umuganga Sentyoza kubera ko yita ku barwayi. Ubu nange ndiga nshyizeho umwete **nshyashyanira** kuzaba muganga. Buri mugoroba nsoma ibitabo ngo **ntyaze ubwenge**.

- Kubera iki se wa Mutembanshyushyu yihutiye kumushyikiriza umuganga?
- Umuganga yavuye ate Mutembanshyushyu?
- Kubera iki Mutembanshyushyu yiga ashya umwete?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa munani

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Nyanjwenge

igifwera

urusyo

umudwedwe

intyabire

inshyushyu

indyarya

icwende

2. Soma interuro zikurikira.



a) Nyanjwenge aratyaza indyankwi.

b) Umuriro Madwedwe yacanye wacwekereye.

c) Gasyori arwaye igifwana.

d) Inshyushyu ibamo ibyubaka umubiri.

3. Uzurisha ijambo rikwiriye ririmo ibihokane **njw, fw, nty, ndy, cw** maze ukore interuro unayandike mu mukono.

a) Nyanshya ni mu masomo yose.

b) Madwedwe na Busyete barashyira amavuta mu

c) Gacwezi yaguze intebe

d) Kuryayuzuye bituma tugiraakomeye.

4. Shaka amagambo arimo ibihokane **njw, dw, sy, fw, ndy, cw, nshy**, muri iki kinyatuzu maze uyandike mu mukono.

i	n	d	y	o	a	b	i	M	g
n	s	h	y	i	r	i	r	a	u
t	c	w	e	a	a	m	G	d	s
y	f	u	s	m	n	i	a	w	y
a	e	m	y	a	j	c	f	e	o
b	d	u	a	g	w	w	w	d	n
i	w	c	e	u	a	i	e	w	y
r	j	w	n	f	y	r	r	e	o
e	c	i	s	w	t	a	o		r
i	n	d	y	a	b	i	t	i	a

5. Tondeka izi nteruro neza ukore agakuru kumvikana, ugasome.

Ndyamiye amusaba kukireka ngo atakica.

Aba abonye igifwera iruhande rwa za ntyabire.

Ageze mu nzira asanga Ndyamiye yica intyabire.

Ashaka kugikuraho yifashishije inshyimbo.

Budwiri yagiye kugura intebe zikunjwa kwa Gasyori.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

Ubuzima bwacu



Umugoroba umwe Nyanshya yadusabye gutuza akatuganiriza.

Twese twahise tugira amatsiko twicara ku mukeka **ducweje**.

Yatubwiye ko kudwangadwanga ibiziba bitera igifwana dukwiye

kubyirinda. Yatwibukije ko kurya indyo yuzuye birinda indwara

dukwiye kubihararira. Yatwibukije ko kunywa inshyushyu byubaka

umubiri bikawurinda gusyigingira. Yatubwiye ko ibiyobyabwenge

byangiza ubuzima, dukwiye kubyirinda. Yanatubwiye ko gukora

imyitozo ngororamubiri, bikomeza amagufwa. Yadusabye ko igihe

turwaye, dukwiye kwivuza hakiri kare. Mbega ngo Nyanshya

aratubera **intyoza**! Yatwunguye byinshi!

a) Kuki abana batagomba kudwangadwanga ibiziba?

b) Kuki ari byiza gukora imyitozo ngororamubiri?

c) Ni iki abantu bagomba gukora iyo barwaye?

Imyandiko y'inyongera

Imivugo

1. Amahoro i Rwanda

Dukunde amahoro
Turwanye urwango
Amahoro aganze
Iwacu i Rwanda.

Kugira urukundo
Ntitukabyange
Amahoro aganze
Mu rwa Gasabo.

Bana mwese
Mukunde u Rwanda
Amahoro aganze
Iwacu i Rwanda.

2. Bwiza wacu

Bwiza wacu
Umukobwa ukwiye
Ufasha ababyeyi.
Uturimo twose.

Afata utweyo
Ubwo agakubura
Utwanda twose
Akanaga hirya.

Amesa utwenda
Tugacya rwose
Bwiza wacu
Icyatwa iwacu.

3. Tumurerere mu muryango

Umwana Nkuranga
Yataye ishuri
Kubera ababyeyi
Rurema yatwaye.

Nta myambaro atunga
Yambara injamba
Iyo imvura iguye
Imunyagira yose.

Umuvumvu Nkoronko

Yaramubonye
Arimo aya imvuzo
Amutwara iwe bwangu.

Amutekera injanga
Amukiza amavunja
Amwambika neza
Nkuranga aratuza.

Aba mu muryango
Amasomo aratsinda.

4. Ukuri kurakiza

Nikuzwe w'i Mpanda
Yatumwe umujyoyjo
Ageze kuri Pfunda
Amafaranga yajyanye
Ayigurira imigati.

Nikuzwe arataha
Asanga umusaza
Se yicaye hanze
Yogosha ubwanwa
Amubwiza ukuri kose.

Sinaguze umujyoyjo
Niguriye imigati
None rero mubyeyi
Ngusanze ntakamba
Ngo uce inkoni izamba.

Se amureba mu maso
Avugana urukundo.
Ati : “Mwana wange
Ukuri ntikwica
Dore icara utuze.”

5. Gwaneza arakeye

Gwaneza arakeye
Yatojwe kugenda
Asa neza mu bandi.

Umubyeyi umubyara
Yamutoje gukaraba
Imbyiro zigahunga.

Gwaneza arakeye
Asokoza buri muni
Ntatunga ubujwiri.
Ishyaka rimuranga
Asukura aho arara
Icyumba ke kikera

Ni byinshi adutoza
Iyo turi ku ishuri
Twese turamushima.

6. Dore ikoranabuhanga!

Ikoranabuhanga
Ni rudasumbwa
Rikundwa na bose
Rikamenywa na benshi.

Tereviziyo yange
Injanya hose
Imbwira byinshi
By'iwacu i Rwanda.

Inyereka Nyungwe
Nkabona Gishwati

N'ibiti byiza
Bivura indwara.

Iyo nshaka
Amafoto meza
Mfata terefone
Ngafotora abantu
Ngafotora ibintu.

Iyo nkoresha interineti
Nge menya byinshi.
Menya abakinnyi beza
B'ibihugu byose.

7. Dutembere u Rwanda

Nitwa Ntaganzwa
Ntuye i Matyazo
Nasuye ibyiza
Bitatse uru Rwanda.

Nasuye Nyungwe
Mbona inyoni nyinshi
Zirimo inkware
Mbona ibiti byiza
By'amahwa menshi.

Nageze mu Birunga
Mbona inyamaswa
Ingagi zikunzwe
Zirya inswa cyane.

Nasuye Burera
Nsura Ruhondo
Nambutswa neza
Rugenintwari
Angeza i Burera.

Namanutse imusozi
Nzamuka iyindi
Mba nguye hasi
Umubiri urapyoka
Nsoza urugendo.

Namenye u Rwanda
Rutatswe imisozi
Rurimo amashyamba
Ibiyaga n'ibirunga.

8. Madwedwe

Umwana Madwedwe
Yabyirutse mureba
Adakunda ibirayi
Bivanzemo imbwiya.

Ntiyaryaga utujanga
Ngo dukanuye amaso
Ntiyakundaga inshyushyu
Agahorera amazi
Ayasomeza ibijumba.

Bidatinze ararwara
Inda yose irabyimba
Amatama aratumba
Imisatsi iba injwiri.

Nyina aravugishwa
Ngo arwaye igifwana
Igisyo kiramujiyanye.

Mukuru we w'intyoza
Abasaba kumuvuza
Ngo barebe icyo arwaye.

Basanze Madwedwe
Azonzwe na bwaki
Bamuhata ibirayi
Bivanzemo imbwiya
Bivanzemo injanga
Ngo atazicwa na bwaki.

Madwedwe arariye
Aba abonye indyo nyayo
Madwedwe aratoshye
Aba umwana ushamaje
Unakeye mu bandi.

Indirimbo

1. Umwanda wose urica

Umwanda wose urica, bana
mubimenye.
Urwaza abantu benshi, namwe
muwirinde.
Muzage mukunda, gukaraba
neza.
Muzamere rero, nk'abana
barezwe.

Mbyutsa mu gitondo, nkarabe
umubiri.
Nsobanura byose, nge nirinda
umwanda.
Untoze n'uburyo bwo gukora
isuku`
Ibyo mbujijwe byose
mbigendere kure.

Tubwire abana bose uko
twirinda umwanda.
Turwanye ubugwari tunagira
ishyaka.
Tuzage dukunda, gukaraba
neza.
Tuzamere rero nk'abana
barezwe.

2. Akanyamanza

Mbe kanyamanza keza
Ko mbona wishimye
Ni iki cyabiguteye
Ngo natwe tugufashe?

Erega ni ko mpora
Mwa banyeshuri mwe
Iyo mbona mukina
Numva nabakinamo!

Uge uza twikinire
Ntabwo tujunjama
Wenda wazatwigisha
Kuguruka nka we.

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