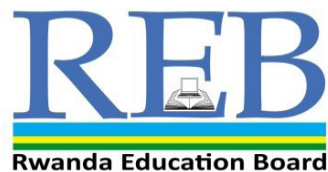


REPUBULIKA Y'U RWANDA



MINISITERI Y'UBUREZI

IGITABO CY'AMAHUGURWA Y'ABARIMU B'AMASHURI ABANZA
KU NTEGANYANYIGISHO ISHINGIYE KU BUSHOBOZI
IKINYARWANDA



IGITABO CY'UHUGURWA



UKWAKIRA, 2019

© 2019 Rwanda Education Board

All rights reserved

This book is the property of Rwanda Education Board. Credit must be provided to REB when the content is quoted

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Barimu barezi,

Intego nyamukuru y'uburezi mu Rwanda ni ukureba niba abanyeshuri bahabwa ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya mu byiciro byose by'imyigire yabo; bagashishikarizwa gukoresha mu myigire yabo ubumenyi n'ubushobozi basanganywe kugira ngo bagere ku musaruro bitezweho.

Iki gitabo cy'amahugurwa kizafasha abarimu kurushaho gusobanukirwa uburyo bwo kwigisha Ikinyarwanda mu myigire n'imyigishirize ishingiye ku bushobozi. Abanyeshuri bagomba guhabwa ubushobozi bukwiye bubafasha kwikemurira ibibazo bahura na byo mu mibereho yabo ya buri muni; kugaragaza ubudasa atari mu mibereho yabo gusa ahubwo no ku rwego rw'igihugu ndetse no ku rwego mpuzamahanga.

Hagendewe ku isuzuma ryakozwe ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi ku rwego rw'igihugu, byagaragaye ko abarimu bakeneye gufashwa muri ibi bikurikira:

- Gusobanukirwa uko bakwigisha buri somu mu myigire n'imyigishirize ishingiye ku bushobozi;
- Kwinjiza ingingo nsanganyamasomo muri buri somu bigisha;
- Kwita ku bushobozi nsanganyamasomo muri buri somu bigisha;
- Guteza imbere ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo mu masomo bigisha;
- Gusobanukirwa uburyo butandukanye bwo kubaza no gusuzuma abanyeshuri.

Twizeye ko iki gitabo cy'amahugurwa kizabafasha kunguka ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bizabafasha guhuza neza ibikorwa byose n'ibigamijwe mu burezi.

Dr. NDAYAMBAJE Irénée

Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB)

GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi mfashanyigisho yo guhugura abarimu bigisha Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza. Mu itegurwa ry'iyi mfashanyigisho habayeho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye nka British Council, Kaminuza y'u Rwanda Ishami ry'Uburezi, amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye yigomwe abarimu, bakaza gufatanya n'abakozi b'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB). Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugaragarije.

Ndashimira by'umwihariko umuryango nterankunga British Council kubera inkunga mu rwego rw'imari na tekiniki watanze mu itegurwa ry'iyi mfashanyigisho.

Byongeye kandi, ndashimira abakozi ba REB mu mashami anyuranye bakurikiranye bakanayobora abarimu bo mu mashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye mu itegurwa ry'iyi mfashanyigisho kugera ku musozo.

Sinarangiza kandi ntashimiye n'undi wese wagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi mfashanyigisho.

NGOGAJames

Umuyobozi w'Ishami Rishinzwe Imicungire n'Iterambere ry'Abarimu n'Ubujyanama ku Mwuga muri REB

ISHAKIRO

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE.....	iii
GUSHIMIRA.....	iv
ISOBANURAMPAMVU.....	vi
IBIREBANA N'IKI GITABO CY'AMAHUGURWA.....	vii
INTEGO Z'IMYIGIRE N'IMYIGISHIRIZE.....	viii
INTANGIRIRO RUSANGE.....	viii
INTEGO Z'AYA MAHUGURWA.....	viii
IMPINE Z'AMAGAMBO.....	viii

UMUTWE WA I: INTANGIRIRO Y'AMAHUGURWA.....9

Inyigisho ya 1: Ibibazo abarimu bahura na byo mu myigire n'imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza.....	10
--	----

UMUTWE WA KABIRI: IBY'INGENZI KU NTEGANYANYIGISHO ISHINGIYE KU BUSHOBOZI.....12

Inyigisho ya 1: Inshamake ku nteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.....	12
Inyigisho ya 2: Kongera ubushobozi mu myigire n'imyigishirize mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.....	13
Inyigisho ya 3: Itandukaniro hagati y'imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bumenyi n'ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.....	16
Inyigisho ya 4: Kwita ku ngingo nsanganyamasomo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.....	17
Inyigisho ya 5 : Uburyo bw'imyigire ishingiyeye ku munyeshuri mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.....	18

UMUTWE WA 3: GUSOBANUKIRWA IKINYARWANDA MU NTEGANYANYIGISHO ISHINGIYE KU BUSHOBOZI.....20

Inyigisho ya 1: Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda mu myigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.....	20
Inyigisho ya 2 : Imiterere y'integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza.....	20
Inyigisho ya 3: Kwinjiza ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu masomo y'Ikinyarwanda.....	26
Inyigisho ya 4 : Gusesengura ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.....	27
Inyigisho ya 5: Kwinjiza ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo mu myigire n'imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda.....	32
Inyigisho ya 6: Gukora no gukoresha imfashanyigisho.....	33

UMUTWE WA 4: ISUZUMA RISHINGIYE KU BUSHOBOZI.....36

Inyigisho ya 1: Amoko y'isuzuma mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.....	36
Inyigisho ya 2: Uburyo bwo kubaza ibibazo mu myigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.....	37
Inyigisho ya 3: Gukora inyandiko y'ibyavuye mu isuzuma no gukora raporo y'intambwe umunyeshuri agenda atera mu myigire ye (Recording and portfolio).....	39

UMUTWE WA 5: IMIKORO NGIRO.....42

Inyigisho ya 1: Gusobanukirwa n'imbata y'isomo.....	42
Inyigisho ya 2: Intego ngenamukoro.....	45
Inyigisho 3 :Gutegura no kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.....	46

IMIGEREKA.....48

ISOBANURAMPAMVU

Integanyanyigisho mu mashuri abanza n'ayisumbuyemo Rwanda yaravuguruwe: ntigishingiye ku bumenyi n'ingano y'amasomo, ubu ishingiyeye ku bushobozi. Integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi ni ingenzi cyane mu gukemura ibibazo by'imibereho myiza n'ubukungu ku Banyarwanda. Iyi ntegyanyanyigisho kandi izakemura ibibazo by'urubyiruko rurangiza kwiga mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda mu buryo bwo kwigira bahanga imirimo.

Integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi yatangiye gukurikizwa mu mashuri muri Mata 2015. Kuva icyo gihe, abarimu n'abayobozi b'ibigo by'amashuri bakoze amahugurwa anyuranye ku bitabo bikurikira :

Igitabo cya 1 : Imenyekana ry'integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi ;

Igitabo cya 2 : Ishyirwa mu ngiro ry'icyo ntegyanyanyigisho mu mashuri ;

Igitabo cya 3 : Gutekereza ibikorwa by'imyigishirize no kwibanda ku gusuzuma mu buryo bwimbitse.

Gusa, haracyari abarimu bamwe na bamwe bakigaragaza ibibazo mu kwinjiza no kuzamura ubushobozi mu bikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize. Ibi byatahuwe na REB mu isesengura ry'imbogamizi z'abarimu ku bufatanye na British Council, ndetse n'abandi bafatanye bikorwa. Ku bw'ibyo rero, byabaye ngombwa ko hategurwa amahugurwa y'abarimu kuri ibi bikurikira :

- Gusobanukirwa n'uburyo bwo kuzamura ubushobozi mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda mu byiciro binyuranye by'amashuri abanza;
- Gusobanukirwa n'uburyo bwo kwinjiza ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda ;
- Gusobanukirwa n'uburyo bwo kwinjiza ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda ;
- Gusobanukirwa n'uburyo bwo gutegura isuzumabushobozi ku isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.

Ni muri urwo rwego hateguwe iyi mfashanyigisho kugira ngo ifashe abo igenewe kumenya uko bakwinjiza ubwo bushobozi mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza.

IBIREBANA N’IKI GITABO CY’AMAHUGURWA

Nk’uko byagaragajwe n’ibyegeranyo bitandukanye, abarimu benshi b’Ikinyarwanda baracyafite imbogamizi zo kwinjiza ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu masomo bigisha no kuzamura ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo mu bikorwa bitandukanye by’imyigire n’imyigishirize.

Intego y’iki gitabo cy’amahugurwa ni ugufasha abarimu gkugeza abanyeshuri ku bushobozibukenewe no kwinjiza mu masomo yabo ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu rwego rwo guteza imbere imyigire yabo. Ibi bisaba abarimu gukoresha uburyo buha umunyeshuri uruhare mu isomo ku girango kuzamura ubushobozi bw’ibanze. Abarimu bateza imbere ubushobozi bw’umwana binyuze mu bikorwa bitandukanye by’isomo, iki gitabo rero kizabibafashamo.

Abarimu b’Ikinyarwanda rero bagomba guhora bongera ubumenyi bwabo kandi babujyanisha n’igihe, bakoresha uburyo buha bugezweho bwo kwigisha.

Imiterere y’ibiri muri iki gitabo:

- Isobanurampamvu
- Intangiriro
- Imitwe itanu
- Imitwe igabuyemo inyigisho
 - Umutwe wa mbere ugizwe n’inyigisho imwe
 - Umutwe wa kabiri ugizwe n’inyigisho eshanu
 - Umutwe wa gatatu ugizwe n’inyigisho esheshatu
 - Umutwe wa kane ugizwe n’inyigisho enye
 - Umutwe wa gatanu ugizwe n’inyigisho eshatu
- Inyigisho igizwe n’ibice by’ingenzi bikurikira
 - a. Umutwe w’inyigisho
 - b. Integoz’inyigisho
 - c. Intambwe z’inyigisho
 - d. Ibikorwa

INTEGO Z'IMYIGIRE N'IMYIGISHIRIZE

Nyuma y'aya mahugurwa abarimu bazaba bashobora:

- Gutegura amasomo ku gihe;
- Gutegura isomo uko bikwiye;
- Gushishikariza abanyeshuri gukunda isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda;
- Kwinjiza ubushobozi n'ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda;
- Gutekereza ku byo umunyeshuri akeneye mbere yo kumwigisha;
- Kunoza imikorere mu gihe cyo kwigisha;
- Kunoza imyigire y'abanyeshuri.

INTANGIRIRO RUSANGE

Gukoresha integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi mu mashuri, bisaba guhindura no kugira imyumvire mishya mu bijyanye n'uburyo bw'imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'ubwo gukoresha isuzuma. Umwarimu ni we shingiro ry'ibanze mu guteza imbere ireme ry'uburezi no kugeza abanyeshuri ku mitsindire ishimishije.

Ku bw'iyi mpamvu, umwarimu agomba kugira ubumenyi n'ubushobozi buhagije kugira ngo ashobore gushyira mu bikorwa ihame ry'imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiye ku bushobozi kandi akabigaragaza mu buzima bwe bwa buri muni.

Ni ngombwa rero, gutegura amahugurwa ashingiye kuri buri somo, kugira ngo abarimu bahabwe ubushobozi buzabafasha guhangana n'ibibazo bahura na byo mu gushyira mu bikorwa imyigishirize ishingiye ku bushobozi mu masomo yabo yihariye.

Intego y'aya mahugurwa ni ugufasha umwarimu kwinjiza mu masomo ye amahame n'ibindi biranga imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiye ku bushobozi.

INTEGO Z'AYA MAHUGURWA

Nyuma y'aya mahugurwa, abarimu b'Ikinyarwanda bazaba bashobora :

- Gusobanura impamvu ituma tuva mu myigishirize ishingiye ku bumenyi tujya mu myigishirize ishingiye ku bushobozi ;
- Kwinjiza ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda ;
- Gukoresha uburyo bunyuranye mu masomo y'Ikinyarwanda, bufasha guteza imbere ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bunyuranye.
- -Gukoresha uburyo butandukanye bwo kubaza no gukoresha isuzumabushobozi mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.

IMPINE Z'AMAGAMBO

ESSP: Education Sector Strategic Plan

7YGP: Seven Year Government Programme

EDPRS: Economic Development and Poverty Reduction Strategy

INTANGIRIRO Y'AMAHUGURWA

Gutanga ikaze no kwibwirana: iminota 30

Aho uri kuruziga korana na mugenzi wawe, umwe abwire undi amazina ye, aho ukora, ibyo yigisha, uburambe afite mu kazi ndetse n'ibyo akunda.

Nyuma yaho, buri muntu aragenda avuga mugenzi we akurikije ibyo baganiriye.

.....

.....

.....

.....

Andika ku rupapuro ibyo witeze kuri aya mahugurwa hanyuma ubisomere bagenzi bawe?

.....

.....

.....

.....

Urumva ari ayahe mabwiriza twagenderaho akadufasha gukora neza aya mahugurwa?

.....

.....

.....

.....

Impamvu y'amahugurwa ashingiye ku isomo

Tubwire ibyo wungukiye mu mahugurwa wakoze mbere ku ntegenyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi n'ibyo ubona byakongerwamo ingufu mu mahugurwa azakurikiraho.

Ibyo nungutse

.....

.....

.....

.....

Ibyakongerwamo ingufu

.....

.....

.....

.....

Ubutumwa bw'ingenzi:

Akamaro ko kumenyana no kumva ibyifuzo by'abanyeshuri

Ni ngombwa cyane ko umwarimu yibwira abanyeshuri, kubaha uburyo bwo kumenyana no kugaragaza ibyifuzo byabo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu afatanye n'abanyeshuri bagashyiraho amabwiriza ngenderwaho mu isomo rye. Iyo abanyeshuri bagaragaje ibyo biteze ku isomo mbere y'uko ritangira bituma bagira amatsiko yo kwiga.

Kubera iki hateguwe amahugurwa ashingi ku isomo

Uhugura asobanurira abahugurwa urwa impamvu z'aya mahugurwa.

Mu myaka 3 ishize integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi itangiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa, hariye habaho amahugurwa atandukanye y'abarimu n'abayobozi b'amashuri ariko avuga ku nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi muri rusange. Ariko hakomeje kugaragara icyuho ku bijyanye nokwinjiza mu masomo ubushobozi n'ingingo nsanganyamasomo. Ni yo mpamvu hateguwe amahugurwa y'abarimu yibanda kuri buri somo ukwaryo, by'umwihariko amasomo abazwa mu bizamini bya Leta.

Inyigisho ya 1

Ibibazo abarimu bahura na byo mu myigire n'imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza

Intego z'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Kugaragaza imbogamizi abarimu bahura na zo mu myigire n'imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda n'uburyo bushobora gukoreshwa mu kuzikemura.

Igikorwa:

Garagaza imbogamizi zishingiye ku isomo ubwaryo, ku munyeshuri no kuri mwarimu ubwe, uhura na zo mu myigire n'imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda hanyuma ugaragaze n'uburyo zakemuka.

	Imbogamizi	Uko zakemuka
Imbogamizi zishingiye ku isomo		

**Imbogamizi zishingiye
ku munyeshuri**

**Imbogamizi zishingiye
ku mwarimu**

IBY'INGENZI KU NTEGANYANYIGISHO ISHINGIYE KU BUSHOBOZI

Inyigisho ya 1

Inshamake ku nteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ishingiyeye ku bushobozi

Intego y'inyigisho

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho, abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gusobanura inshsoza zikoreshwa mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi y'imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi;
- Gusobanura intego, amahame n'agaciro by'imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.

Igikorwa cya 1

Nk'umwarimu sobanura amagambo akurikira:

a. Integanyanyigisho:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

b. Integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

c. Ubushobozi:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

a. Kuki tugomba kureka integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bumenyi tugakoresha integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi?

.....
.....
.....

b. Sobanura amahame integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi igendaraho.

.....
.....
.....
.....

c. Garagaza agaciro k'integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.

.....
.....
.....
.....

Inyigisho ya 2

Kongera ubushobozi mu myigire n'imyigishirize mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda

Intego z'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho, abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gutandukanya ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo;
- Kugaragaza no gusobanura ubushobozi bushingiyeye ku isomo.

Igikorwa cya 1

a. Wifashishije integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza na « Curriculum framework 2015, urp 26-27» tandukanya ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

.....
.....
.....

b. Huza buri ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'uturango twabwo uhuze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo n'uturango twabwo.

Uturango

3. Gusoma inyandiko zitandukanye zanditswe mu Kinyarwanda udategwa kandi wihuta.

4. Kuvuga neza udategwa kandi wubahiriza amategeko y'imivugire y'amagambo n'ay'imyubakirwe y'interuro.
5. Kwandika neza hubahirizwa amategeko y'imyandikire.
6. Kumva no gusesengura hagamijwe gusobanukirwa n'ibyanditswe.
7. Gukoresha neza ibimenyetso by'ibanze byo mu mibare (guteranya, gukuramo, kukuba, kugabanya no kugereranya)
8. Gukoresha imibare, ibimenyetso, ingero n'amashusho y'imbonerahamwe mu gukorara imirimo isaba ibara, gupima no kugereranya.
9. Gukoresha imibare mu gukemura ibibazo byo mu buzima busanzwe bisaba ibijyanye n'imibare nko mu bucuruzi no mu bukungu.
10. Gusobanukirwa ubumenyi bw'ibanze mu ibarurishamibare hifashishijwe imbonerahamwe n'ibishushanyo.
11. Kujiyana no kuvana, kubika no gusobanukirwa amakuru n'ubumenyi bikusanyijwe ahantu hatandukanye;
12. Gushungura, kubika no guhanahana amakuru binyuze kuri murandasi cyangwa kuri telefoni ngendanywa;
13. Guhererekanya amafaranga no kwidagadura hifashishijwe telefoni na murandasi;
14. Kwifashisha mudasobwa mu kwandika, kubika no guhanahana amakuru;
15. Kwifashisha ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu kwiyungura ubumenyi mu buzima bwa buri muni.
16. Guhuza amateka y'igihugu n'igihe tugezemo
17. Gusobanukirwa imvano y'imibereho y'abanyarwanda n'imibanire n'andi mahanga
18. Kubaha imigenzo gakondo no gusobanukirwa akamaro k'ururimi kavukire mu mibereho
19. n'imibanire by'Abanyarwanda
20. Gusigasira no kurinda umurage n'amateka, umuco n'ahantu nyaburanga.
21. Kugira ishyaka n'umuco byo gukunda igihugu no kutagira ipfunwe ryo kubigaragaza aho ariho hose
22. Guharanira ko igihugu kigira umutuzo n'ubwumvikane ndetse no gukorana n'abandi mudahuje ubwenegihugu.
23. Kugira imigenzereze n'ubukeshya mu kwihangira imirimo hagamijwe guhangana n'ibibazo no kubyaza amahirwe ibiboneka aho dutuye haba mu myigire no mu buzima busazwe
24. Gusobanukirwa inshingano z'impande zombi z'irebwan'akazi (umukozi n'umukoresha)
25. Gutegura no kuyobora imishinga minini, imito n'iciriritse
26. Guhanga imirimo no kubika neza ibitabo by'ibaruramari
27. Kwiga gucunga no kwirengera ibihombo mu bucuruzi
28. Kwiga no gusesengura ibikenewe ngo utangire ubucuruzi.
29. Kwifashisha ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga mu gukemura ibibazo bya buri muni.
30. Kugira amatsiko no guhora ushakashaka ubumenyi ku mahange no ku bintu kamere biba mu isanzure
31. Gutekerezza neza bya gihanga usesengura no gufata imyanzuro mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge

32. Gukoresha ibikoresho by'ubushakashatsi bitandukanye by'ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga no gukora ubushakashatsi buboneye mu by'ubumenyi.
33. Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bw'ingenzi abarimu bagomba kwitaho mu myigire n'imyigishirize, busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:
34. Ubu bushobozi bufasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.
35. Bugaragara cyane mu bibazo byo gusesengura inkuru ku buryo bwimbitse no guhuza inkuru n'ubuzima bwe bwa buri muni. Ibi bibazo biba bisaba umunyeshuri gutekereza byimbitse kugira ngo akemure ikibazo ahuye na cyo yifashishije ibyo yize.
36. Ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.
37. Bugaragara mu myitozo inyuranye nk'aho dusaba umunyeshuri gushushanya igice k' inkuru runaka.
38. Ubu bushobozi bufasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.
39. Bugaragara cyane mu mikoro duha abanyeshuri aho tubasaba gukomereza imyitozo mu rugo no kubaza abo babana kugira ibindi babungura bijyanye n'isomo.
40. Ubu bushobozi bufasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.
41. Bugaragara mu myitozo inyuranye yo kujya impaka no kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umutwe.
42. Ubu bushobozi bugaragara mu myitozo inyuranye yo kujya impaka no kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umutwe.
43. Ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bifasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.
44. Bigaragarira cyane mu myitozo yo gukorera mu matsinda afatanyaga na bagenzi be. Umwarimu rero arasabwa gutsindagira ubwo bushobozi igihe akoresha iyo myitozo.
45. Kunguka ubu bushobozi bifasha abanyeshuri kujyana n'igihe biyungura ubumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Bibafasha kandi kujyana n'iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.
46. Bugaragara cyane mu mikoro duha abanyeshuri aho tubasaba gukomereza imyitozo mu rugo no kubaza abo babana kugira ibindi babungura bijyanye n'isomo. Mwarimu rero agomba gukora uko ashoboye agaha abanyeshuri imyitozo n'imikoro itandukanye ituma abanyeshuri bagera kuri ubu bushobozi.

Ubushobozi

- i. Ubushobozi mu kwihangira imirimo
- ii. Ubushobozi bwo gusobanukirwa no gukoresha ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga
- iii. Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo
- iv. Ubushakashatsi

- v. Uburere mboneragihugu
- vi. Ubumenyi n'ikorabuhanga
- vii. Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni
- viii. Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi
- ix. Kubara
- x. Gusoma no kwandika
- xi. Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu
- xii. Guhanga udushya

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 3

Wifashishije integanyanyigisho z'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza, garagaza uruhererekane rw'ubushobozi butandukanye bushingiye ku isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda bugaragaramo.

.....

.....

.....

.....

Inyigisho ya 3

Itandukaniro hagati y'imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiye ku bumenyi n'ishingiye ku bushobozi

Intego z'iyi nyigisho

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho, abitabiriye amahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gutandukanya integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bumenyi n'ishingiye ku bushobozi;
- Kugaragaza akamaro k'integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi mu myigire n'imyigishirize no gukoresha uburyo bw'imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiye ku bushobozi mu bikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize.

Igikorwa cya 1

Garagaza itandukaniro riri hagati y'integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bumenyi n'integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

Nk'umwarimu garagaza akamaro k'integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi n'uburyo bwo gushyira mu bikorwa imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.

.....

.....

.....

.....

Inyigisho ya 4

Kwita ku ngingo nsanganyamasomo mu isomero ry'Ikinyarwanda

Intego z'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'inyigisho, abitabiriye amahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Kumva no gusonukirwa ingingo nsanganyamasomo;
- Kuvuga akamaro ko kwinjiza ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu myigire n'imyigishirize.

Igikorwa cya 1

a. Tanga igisobanuro k'ingingo nsanganyamasomo

.....

.....

.....

b. Huza buri ngingo nsanganyamasomo n'uturango twayo

Ingingo nsanganyamasomo

- Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye
- Kubungabunga ibidukikije
- Umuco w'ubuziranenge
- Uburezi budaheza
- Ubumenyi kuri Jenocide
- Umuco wo kuzigama
- Umuco w'amahoro n'indangagaciro
- Ubuzima bw'imyorokere

Uturango

1. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo ishobora kugaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko, ku mashusho cyangwa igihe umwarimu yigisha yita ku bitsina byombi.
2. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo ishobora kugaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko, ku mashusho cyangwa igihe umwarimu yigisha yita kuri buri mu nyeshuri wese.
3. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo igaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko, batoza abanyeshuri kwita ku bidukikije.

4. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo igaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko batoza abanyeshuri gukoresha ibintu byujuje ubuziranenge.
5. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo igaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko batoza abanyeshuri kubana neza mu mahoro no kurangwa n'indagagaciro nyarwanda.
6. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo igaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko batoza abanyeshuri impinduka z'imibiri yabo n'imyifatire igomba kubaranga.
7. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo igaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko basobanurira abanyeshuri ububi bwa Jenocide n'ingengabitekerezo yayo.
8. Iyi ngingo nsanganyamasomo igaragarira mu bivugwa mu myandiko bashishikariza abanyeshuri kwizigamira.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

Sobanura akamaro ko kwinjiza ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu myigire n'imyigishirize.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Ubutumwa bw'ingenzi

Ingingo nsanganyamasomo zifasha abanyeshuri kwagura ubumenyi bwabo aho guhera ku bumenyi bukubiye mu nteganyanyigisho gusa, zikabafasha kandi kurangwa n'indagagaciro zibereye umuntu ushyira mu gaciro.

Inyigisho ya 5

Uburyo bw'imyigire ishingiyeye ku munyeshuri mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi

- Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:
- Kugereranya imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku munyeshuri n'imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi
 - Gukoresha imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku munyeshuri mu kuzamura ubushobozi bw'umunyeshuri.

GUSOBANUKIRWA IKINYARWANDA MU NTEGANYANYIGISHO ISHINGIYE KU BUSHOBOZI

Inyigisho ya 1

Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda mu myigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi

Intego z'inyigisho

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora :

- Kugaragaza akamaro ko kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda
- Kugaragaza isano iri hagati y'Ikinyarwanda n'umuryango nyarwanda.

Igikorwa cya 1

Wifashishije integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza garagaza akamaro ko kwiga no kwigisha ikinyarwanda.

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

a. Garagaza isano iri hagati y'Ikinyarwanda n'umuryango nyarwanda

.....

.....

.....

b. Garagaza isano iri hagati y'Ikinyarwanda n'umunyeshuri

.....

.....

.....

Inyigisho ya 2

Imiterere y'integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza

Intego z'inyigisho

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho, abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Kugaragaza ibice bigize integanyanyigisho;
- Gusesengura ibyigwabirumuteganyanyigisho hagendewe ku mitwe, insanganyamatsiko, ibyigwa n'igihe byigwa bimara.

Igikorwa cya 1

Wifashishije integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda garagaza ibice by'ingenzi biyigize.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

Soma usobanukirwe uruhererekane rw'ibygwa biri mu nteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza.

Ibyigwa biri mu kiciro cya mbere

1. Imitwe n'ibygwa mu mwaka wa mbere

Mu mwaka wa mbere higwamo itonde ry'inyuguti, imisharabiko, gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ifatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye, gusoma no kwandika mu cyapa inyajwi, ingombajwi n'ibihekane 6, imigemo, amagambo, interuro birimo inyuguti n'ibihekane biba bimaze kwigwa.

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Inyajwi/ ingombajwi / ibihekane byigwa	Umubare w'amasomo
1	Umuco n'indangagaciro	i, u	40
2	Isuku	o, a, e, r, k, b	56
3	Umuryango	n, m	24
4	Ibidukikije	g, y, t, z	40
5	Uburenganzira bw'umwana	h, s, v	32
6	Kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa	w, c, d	24
7	Inyamaswa zo mu rugo	f, j, p, l	24
8	Indyo yuzuye	nd, ng, ny, sh	24
9	Kuzigama	kw, mb	24
Igiteranyo	Imitwe 9	Inyuguti n'ibihekane 30	Amasomo 288

2. Imitwe n'ibygwa mu mwaka wa kabiri

Mu mwaka wa kabiri hasubirwamo ibyizwe mu mwaka wa mbere, hakigwamo kwandika mu mukono itonde ry'inyuguti, gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ifatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye no gusoma no kwandika mu mukono imigemo, amagambo, interuro birimo ibihekane biba bimaze kwigwa.

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ibihekane byigwa	Umubare w'amasomo
1	Umuco w'amahoro	Ibihekane: ts, nz, rw, by, nt, mw	48
2	Inshingano z'abana	Ibihekane: tw, bw, cy, ry	24
3	Uburenganzira bw'abana	Ibihekane: my, nk, nj, mv	24
4	Imiyoborere myiza	Ibihekane: mp, jy, pf, zw, nw	24
5	Isuku	Ibihekane: ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw	24
6	Ikoranabuhanga n'itumanaho	Ibihekane: nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf, ndw	48
7	Iterambere	Ibihekane: nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty, nk, py	48
8	Ubuzima	Ibihekane: njw, dw, sy, fw, ndy, cw, nshy, nty	48
Igiteranyo	Imitwe 8	Ibihekane 50	288

3. Imitwe n'ibigwa mu mwaka wa gatatu

Mu mwaka wa gatatu hasubirwamo ibyizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri, hakigwamo gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ifatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye, gusoma no kwandika mu mukono imigemo, amagambo, interuro birimo ibihekane biba bimaze kwigwa hanyuma bakiga n'ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi.

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ibihekane/ Ikibonezamvugo/ Ubumenyi bw'ururimi	Umubare w'amasomo
1	Imyuga gakondo	mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw, byw	48
2	Kubungabunga ubuzima	ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw	24
3	Uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana	mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy, ryw	24
4	Inyamaswa zo mu gasozi	- Utwatuzo: akabago, akitso, akabazo n'agatangaro. - Interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo.	56
5	Umuco w'amahoro	- Ingingo z'ingenzi - Kubara inkuru - Inyuguti nkuru	40

6	Siporo n'imyidagaduro	- Uturingushyo - Utwatuzo: utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo - Ibisakuzo - Umugani muremure - Umuvugo - Amagorane	32
7	Gukunda umurimo	- Ibaruwa isanzwe - Agakinamico	24
8	Gukunda igihugu	- Imigani migufi - Umwirondoro w'umuntu - Inyuguti nkuru - Inshamake - Indirimbo - Impuzanyito - Invugwakimwe - Imbusane	40
Igiteranyo	8	Ibihekane 20 , ikibonezamvugo n'ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi.	288

Ibyigwa biri mu ntegenyanyigisho y'ikiciro cya kabiri

1. Imitwe n'ibygwa mu mwaka wa kane

Mu mwaka wa kane higwamo gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ifatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye, ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi, kwandika no kungurana ibitekerezo.

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubumenyi bw'ururimi byigwa	Umubare w'amasomo
1	Umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda	Utwatuzo dukoresha hagati mu nteruro	24
2	Iterambere	Utwatuzo dukoresha hagati mu nteruro	24
3	SIDA n'indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina	Amagambo adahinduka (indangahantu n'impakanyi)	24
4	Imikino n'imyidagaduro	- Utwatuzo (uturegeka n'akanyerezo) - Impuzashusho n'invugwakimwe	24

5	Kubana neza n'abandi	- Ihinamwandiko - Izina bwite n'izina rusange	24
6	Gukunda no kwitabira umurimo	- Igiterekerezo cyo muri rubanda - Ingingo zigize umwandiko - Ihinamwandiko	24
Igiteranyo	Imitwe 6		Amasomo 144

2. Imitwe n'ibygwa mu mwaka wa gatanu

Mu mwaka wa gatanu higwamo gusoma no gusesengura iyandiko ifatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye, ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi, kwandika no kungurana ibitekerezo.

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubumenyi bw'ururimi	Umubare w'amasomo
1	Kwimakaza indangaciro nyarwanda	Amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata no ku gisabo.	24
2	Kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu	- Indango ihakana n'indango yemeza. - Amagambo akatwa (na, nka) - Amarangamutima n'inyigana	24
3	Gufata neza ibidukikije	Ingiro nkora n'ingiro ntega	24
4	Ubuzima bw'imyororokere	- Uturemajambo tw'amazina rusange mbonera n'amategeko y'igenamajwi - Ntera - Izina ntera - Igisantera - Imyandikire y'amagambo aranga ahantu	24
5	Kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza	Ikinyazina nyereka	24
6	Umuco w'amahoro	- Ikinyazina ngenera - Ikinyazina ngenga (uvuga, ubwirwa, ikivugwa). - Ikinyazina ndafutura, - Ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) - Imyandikire y'amagambo aranga igihe.	24
Igiteranyo	Imitwe 6		Amasomo 144

3. Imitwe n'ibygwa mu mwaka wa gatandatu

Mu mwaka wa gatandatu higwamo gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ifatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye, ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi, kwandika no kungurana ibitekerezo.

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubundi bumenyi bw'ururimi byigwa	Umubare w'amasomo
1	Umuco nyarwanda	- Ikeshamvugo ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo. - Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru	24
2	Ibidukikije	- Ikinyazina nyamubaro - Inshoberamahanga - Itondaguranshinga (imbundo)	24
3	Ubuziama bw'imyororokere	- Itondaguranshinga (ibihe bikuru by'inshinga (impitakera, impitakare, indagihe, inzagihe) - Ikinyazina mbaza - Ikinyazina mboneranteko - Insigamigani	24
4	Uburiganire n'ubwuzuzanye	- Ihimbamwandiko: (Inshoza, imbata y'umwandiko, amabwirizay'ihangamwandiko) - Ibiganiri mpaka:(Inshoza, amabwiriza). - Amagambo afatana n'atandukana (nuko, ni uko, n'uko, ...)	24
5	Gukorera mu mucyo	- Umwirondoro (amazina ye, ay'ababyeyi, aho atuye, igihe yavukiye, ...) - Amatangazo (aranga, arangisha, amenyesha, ...) - Umuvugo (kuvuga umuvugo, imiterere y'umuvugo)	24
6	Ubukerarugendo	- Ikeshamvugo ku mwami, ku ngoma, ku rusaku rw'ibintu, ku ntaho no ku matsinda y'ibintu. - Ubwoko bw'amagambo adahinduka: icyungo n'umugereka /ingera.	24
Igiteranyo	Imitwe 6		Amasomo 144

Ni iki wungukiye muri iyi nyigisho?

.....

.....

.....

Intego y'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gusobanura uko ingingo nsanganyamasomo zakwinjizwa mu bikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda.
- Gutegura ibikorwa bigaragaza ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu isomo.

Igikorwa cya 1

Soma umwandiko “Kwita ku batishoboye” uri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri umwaka wa kane ku rupapuro rwa 18-20. Hanyuma ugaragaze ingingo nsanganyamasomo zakwinjizwamo n'uburyo umwarimu yazinjizamo. (Umwandiko ku mugereka)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Ubutumwa bw'ingenzi:***Uko ingingo nsanganyamasomo zakwinjizwa mu isomo:***

Ingingo nsanganyamasomo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda zishobora gushingira ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umutwe cyangwa ku ngingo zivugwa mu myandiko, zishobora no kugaragarira mu mashusho aherekereje imyandiko (abahungu n'abakobwa, abafite ubumuga n'abatabufite...); zishobora no kujyana kandi n'ibikorwa bitandukanye umwarimu ategura n'uburyo abanyeshuri babigiramo uruhare (ibikorwa byo mu matsinda, uko aha abanyeshuri ijamba, uko afasha abafite ibibazo byihariye...) ariko zishobora no gushingira ku bikorwa bibaye mu ishuri cyangwa ku ishuri (abonye umunyeshuri wangiza ibidukikije, ibikoreho, ushyira mu kanwa ibintu byanduye...). Umwarimu agomba kumenya izo ngingo nsanganyamasomo zitandukanye, akazirikana ko izo yateganyije zigomba kwinjizwa mu isomo, izo agomba gutangaho ubutumwa akabutanga. Ku isomo rimwe hashobora gufatiraho ingingo nsanganyamasomo zitandukanye; umwarimu ni we uhitamo iyo atangaho ubutumwa.

Igikorwa cya 2

Wifashishije igitabo cy'umwarimu n'icy'umunyeshuri by'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza, hitamo isomo rimwe mu mutwe wishaki utegure ibikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize ugaragaza ingingo nsanganyamasomo zakwinjizwamo n'uko zakwinjizwamo.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Intego y'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gusesengura ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu kiciro cya mbere n'icya kabiri by'amashuri abanza;
- Kwerekana akamaro k'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe;
- Gutegura no gukora ibikorwa bifasha abanyeshuri kugera ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe.

Igikorwa cya 1

Soma usobanukirwe ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe mu nyigisho ry'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza.

Imitwe n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri buri mwaka na buri mutwe mu nteganyanyigisho ry'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza.

1. Umwaka wa mbere

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
1	Umuco n'indangagaciro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma no kwandika inyajwi i na u no kuzitahura mu magambo no mu nteruro ndetse no mu twandiko tuvuga ku mucu n'indangagaciro.
2	Isuku	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma no kwandika inyajwi o, a, e, no gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi r, k na b no kuzitahura mu magambo no mu nteruro ndetse no mu twandiko tuvuga ku isuku.
3	Umuryango	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n na m no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuryango.
4	Ibidukikije	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi g, y, t, z no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije.
5	Uburenganzira bw'umwana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi h, s na v no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana.
6	Kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi w, c na d no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa.

7	Inyamaswa zo mu rugo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi “f / j” n'ingombajwi “p / l” no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inyamaswa zo mu rugo.
8	Indyo yuzuye	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika ibihokane nd, ng, ny nash no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeranye n'indyo yuzuye.
9	Kuzigama	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane “kw, mb” no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeranye no kuzigama.

2. Umwaka wa kabiri

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
1	Umuco w'amahoro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika anozu umukono inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda. Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt, mw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro.
2	<i>Inshingano z'abana</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane “tw, bw, cy, ry” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inshingano z'abana.
3	Uburenganzira bw'abana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane “my, nk, nj, mv” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana.
4	Imiyoborere myiza	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane “mp, jy, pf, zw, nw” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imiyoborere myiza.
5	Isuku	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro ibihokane “ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye isuku.
6	Ikoranabuhanga n'itumanaho	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane “nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf, ndw” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga.
7	Iterambere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane “nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty, nkwa na py” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'iterambere.

8	Ubuzima	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika anozu umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane “njw, dw, sy, fw, ndy, cw, nshy, nty” no gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima.
---	---------	--

3. Umwaka wa gatatu

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
1	Imyuga gakondo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imyuga gakondo.
2	Kubungabunga ubuzima	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw na mbyw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kubungabunga ubuzima.
3	Uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira n'inshingano z'umwana.
4	Inyamaswa zo mu gasozi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ku nyamaswa zo ku gasozi. Gusesengura no gutandukanya interuro mbonezamvugo na nyobyamvugo no gukoresha neza utwatuzo dukunze gukoreshwa cyane mu nteruro.
5	Umuco w'amahoro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro no gusesengura imiterere y'inkuru.
6	Siporo n'imyidagaduro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko ya siporo n'imyidagaduro no gusesengura umugani muremure, umuvugo, amagorane n'uturingushyo no gusakuza. Gukoresha uko bikwiye utwatuzo yize mu nteruro mbonezamvugo.
7	Gukunda umurimo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda umurimo. Gukina agakinamico no kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe.
8	Gukunda igihugu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kumva no gusesengura inkuru: indirimbo, umwirondoro w'umuntu, gutahura imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, n'igwizanyito; gusesengura imigani y'imigenurano, gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda igihugu no kuwuhina.

4. Umwaka wa kane

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
1	Umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda no gusesengura umuganimuremure no kuwuca. Gusesengura interuro no gukoresha neza utwatuzo tuzisoza.
2	Iterambere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ku iterambere, imigani migufi, ibisakuzo n'ibyivugo by'amahomvu. Gukoresha neza utwatuzo tujya hagati mu nteruro.
3	SIDA n'indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no guhashya no gukumira SIDA n'izindi ndwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina, Gusesengura urwenyana byenda gusetsa no kurutera no gukoresha amasano yo mu muryango n'amagambo adahinduka.
4	Imikino n'imyidagaduro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ku guteza imbere imikino n'imyidagaduro. Gusesengura interuro no gukoresha utwatuzo (uturegeka, akanyerezo n'udukubo) mu nteruro. Gusesengura indirimbo n'imbyino gakondo agaragaza uturango twabyo mu nteruro.
5	Kubana neza n'abandi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no guteza imbere imibanire myiza n'abandi agaragaza amazina bwite n'amazina rusange, imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. Gusesengura inteko z'amazina rusange no gukora ihinamwandiko.
6	Gukunda no kwitabira umurimo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gukunda no kwitabira umurimo bigaragara mu mwandiko. Gusesengura amazina rusange mbonera agaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi Gusesengura ikinamico no gukoresha mu nteruro udukubo n'udusodeko.

5. Umwaka wa gatanu

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
1	Kwimakaza indangagaciro nyarwanda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanyeno kubungabunga umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda. Gusesengura igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda agaragaza uturango twacyo no kunoza imvugo akoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata no ku gisabo, no guhina umwandiko.

2	Kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu. • Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije no kugaragaza ibiyiranga no kwandika neza amagambo akatwa: na, nka na nyiri. • Gutahura no gukoresha indango ihakana n'iyemeza n'amarangamutima y'inyigana.
3	Gufata neza ibidukikije	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije. • Kwandika inshinga akoresha ingiro nkora n'ingiro ntega.
4	Ubuzima bw'imyororokere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere, • Gusesengura izina rusange mbonera; gusesengura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera no kubikoresha mu nteruro no kunoza imyandikire.
5	Kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza; • Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina ngenga n'ibinyazina nyereka, ibihe n'amezi bya Kinyarwanda n'ubutumwa bugufi.
6	Umuco w'amahoro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro; • Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera n'ibinyazina ngenera, ngengana ndafuturanokwandika uko bikwiye amagamboaranga igihe n'ibaruwa yubahiriza imiterere yayo.

6. Umwaka wa gatandatu

Umutwe	Insanganyamatsiko	Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
1	Umuco nyarwanda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda. • Gusobanura ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina mpamagazi. • Kwandika imvugo yabugenewe ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo, guhanga inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru no kwandika inyuguti • nkuru ahabugenewe.
2	Ibidukikije	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije; • Gusesengura ibiranga inshinga iri mu mbundo, ibiranga ikinyazina nyamubaro n'inshoberamahanga.

3	Ubuziama bw'imyororokere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere; • Gusesengura ikinyazina mbaza ikinyazina mboneranteko, insigamigani n'indirimo; • Gukoresha mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko ibihe bikuru by'ishinga.
4	Uburiganire n'ubwuzuzanye	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura umwandikoujyanye no kwimakaza uburiganire n'ubwuzuzanye; • Guhanga umwandiko; gutegura ibiganiro mpaka no kubiyobora, no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo y'Ikinyarwanda.
5	Gukorera mu mucyo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura umwandiko ku bijyanye no gukorera mu mucyo no gusesenguramuvugyo; • Kwandika umwirondoro n'amatangazo.
6	Ubukerarugendo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura imyandiko mu bijyanye no guteza imbere ubukerarugendo; • Kubara inkuru ku byo yabonye cyangwa yumvise, gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe ku mwami no ku ngoma; • Gukoresha amagambo adahinduka: icyungo n'ingereka.

Igikorwa cya 2

Nk'umwarimu, garagaza akamaro k'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe.

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 3

Wifashishije igitabo k'Ikinyarwanda cy'umwarimu n'icy'umunyeshuri shaka urugero rw'isomo werekane ibikorwa bizafasha kugera ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe n'uburyo butandukanye byakorwamo.

.....

.....

Inyigisho ya 5

Kwinjiza ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo mu myigire n'imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda

Intego z'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'inyigisho, abitabiriye amahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gusobanura ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda;
- Gushaka ibikorwa byinjiza ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda no kugaragaza uburyo bwakoreshejwe.

Igikorwa cya 1

a. Ni ubuhe bushobozi nsanganyamasomo bwibandwaho mu nteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda?

.....
.....
.....

b. Uhereye ku isomo riri mu gitabo cy'umwarimu umwa wa 3 ku rupapuro rwa 67-68: "Gutahura icyo ibisakuzo aricyo no gusakuzanya" garagaza ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bwatezwa imbere mu bikorwa biteganyijwe muri iri somo.

.....
.....
.....

Igikorwa cya 2

Wifashishije integanyanyigisho, igitabo cy'umwarimu n'icy'umunyeshuri, hitamo isomo, ugaragaze ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bujyanye n'ibikorwa biteganyijwe muri iryo somo.

.....
.....
.....

Vuga icyo wungukiye muri iri somo?

.....
.....
.....
.....

Ubutumwa bw'ingenzi

Uko umunyeshuri agenda azamura ubu bushobozi nsanganyamasomo bimufasha gukemura muburyo bunoze ibibazo agenda ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni no kurushaho gutezura neza ejo hazaza.

Inyigisho ya 6

Gukora no gukoresha imfashanyigisho

Intego y'inyigisho

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Kugaragaza akamaro k'imfashanyigisho mu myigire n'imyigishirize.
- Gusobanura imfashanyigisho zakoreshe mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda n'uko zakorwa;
- Kwifashisha no gukora imfashanyigisho ziboneka hafi mu masomo y'Ikinyarwanda.

Igikorwa cya 1

Nk'umwarimu sobanura imfashanyigisho icyo ari cyo n'akamaro kazo mu myigire n'imyigishirize.

.....
.....
.....

Igikorwa cya 2

Garagaza imfashanyigisho zishobora kwifashishwa mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda zaboneka aho ishuri riri unasobanure uko zishobora gukoreshwa

.....
.....
.....

Vuga icyo ukuye muri iyi nyigisho.

.....
.....
.....
.....

Igikorwa cya 3

Shakisha imfashanyigisho zitandukanye uvuge amasomo wazikoreshamo n'uko wazikoresha.

.....
.....
.....

Ubutumwa bw'ingenzi

Igisobanuro n'akamaro k'imfashanyigisho

Imfashanyigisho ni ibintu bitandukanye umwarimu yifashisha kugira ngo isomo yigisha rirusheho kumvikana no gusobanuka neza, bigafasha umunyeshuri gusobanukirwa no gucengerwa n'ibyo yigishwa.

Imfashanyigisho zifashishwa mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda

Mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda, umwarimu akenera imfashanyigisho zo gusoma no kwandika: ibitabo, amashusho, amashusho aharekejwe n'amagambo...; Akenera kandi imfashanyigisho ntegwamatwi: indirimbo, amajwi... ; Imfashanyigisho zo kwitegereza zifasha abanyeshuri gusobanukirwa n'amagambo mashya zishobora kuba amashusho cyangwa ibintu bifatika. Amashusho n'inyandiko biba byerekeye insanganyamatsiko abanyeshuri biga zijyanye n'ubuzima bwabo bwa buri muni. Imfashanyigisho zo gusoma zishobora kuba zandikishijwe intoki cyangwa imashini kandi zigaragara neza.

Uko imfashanyigisho zakorwa

Umwarimu n'abanyeshuri bashobora kwandika amakarita y'inyuguti zizwe bakazimanika ku rukuta mu ishuri. Izi mfashanyigisho zafasha umunyeshuri gukomeza kwiyibutsa ibyo yize igihe cyose azibona hafi ye.

Umwarimu n'abanyeshuri bashobora gukora amashusho akamanikwa ku rukuta mu ishuri. Buri shusho ikaba iriho ijamba cyangwa interuro biyisobanura.

Iyo abanyeshuri batari bamenya kwandika, bashobora kubwira umwarimu ibyo bashatse kuvuga akabibandikira.

Mu gihe umwarimu n'abanyeshuri bakora imfashanyigisho, hakenerwa ibikoresho binyuranye birimo ibyo tubona mu bidukikije nk'ibumba, ibikoresho byakoreshejwe, ibimera n'ibindi bigurwa nk'imitasi, inzembe, ubujeni, amakaramu...

ISUZUMA RISHINGIYE KU BUSHOBOZI

Inyigisho ya 1

Amoko y'isuzuma mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi

Intego y'inyigisho

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gusobanura no gutandukanya isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize n'isuzuma rikomatanya;
- Gusuzuma ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukesha.

Igikorwa cya 1

Tanga igisobanuro k'isuzuma hanyuma utandukanye isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize n'isuzuma rikomatanya.

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

a. Kuki dukora isuzuma mu myigire n'imyigishirize?

.....

.....

.....

b. Ni ibiki dusuzuma?

.....

.....

.....

c. Ni ryari dukora isuzuma

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 3

Wifashishije isomo rimwe wihitiyemo' arekana uko wasuzuma ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya.

.....

.....

.....

Vuga icyo wungukiye muri iyi nyigisho?

.....

.....

.....

Inyigisho ya 2

Amoko y'isuzuma mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku Uburyo bwo kubaza ibibazo mu myigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda

Intego z'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gusobanura akamaro ko kubaza ibibazo bitandukanye;
- Gusobanura inzego z'ibibazo hagendewe ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bloom (Bulumu);
- Gutegura ibibazo biboneye hagendeye ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bloom.

Igikorwa cya 1

Subiza ibibazo bikurikira:

1. Kuki tubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo?

.....

.....

.....

2. Ni izihe ngorane abarimu bahura na zo mu kubaza ibibazo?

.....

.....

.....

3. Kubaza ibibazo bifite akahe kamaro mu myigire n'imyigishirize?

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

a. Vuga uko wumva buri rwego rw'ibibazo hagendewe ku nzego z'intego za Bloom.

Urwego rwa 1. Kwibuka

Urwego rwa 2: Gusobanukirwa

Urwego rwa 3. Gushyira mu ngiro

Urwego rwa 4: Gusesengura

Urwego rwa 5. Gusuzuma

Urwego rwa 6: Guhanga

b. Ugendeye kuri izi nzego z'ibibazo zishingiye ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bloom (Bulumu), nyuma yo gusoma umwandiko “**Dusobanukirwe n'ingagi mu birunga**” uri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri k'Ikinyarwanda umwaka wa **6: urup. 184** huza buri kibazo n'urwego bijyanye.

Ibibazo

1. Pariki y'ibirunga iherereye he?
2. Ifite uwuhe mwihariko ku isi no muri Afurika?
3. Vuga amateka ya Pariki y'ibirunga mu mirongo itarenze itanu.
4. Nyiramacibiri ni muntu ki?
5. Ni ibihe binyabuzima biba muri iyi pariki?
6. Koresha aya magambo mu nteruro zawe: ibirori, ubutaka, amadovize.
7. Ni iyihe nsanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko?
8. Ni izihe ngingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri muri uyu mwandiko?
9. Muri Pariki y'ibirunga harimo inyamaswa nyinshi, ubona ari ukubera iki ingagi ari zo zitaweho kurusha izindi nyamaswa?
10. Hanga umwandiko utarengeje imirongo 15 urata indi pariki yo mu Rwanda itari Pariki y'ibirunga.

Inzego z'ibibazo

- i. Urwego rwa 1. Kwibuka
- ii. Urwego rwa 2: Gusobanukirwa
- iii. Urwego rwa 3. Gushyira mu ngiro
- iv. Urwego rwa 4: Gusesengura
- v. Urwego rwa 5. Gusuzuma
- vi. Urwego rwa 6: Guhanga

Igikorwa cya 3

Wifashishije igitabo cy'umwarimu n'icy'umunyeshuri hitamo isomo maze uribazeho ibibazo bitandukanye ugendeye ku rwego rw'intego za Bloom nibura ubaze ikibazo kuri buri rwego.

.....

.....

Inyigisho ya 3

Gukora inyandiko y'ibyavuye mu isuzuma no gukora raporo y'intambwe umunyeshuri agenda atera mu myigire ye (Recording and portfolio)

Intego z'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gusobanura uko bakora inyandiko y'ibyavuyemu isuzuma no kubika dosiye n'umunyeshuri
- Kugaragaza akamaro ko kwandika no kubika ibyavuye mu isuzuma mu myigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi.
- Kwerekana akamaro ko gutanga raporo y'uko umunyeshuri ahagaze
- Kugaragaza ibigize ifishi igaragaza uko umunyeshuri ahagaze mu myigire ye.
- Kwerekana uburyo babika amanota y'ibyavuye mu isuzuma n'ubwo gukora raporo y'intambwe umunyeshuri agenda atera.

Igikorwa cya 1

Tanga igisobanuro cyo kubika ibyavuye mu isuzuma n'icyo gukora raporo y'intambwe umunyeshuri agenda atera mu myigire ye.

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

Nk'umwarimu garagaza akamaroro ko kubika ibyavuye mu isuzuma no kubisangiza abafatanyabikorwa.

.....

.....

.....

a. Kuki ari ngombwa kubika ibyavuye mu isuzuma kuri bu munyeshuri?

.....

.....

.....

.....

b. Ni ibiki tubika muri dosiye y'umunyeshuri ?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

c. Ni akahe kamaro ko gusangiza abafatanyabikorwa ibyavuye mu isuzuma?

.....
.....
.....
.....

Igikorwa cya 3

a. Kuki tugomba gutanga ubujyanama mu bikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize

.....
.....
.....

b. Ni ubuhe buryo bwiza twatangamo ubujyanama ?

.....
.....
.....

Igikorwa cya 4

Garagaza ibigize ifishi igaragaza uko umunyeshuri ahagaze mu myigire ye.

.....
.....
.....

IFISHI IGARAGAZA UKO UMUNYESHURI AHAGAZE MU MYIGIRE

Isomo:

Umwaka:

Umutwe:

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

Amazina y'umunyeshuri	Ikigero ari ho	Ibyo ashoboye n'ibyo agaragazamo intege nke	Ibyakorwa mu kunoza imyigire
1.			

2.			
3.			
4			
5			

Urukurikirana rw'intera zifashishwa mu kugaragaza ikigero umunyeshuri agezeho

Ikicro	Ikigero umunyeshuri ari ho
1	Birahebuje (Outstanding)
2	Birarenze (Excellent)
3	Ni byiza cyane (Very good)
4	Ni byiza (Good)
5	Ntibiragerwaho (Fair)

Inyigisho ya 3: Itegereze iyi mbata y’umuteguro w’isomo hanyuma uvuge imbogamizi uhura na zomu kuyuzuza.

IMBATA Y’UMUTEGURO W’ISOMO

Izina ry’ishuri: **Amazina y’umwarimu:**

Igihembwe	Itariki	Inyigisho	Umwaka Wa	Umutwe wa	Isomo rya	Igihe isomo rimara	Umubare w’ abanyeshuri
					muri.		
Abafite ibyo bagenerwa byihariye mu myigire no mu myigishirize n’umubare wabo							
Umutwe							
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe							
Isomo							
Intego ngenamukoro							
Imiterere y’aho isomo ribera							
Imfashanyigisho							
Imyandiko n’ibitabo byifashishijwe							

Ibice by'isomo + igihe	Ingingo nsanganyamasomo zinjizwa mu isomo +igisobanuro kigufi:		Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo + igisobanuro kigufi kigaragaza uko buzagerwaho
	Gusobanura muri make igikorwa umwarimu n'umunyeshuri basabwa gukora		
	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri	
Intangiriro: Iminota			
Isomo nyirizina: Iminota			
Umusozo w'isomo: Iminota			
-Ikomatanya -Isuzuma Kwisuzuma (umurezi)			

.....

.....

.....

.....

Ukuye iki muri iyi nyigisho?

.....

.....

.....

.....

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora :

- Kugaragaza no gusobanura ibice by'ingenzi bigize intego ngenamukoro;
- Gukora intego ngenamukoro mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda;
- Gutegura ibikorwa bifasha kugera ku ntego ngenamukoro.

Igikorwa cya 1

a. Gira icyo uvuga ku bice bitanu gigize intego ngenamukoro.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

b. Soma intego ngenamukoro zikurikira maze ugaragaze ibijyanye na buri gice k'intego ngenamukoro.

- **Hifashishijwe amashusho n'infashanyigisho zifatika, buri munyeshuri araba ashobora gutahura no gusoma neza inyajwi i/I.**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- **Hifashishijwe inkuru yasomwe: "Dufashanye", buri munyeshuri araba ashobora gusobanura neza amagambo abiri mashya, kuyakoresha neza mu nteruro no gusubiza neza ibibazo bine ku nkuru yasomewe.**

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 2

Wifashishije integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda n'igitabo cy'umwarimu, hitamo isomo rimwe urikorere intego ngenamukoro igaragaramo ibice byose by'intego ngenamukoro kandi urange iryo somo n'aho riboneka.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Igikorwa cya 3

Garagaza ibikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize bijyanye n'intego umaze gukora. Igikorwa nikirangira uvuge icyo wungukiye mu migendekere yacyo.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Ni iki gishya wungukiye muri iyi nyigisho?

Ni iki cyagutangaje?

Ni iki uzakora gitandukanye n'uko wakoraga?

.....

.....

.....

.....

Inyigisho ya 3

Gutegura no kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda

Intego z'inyigisho:

Nyuma y'iyi nyigisho abahugurwa baraba bashobora:

- Gutegura isomo no kuryigisha no gutanga ubujyanama ku migendekere y'isomo.

Igikorwa

“Nk'abarimu twifuza ko abanyeshuri baza mu ishuri biteguye kwiga, abanyeshuri na bo bifuzaga ko abarimu baza mu ishuri biteguye kwigisha.”

a. Ni ibiki umwarimu agomba gutekerezaho mbere yo gukora umuteguro w'isomo?

.....

.....

.....

b. Wifashishije integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda n'igitabo cy'umwarimu, hitamo isomo uritegure nurangiza uryigishe bagenzi bawe. Igikorwa nikirangira uvuge icyo wungukiye mu migendekere yacyo.

.....

.....

.....

Ubutumwa bw'ingenzi

Abantu bakunze kwibeshya ko gutanga ubujyanama bishingira gusa ku bintu bitagenda neza, iyo batugenzuye cyangwa bakatunenga bidutera guhangayika, tukumva dushaka guhangana na bo. Ibi ni ibisanzwe kuba umuntu yashaka kwirwanaho mu rwego rwo kugaragaza ko na we akwiye guhabwa agaciro. Ubujyanama ngarukirane bushobora gushimisha cyangwa bukababaza ubuhabwa.

Nk'uko byagaragajwe na "Harvard business review", 57% by'abantu bishimira guhabwa ubujyanama ngarukirane bububaka kuko bibongerera imbaraga mu kazi bakora.

Muri make rero gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane ntibisobanura kubwira umuntu ngo: "wakoze neza!" nta cyo ushingiyeho. Ni ngombwa ko ukoresha uburyo bugaragaza icyo umuntu yakoze neza, uburyo n'impamvu yagikoze neza ndetse n'umusaruro byatanze.

IMIGEREKA

Kwita ku batishoboye: Ikiganiro hagati ya Hanyurwimfura na Murekatete



Hanyurwimfura ni umwana w'umuhungu wiga mu mashuri mu wa kane w'amashuri abanza. Arangwa no kugira amatsiko ibyo atumva neza agasobanuzwa. Arimo kuganira na Murekatete umukobwa w'inkumi baturanye wiga

Hanyurwimfura: Murekatete ko numva kuri Radiyo bakunda kuvuga ngo tuge dufasha abatishoboye wandusha kumenya abatishoboye abo ari bo?

Murekatete: Mbega ikibazo kiza! Reka ngufashe kumva neza abatishoboye abo ari bo. Abatishoboye bashobora kuba abana, abantu bafite ubumuga cyangwa abantu bakuze cyane, abarwayi barembye, abakene cyane, impunzi n'abatagira akazi bagorwa no kubona iby'ibanze byo kubabeshaho bigatuma bakenera ubufasha kugira ngo bashobore kwitabwaho ndetse no kurindwa.

Hanyurwimfura: Naho se igikorwa cyo kwita ku batishoboye ni igikorwa giteye gute?

Murekatete: Igikorwa cyo kwita ku batishoboye ni igikorwa cyose kiba kigamije kubafasha kandi kigakorana ubushake. Ingero z'ibikorwa byo gufasha abatishoboye ni nko kubakorera ubuvugizi kugira ngo batavutswa uburenganzira bwabo, kubatabara kugira ngo hatagira uhera ku ntege nke zabo akabagirira nabi. Ikindi bakorerwa ni nko kubavuzwa, kububakira aho baba, kubaha icyo kwambara, kubaha ibibatunga n'ibindi bakenera by'ibanze.

Kwita ku batishoboye kandi ni ugucumbikira abadafite aho baba, gusura abababaye, kubakira abadafite intege n'ubushobozi, kubatega amatwi ukumva ingorane n'ibibazo bafite

mugafatanya kubishakira ibisubizo. Abatishoboye kandi bashobora kwishyira hamwe, bagafashwa kwiteza imbere, kubona ubwisungane mu kwivuza, kandi bakitabwaho kugira ngo bagire ubuzima buzira umuze n'imibereho myiza.

Buri wese rero ashobora kugira ubufasha yatanga, nko gusana cyangwa kubakira umukecuru udafite ubushobozi. Abatishoboye dushobora kubitaho tubaha ibiryo, imyenda n'ibindi bintu bakenera mu buzima bwabo bwa buri muni. Hari abarwayi baba bari mu bitaro kwa muganga bakabura amafaranga yo kwishyura. Hari abana baba ari imfubyi cyangwa bafite ababyeyi badashobora kubarihirira amafaranga n'ibikoresho by'ishuri. Abo bose baba bakeneye ubufasha. Abana bagenzi babo bashobora kubafasha babakorera ubuvugizi ku babyeyi babo bakabatera inkunga y'ibyo bakeneye.

Hanyurwimfura: Ese ko aho dusengera batubwiye ngo nitujya tunyura ku muntu ukuze atwaze ikintu tuge tumutwaza, ubwo ntirwaba ari urugero rwo kwita ku batishoboye?

Murekatete: Rwose utanze urugero rwiza rwo kwita ku batishoboye. Nuhura n'umuntu ukuze cyane cyangwa unaniwe uge umwakira umutwaze ibyo afite. Kwita ku batishoboye ni ukubakunda ukaba wabatera ibyishimo. Mbese ni ukubagira inama no kubereka umutima w'impuhwe n'urukundo. Abatishoboye bagomba guhabwa agaciro, ntibasuzugurwe cyangwa ngo bahabwe akato. Kubagirira nabi byaba ari ukubarenganya kuko aba atari bo babyiteye. Abatishoboye rero ntibagomba gutereranwa ahubwo bagomba kwitabwaho ku buryo bumva bafite agaciro n'ikizere cyo kubaho.

Hanyurwimfura: Koko babivuze ukuri ngo ubwenge burarahurwa. Urakoze cyane kunsobanurira. Ubu nange ngiye kujya nita ku batishoboye kandi mbikangurire na bagenzi bange.

UMUTEGURO W'ISOMO RYO RYO GUTAHURA NO GUSOMA INYAJWI

Izina ry' ishuri..... Amazina y'umwarimu.....

Igihembwe	Itariki	Inyigisho	Umwakawa	Umutwe wa	Isomo rya	Igihe isomo rimara	Umubare w' abanyeshuri
1	15/02/2019	Ikinyarwanda	Mbere	Mbere	18 muri 48	40	36
Abafite ibyo bagenerwa byihariye mu myigire no mu myigishirize n'umubare wabo		- Umunyeshuri ufite ubumuga bwo kutumva neza: 1 - Abanyeshuri bafite ubumuga bwo kutabona ibiri kure: 2					

Umutwe	Umuco n'indangagaciro
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe	Gusoma no kwandika inyajwi i na u no kuzitahura mu magambo no mu nteruro ndetse no mu twandiko tuvuga ku muco n'indangagaciro.
Isomo	Gutahura no gusoma inyajwi i
Intego ngenamukoro	Hifashishijwe amashusho n'imfashanyigisho zifatika, buri munyeshuri araba ashobora gutahura no gusoma neza inyajwi i/I
Imiterere y'aho isomo ribera	Abanyeshuri barigira mu ishuri.
Imfashanyigisho	Imfashanyigisho zifatika zirimo isuka , urukweto n'isaha cyangwa amashusho yo mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri ajoye n'ibi bikoresho, impapuro zanditseho inyajwi i/I n'amagambo bifite umubyimba munini.
Imyandiko n'ibitabo byifashishijwe	Igitabo cy'umwarimu gikubiyemo inkuru zisomerwa abanyeshuri ku rupapuro rwa 5 n'urwa 6 ; icy'umunyeshuri, urupapuro rwa 6; igitabo cy'umwarimu umwaka wa mbere, urupapuro rwa 23, integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ikiciro cya 1, umwaka wa mbere, urupapuro rwa 15-17.

Ibice by'isomo + igihe	<p>Ingingo nsanganyamasomo zinjizwa mu isomo + igisobanuro kigufi:</p> <p>Ingingo nsanganyamasomo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umuco w'amahoro: <p>Uragaragarira mu ngingo z'umwandiko "Tugire ikinyabupfura."</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye: Bugaragarira mu kubaza ibibazo abahungu n'abakobwa no mu bikorwa bahabwa. - Uburezi budaheza: Bugaragarira mu gufasha abanyeshuri bafite ibibazo byihariye. 		<p>Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo+ igisobanuro kigufi kigaragaza uko buzagerwaho</p>
	<p>Gusobanura muri make igikorwa umwarimu n'umunyeshuri basabwa gukora</p>		
	<p>Umwarimu akoresheje uburyo bwa "Ndatanga urugero, Dukorane twese, Buri wese akore", arereka abanyeshuri amashusho, abereke ikimenyetso k'inyajwi i nto n'inkuru, bayisome inshuro nyinshi zishoboka. Arasaba abanyeshuri gusoma gushaka inyajwi i/I mu magambo. Abanyeshuri batabona ibiri kure, barahabwa impapuro zanditseho inyajwi i/I n'amagambo bifite umubyimba munini bibafasha gusoma no kwerekana iyo nyajwi. Utumva neza abwirwe mu ijwi riranguruye, amubiriremo ibyo abandi bavuze, avuge amureba kandi hakoreshe ibimenyetso by'umubiri n'amashusho agaragara neza.</p>		
	<p>Ibikorwa by'umwarimu</p>	<p>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</p>	

<p>Intangiriro: Iminota 5</p>	<p>- Kuzuzura ko abanyeshuri bakoze umukoro, kubakosora no gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p> <p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda bagenda bazikoraho aho ziri mu gitabo cyabo ku rupapuro rwa 3.</p> <p>-Gusaba abanyeshuri kwitegereza imisharabiko iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri ku rupapuro rwa 5, no kudasaba kwerekana umurongo uhagaze, utambitse n'ishusho y'akadomo bakoresheje urutoki.</p> <p>- Kuyobora abanyeshuri mu gihe berekana imirongo no gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>- Kwerekana aho bakoreye umukoro cyangwa kuvuga uko bakoze umukoro.</p> <p>- Gufungura ibitabo ku rupapuro rwa 3 no kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda bagenda bazikoraho.</p> <p>- Kwitegereza imisharabiko iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri ku rupapuro rwa 5, no kudasaba kwerekana umurongo uhagaze, utambitse n'ishusho y'akadomo bakoresheje urutoki.</p>	<p>- Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: biragaragarira mu kwitegereza imisharabiko no kwerekana imirongo ihagaze n'itambitse.</p>
<p>Isomo nyirizina: Iminota 25 1. Itahuramajwi</p>	<p>Gutahura no kwitazakuvugajwirishya "i"</p> <p>- Gusomera abanyeshuri igika cya gatatu k'inkuru "Tugire ikinyabupfura."</p> <p>- Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo biganisha ku magambo y'ifatizo arimo ijwi rishya i.</p> <p>Urugero: Iyo Marebe yasabaga se kumusomera inkuru yamusubizaga iki?</p>	<p>- Gutega amatwi igika k'inkuru basomerwa n'umwarimu.</p> <p>- Gusubiza ibibazo umwarimu abajije.</p> <p>Ibisubizo byitezwe: Se yamusubizaga ko atasomera inkuru umwana ufite imyitwarire mibi.</p>	<p>Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: bigaragarira mu gusubiza ibibazo babajijwe.</p>

	<p>- Gusubiramo amagambo inkuru, imyitwarire hatsindagirwa ijwi rishya i.</p> <p>- Gufatanya n'abanyeshuri gusubiramo amagambo hatsindagirwa ijwi rishya i.</p> <p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri gusubiramo amagambo arimo ijwi i ku giti cyabo, batsindagira ijwi i, bigana urugero bahawe.</p>	<p>- Gutega amatwi uko umwarimu asubiramo amagambo inkuru, imyitwarire atsindagira ijwi rishya i.</p> <p>- Gufatanya n'umwarimu gusubiramo amagambo hatsindagirwa ijwi rishya i.</p> <p>- Gusubiramo amagambo arimo ijwi i ku giti cyabo, batsindagira ijwi i, bigana urugero bahawe.</p>	<p>Ubushakashatsi: bugaragarira mu kwitegereza amashusho akayahuza n'ibyo abajijwe</p> <p>Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: bigaragarira mu gusubiza ibibazo babajijwe.</p> <p>Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: bigaragarira mu gusubiza ibibazo babajijwe.</p>
--	---	---	--

<p>2. Ihuzamajwi</p>	<p>Gutahura ijwi rishya “i” bahereye ku mashusho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwitegereza amashusho no kuvuga amazina yayo. - Kwakira no kwemeza ibisubizo by’abanyeshuri babiri cyangwa batatu. - Guha abanyeshuri urugero rw’uko batahura ijwi ry’ishusho ya mbere “isuka” abara imigemo anazamura ibikumwe nyuma yo gutahurako mu izina ry’ishusho y’isuka yumvisemo ijwi ribanza rya /i/. - Gufatanya n’abanyeshuri bagatahurajwi/i/ bahereye ku ishusho ya kabiri “urukweto”. - Gusa abanyeshuri kuvuga izina ry’ishusho ya gatatu “isaha”kugiti cyabo bigana urugero bahawe. - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga andi magambo arimo ijwi /i/. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza amashusho ari mu bitabobyabo no kuvuga amazina yayo. <p>Ishusho ya mbereni y’isuka, iya kabiri ni iy’urukweto naho iya gatatu ni iy’isaha.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukurikira urugero bahawe n’umwarimu no gutega amatwi neza amabwiriza. - Gufatanya n’umwarimu gutahura ijwi bahereye ku ishusho ya kabiri “urukweto”. - Kuvuga izina ry’ishusho ya gatatu “isaha”ku giti cyabo bigana urugero bahawe. - Gutanga andi magambo arimo ijwi /i/. 	<p>Ubushishozi: buragaragarira mu kwerekana ko ijambo yahawe hatarimo inyajwi yizwe</p>
-----------------------------	---	--	---

	<p>Kwerekana ikimenyetso k'inyajwi "i" nto n'uko isomwa</p> <p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri gukurikira uko inyajwi i mu nyuguti nto yandikwa akayibasomera.</p> <p>- Kwandika inyajwi i ku kibaho no kuyisomera hamwe n'abanyeshuri.</p> <p>- Kongera kwandika inyajwi i nto ku kibaho, gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma inyajwi i ku giti cyabo no kugenda ukora ku nyajwi abanyeshuri bayisoma.</p> <p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri kwerekana inyajwi i ntomu bitabo byabo ku rupapuro rwa 6, kuyisomera bagenzi babo bayikozaho urutoki basimburana.</p>	<p>- Gukurikira uko umwarimu yandika ku kibaho inyajwi i mu nyuguti nto n'uko ayisoma.</p> <p>- Gukurikira uko umwarimu yandika inyajwi i mu nyuguti nto ku kibaho no kuyisomera hamwe n'umwarimu.</p> <p>- Gukurikira uko umwarimu yandika inyajwi i mu nyuguti nto ku kibaho no gusoma ku giti cyabo inyajwi aberetse.</p>	
--	--	--	--

	<p>- Kugendagenda mu ishuri atega amatwi uko abanyeshuri basoma, afasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p> <p>Kwerekana ikimenyetso k'inyajwi "T" nkuru n'uko isomwa</p> <p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri gukurikira uko inyajwi "T" mu nyuguti nkuru yandika ku kibaho no kuyibasomera.</p> <p>- Kwandika inyajwi "T" kukibaho no kuyisomerahamwe n'abanyeshuri.</p> <p>- Kongera kwandika inyajwi "T" nkuru ku kibaho, gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma inyajwi "T" ku giti cyabo no kugenda ukora ku nyajwi abanyeshuri bayisoma.</p>	<p>- Kwerekana inyajwi i ntomu bitabo byabo ku rupapuro rwa 6 no kuyisomera bagenzi babo bayikozaho urutoki basimburana.</p> <p>- Gukurikira uko umwarimu yandika ku kibaho inyajwi "T" mu nyuguti nkuru n'uko ayisoma.</p>	
--	--	---	--

	<p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri kwerekana inyajwi “I” nkurumu bitabo byabo ku rupapuro rwa 6, kuyisomera bagenzi babo bayikozaho urutoki basimburana.</p> <p>- Kugendagenda mu ishuri atega amatwi uko abanyeshuri basoma, afasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p> <p>Kwerekana aho inyajwi i/I yanditse mu ijambo</p> <p>- Gusobanurira abanyeshuri ko mugiyeye kwerekana ahanditse inyajwi i/I mu magambo abirabiri ateganye mu nkingi ebyiri zatanzwe mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri ku rupapuro rwa 6, igikorwa cya 3. Niba ijambo rifite inyajwi i/I, ayikoraho akayibereka.</p>	<p>- Gukurikira uko umwarimu yandika inyajwi “I” mu nyuguti nkuru ku kibaho no kuyisomera hamwe n’umwarimu.</p> <p>- Gukurikira uko umwarimu yandika inyajwi “I” mu nyuguti nkuru ku kibaho no gusoma ku giti cyabo inyajwi aberetse.</p>	
--	---	---	--

- Kwandika ku kibaho amagambo **Iribagiza**, **urugo**, kwerekana buri nyajwi **i/I** iri mu ijambo no kubabwira ko ijambo Iribagiza rifite inyajwi **i/I** eshatu.

- Kwerekana ko mu ijambo rya kabiri urugo nta nyajwi **i/I** irimo.

- Gufatanya n'abanyeshuri gushaka no kwerekana inyajwi **i/I** mu ijambo amata, kubwira abanyeshuri gushyira ukuboko hejuru nibayibonamo. Kuvugira hamwe n'abanyeshuri ko mu ijambo amata nta nyajwi **i** irimo.

- Gufatanya n'abanyeshuri gushaka no kwerekana inyajwi **i/I** mu ijambo ino, kubwira abanyeshuri ko bashyira ukuboko hejuru nibayibonamo.

- Kwerekana inyajwi "T" nkurumu bitabo byabo ku rupapuro rwa 6 no kuyisomera bagenzi babo bayikozaho urutoki basimburana.

- Gutega amatwi amabwiriza.

Kureba mu gitabo bakerekana inyajwi **i/I**

Iribagiza	urugo
amata	ino
isaha	umubu
umuvure	umugi
amabati	uruho
amazi	Ana

- Kwitegereza urugero rw'umwarimu.

. Kuvugira hamwe n'umwarimu ko mu ijambo amata nta nyajwi **i** irimo.

Inshamake:
Iminota 2

- Kuvugira hamwe n'abanyeshuri ko mu ijamba ino harimo inyajwi i.

- Gusaba abanyeshuri ku giti cyabo kwerekana inyajwi i/I mu magambo ari mu bitabo byabo, urupapuro rwa 6.

-Gufatanya n'abanyeshuri kuvuga muri make ibyo bize.

		<p>- Gufatanya n'umwarimu gushaka no kwerekana inyajwi i/I mu ijambo amata, kubwira abanyeshuri gushyira ukuboko hejuru niba yibonamo</p> <p>- Gufatanya n'umwarimu gushaka no kwerekana inyajwi i/I mu ijambo ino abanyeshuri bashyira ukuboko hejuru bayibonyemo.</p> <p>-Kuvugira hamwe n'umwarimu ko mu ijambo ino harimo inyajwi i.</p> <p>- Kwerekana ku giti cyabo inyajwi i/I mu magambo ari mu bitabo byabo, urupapuro rwa 6, igikorwa cya 3.</p> <p>- Gufatanya n'umwarimu ku vuga muri make ibyo bibuka</p>	
--	--	--	--

<p>-Isuzuma Iminota 8</p> <p>Umukoro</p>	<p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma inyajwi i/I bayikoraho mu bitabo byabo, ku rupapuro rwa 6, igikorwa cya 3 bayikoreho kandi bayisome.</p> <p>- Kugendagenda areba uko abanyeshuri basoma afasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p> <p>- Gusaba abanyeshuri kuza kubaza abo babana izindi ngero z'amagambo arimo inyajwi i/I no kuzazibwira bagenzi babo mu ishuri.</p>	<p>- Gusoma nyajwi i/I bayikoraho mu bitabo byabo, ku rupapuro rwa 6, igikorwa cya 3 bayikoreho kandi bayisoma.</p> <p>- Gusomera abo babana inyajwi i/I, kubabaza izindi ngero z'amagambo irimo no kuzazibwira bagenzi babo mu ishuri.</p>	<p>Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo:</p> <p>Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi:</p> <p>Bigaragarira mu mukoro mu gihe basomera abo banyeshuri inyajwi i/I.</p> <p>Ubushakashatsi:</p> <p>Bugaragara mu gihe babaza abo banyeshuri amagambo arimo inyajwi i/I.</p>
<p>Kwisuzuma (umwarimu)</p>	<p>Hakurikijwe intego ngenamukoro, abanyeshuri batahuye kandi basoma inyajwi neza ariko kuko ari ubwa mbere, byagoranye kumenya urupapuro bagezeho biga, igikorwa tugezeho ndetse no gufata ibitabo uko bikwiye. Mu isomo rikurikiraho abanyeshuri bazabwirwa ibara ry'ahobageze baryerekwe ku buryo buzabafasha gutahura neza aho bageze.</p>		

