Imbonezamubano n’ iyobokamana

Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri

Umwaka wa mbere

Amashuri abanza yo mu Rwanda

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Ishakiro

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Inyigisho Umuryango muto

Umutwe wa 1 Umuryango wange

I. Urugo rwacu

Inzu yacu

Inzu y'ibyatsi

Inzu y'amategura

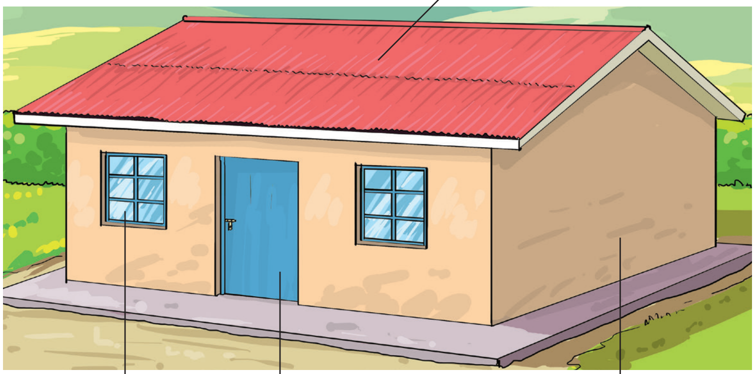
Inzu y'amabuye n'amabati

Inzu y'ibyondo

1. Wabonye inzu zingahe hano?
2. Ni iyihe nzu ukunze?

Inzu ifite ibice bitandukanye.

Ifite:
- Igisenge
- Inzugi
- Amadirishya
- Inkuta



Ibice by'inzu

Igikorwa cya 1.1

1. Ibi bikoresho byitwa ngo iki?

	______________
	______________
	______________

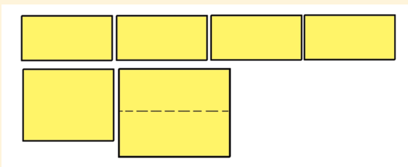
2. Ubaka akazu gasanzwe.

Ibikoresho bikenewe

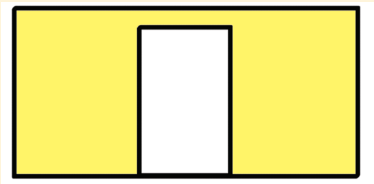
1. Igipapuro cyabugenewe gikomeye
2. Kole yo gufatisha

Intambwe

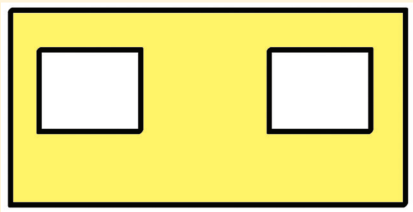
(a) Fata urwo rupapuro rukomeye wateguye maze urucemo uduce tune tungana hamwe n'utundi tubiri. Katamo utundi tubiri tunini ho gato, kamwe ugakoremo umuryango mugari.



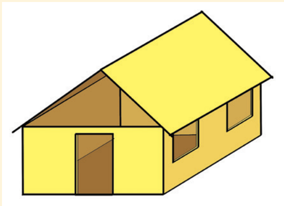
(b) Kata agace kamwe kabe umuryango.



(c) Kata akandi gace kavemo amadirishya.



(d) Duteranye udukoremo akazu gasanzwe.



(e) Siga amabara urugi n'amadirishya.

Umwitozo wa 1

1. Uzuza iyi nteruro ikurikira:
   (a) Inzu yacu iri hafi ___________ ishuri ribanza.
   (b) Dutuye ___________ y' akarere.
2. Inzu y'iwanyu ifite imiryango ingahe?

Ibikoresho by'ubwubatsi bw'amazu

Inzu zubakishijwe ibikoresho bitandukanye.

(a)

Inzu y'ibyatsi

(b)

Inzu y'amatafari n'amabati

(c)

Inzu y'amabati n'imbaho

(d)

Inzu yubakishwa amatafari, sima n'umucanga

(e)

Inzu y'ibyondo

Igikorwa cya 1.2

1. Shushanya inzu igizwe n'ibi bikurikira:

Ibikoresho	Inzu
(a) Amabati Ibyondo	

Ibikoresho	Inzu
(b) Amatafari Amategura Sima Ibyuma Umusenyi	

Akamaro k'inzu yacu

Baza mugenzi wawe uko ubuzima bwamera nta nzu zihari?

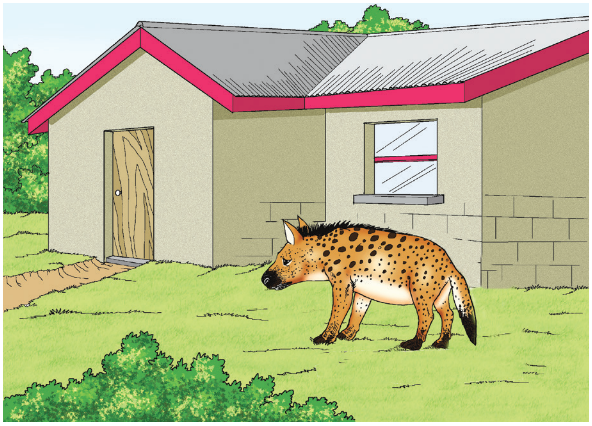
Inzu zifite akamaro kanini.

Twavuga:

(a) Tuziryamamo.

Umwana uryamye

(b) Ziturinda ibikoko.

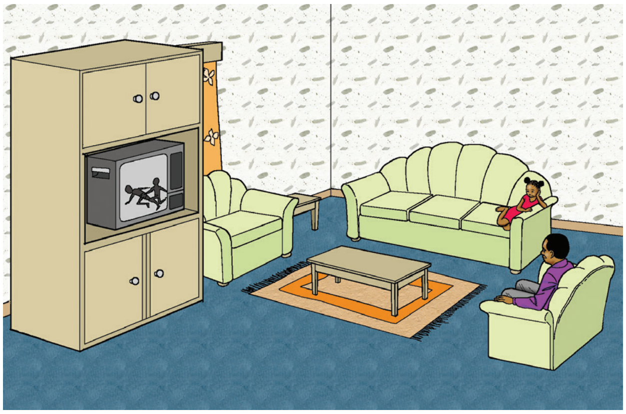


Impyisi

(c) Ziturinda abajura.

Umujura

(d) Tuyibikamo ibikoresho.



Ibintu byo mu nzu.

Akamaro k'ibintu biri mu nzu yacu

Ibintu biri mu nzu yacu bifite akamaro gatandukanye.

Twavuga:

Ibikoresho	Akamaro kabyo	Izina ryabyo
(a)	Gutema ibyatsi.	______________.
(b)	Kubikamo amasahani n'ibikombe.	______________.
(c)	Gukarangiraho ibiribwa.	______________.
(d)	Kuryamaho.	______________.

Ibikoresho	Amakoro kabyo	Izina ryabyo
(e)	Kuyicaraho.	______________.
(f)	Gutaka mu nzu.	______________.
(c)	Kuyisekuriramo.	______________.
(d)	Guhinga.	______________.

Igikorwa cya 1.3

1. Uzuza imbonerahamwe ikurikira:

Ibikoresho	Akamaro kabyo	Izina ryabyo
1.	______________.	______________.
2.	______________.	______________.
3.	______________.	______________.
4.	______________.	______________.

Umwitozo wa 2

1. Igisenge k' iyi nzu gikozwe mu ki? _____________. (ibyatsi, amabati)

2. Iyi nzu yubakishijwe iki? _____________.

3. Turyama ku _____________ kiri mu nzu. (gitanda, ntebe)

II. Abagize umuryango

So yitwa nde?

Nyoko yitwa nde?

Ufite basaza na bashiki bawe? Bitwa ba nde?

Data ni we muyobozi w'umuryango wacu.

Mama ni umufasha we.

Abana turabunganira.

Umuryango ugizwe na:

- Data
- Mama
- Abana

Soma iyi nkuru

Nitwa Misago.

Mushiki wange yitwa Muhuza.

Dutuye mu Kiyovu mu mujyi wa Kigali.

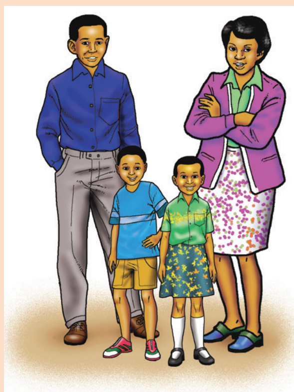
Tubana n'ababyeyi bacu.

Mama yitwa Kwizera .

Data yitwa Nyarugunga.

Shushanya umwe mu bagize umuryango wawe.

Shyiramo amabara.



Umuryango wa Nyarugunga.

Muri bangahe mu muryango wanyu? Bavuge amazina.

III. Inshingano z'abagize umuryango

Twese tuvuka mu muryango. Dufite abagize umuryango. Ufasha iki ababyeyi bawe?

Ishingano z'ababyeyi (Data na Mama)

Ababyeyi bacu bafite inshingano zikurikira:

(a) Guteza imbere umuryango.

Umubyeyi wishyura amafaranga y'ishuri

(b) Kurihira abana amashuri.

(c) Guhahira no gutunga urugo.

(d) Kwita ku bana.

Umubyeyi uhaha ibyo guteka.

Umubyeyi ugurira umwana imyambaro.

Inshingano z'abana

Tugomba gukora ibi bikurikira:

(a) Gufasha ababyeyi imirimo yo mu rugo.

Umwana woza amasahani

(b) Kwiga neza.

Abanyeshuri bari kwiga

(c) Kubaha ababyeyi n'abandi bantu.

Igikorwa cya 1.4

1. Ni byiza gufasha ababyeyi? (Yego/Oya).
2. Ubafasha iki?

IV. Umuryango muto

Uyu muryango ugizwe n'umugabo, umugore n'abana

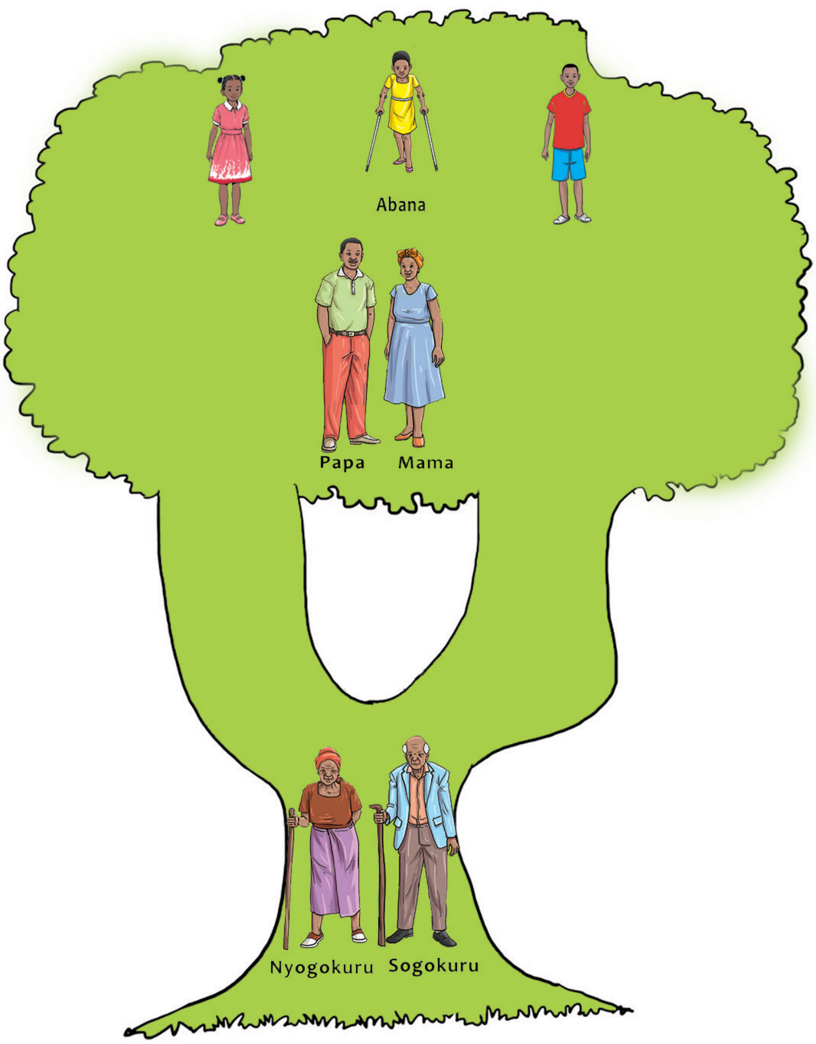
Mukire ni umugabo wa Mutima.
Kamikazi ni mukuru wa Uwera.
Uwera ni murumuna wa Kamikazi.
Cyusa ni mukuru wa Gisa.
Cyusa na Gisa ni basaza ba Kamikazi na Uwera.
Kamikazi na Uwera ni bashiki ba Cyusa na Gisa.

Umuryango muto

Umwitozo wa 3

1. Uzuza inyuguti zibura.
   mu--ru wange
   mushi- wawe
   mu-za we
2. Imiryango ntigomba _______ (urukundo, kurwana).
   Iyo hari____ (amahoro, abanzi) tubaho mu munezero.

Igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango muto



Umwitozo wa 4

1. So ni _____________.
2. Nyoko ni _____________.
3. Murumuna wawe ni _____________.

Ibyiza by'umuryango muto

1. Ababyeyi batugurira ibikoresho by'ishuri.

Kugura umwenda w'ishuri

2. Abagize umuryango baraturinda.

Umubyeyi ajyanye umwana ku ishuri

3. Baduha ibiril

Umubyeyi ugaburira abana

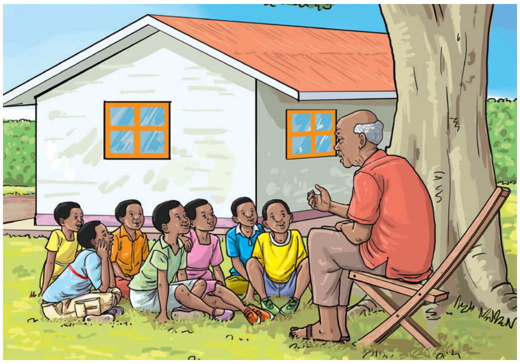
4. Ababyeyi baduha aho kuba.

Inzu y'umuryango wacu

6. Batujyana kutuvuza.

Umwana urwariye kwa muganga

7. Badutoza indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda



Umubyeyi uri kuganirira abana be

Igikorwa cya 1.5

1. Sura umwe mu banyeshuri mwigana.
   (a) Mubaze ibi bikurikira.
      (i) Mufite abana bangahe?
      (ii) Vuga ibikoresho byubatse iyi nzu yanyu.
   (b) Ni ubuhe bwoko bw'inzu wabonye kuri uwo muturanyi?
   (c) Vuga amazina y'ababyeyi bawe bombi.
2. Shushanya usige amabara iyi nzu ikurikira.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

(a) Umuryango muto
(b) murumuna
(c) Ababyeyi
(d) Inzu yacu

Yasome cyane uranguruye ijwi mu ishuri.

Imbumbanyigisho **Uburere mboneragihugu**

Inyigisho **Amasomo mbonezamubano**

Umutwe wa 2 Ibirango by'igihugu

Ibirango by'igihugu ni ibimenyetso bitandukanya igihugu n'ikindi.

Kubera iki turirimba indirimbo yubahiriza igihugu ku ishuri?

Ibirango by' Igihugu cy'u Rwanda

Ni ibi bikurikira:

(a) Indirimbo yubahiriza Igihugu.

(b) Ibendera.

(c) Ikirangantego.

I. Indirimbo yubahiriza Igihugu

Igikorwa cya 2.1

Kuririmba baranguruye amajwi indirimbo "Rwanda Nziza" mu ishuri.

Indirimbo yubahiriza Igihugu cyacu yitwa RWANDA NZIZA.

Abanyeshuri baririmba indirimbo yubahiriza Igihugu ku ishuri

Reka turirimbe indirimbo yubahiriza Igihugu.

Rwanda nziza gihugu cyacu,
Wuje imisozi ibiyaga n'ibirunga,
Ngobyi iduhetse gahorane ishya,
Reka tukurate tukuvuge ibigwi,
Wowe utubumbiye hamwe twese,
Abanyarwanda uko watubyaye,
Berwa, sugira, singizwa iteka.

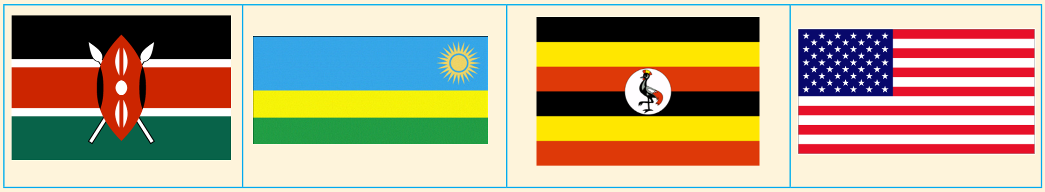
Horana Imana murage mwiza,
Ibyo tugukesha ntibishyikirwa,
Umuco dusangiye uraturanga,
Ururimi rwacu rukaduhuza,
Ubwenge, umutima, amaboko yacu,
Nibigukungahaze bikwiye,
Nuko utere imbere ubutitsa.

Abakurambere b'intwari,
Bitanze batizigama,
Baraguhanga uvamo ubukombe,
Utsinda ubukoroni na mpatsibihugu,
Byayogoje Afurika yose,
None uraganje mu bwigenge,
Tugukomeyeho uko turi twese.

Komeza imihigo Rwanda dukunda,
Duhagurukiye kukwitangira,
Ngo amahoro asabe mu bagutuye,
Wishyire wizane muri byose,
Urangwe n'ishyaka, utere imbere,
Uhamye umubano n'amahanga yose,
Maze ijabo ryawe riguhe ijambo.

II. Ibendera ry'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda

Igikorwa cya 2.2



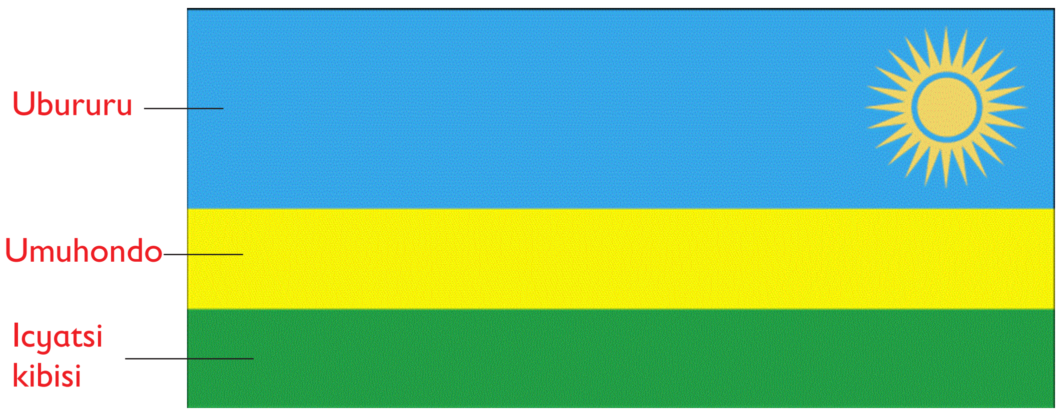
Hari ibendera mwaba mwarabonye muri aya?
Ibendera ry'u Rwanda ni irihe?

Ibendera ry'Igihugu cyacu rigizwe n'amabara atatu:

(a) Ubururu bufite izuba n 'imirasire y'umuhondo mu mfuruka y'iburyo hejuru

(b) Umuhondo.

(c) Icyatsi kibisi.



Ibendera ry'u Rwanda

Ku ishuri tuzamura ibendera.

Iryo bendera dushobora no kurisanga ku kagali, ku karere, ku bitaro, ku kibuga k' indege n'ahandi.

Ibiro by' akagali

Ibisobanuro by'amabara agize ibendera ry'u Rwanda

Iyi mbonerahamwe irerekana amabara y'ibendera ry'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda n'ibisobanuro byayo.

	Amabara	**Igisobanuro**
1.	Ubururu	Bushushanya amahoro n'umunezero.
2.	Umuhondo	Werekana ubukungu n'iterambere.
3.	Icyatsi kibisi	Kerekana ubuhinzi n'uburumbuke.
4.	Izuba n'imirasire yaryo iburyo mu nguni	Ikizere gishya ku gihugu, ukwishyira ukizana.

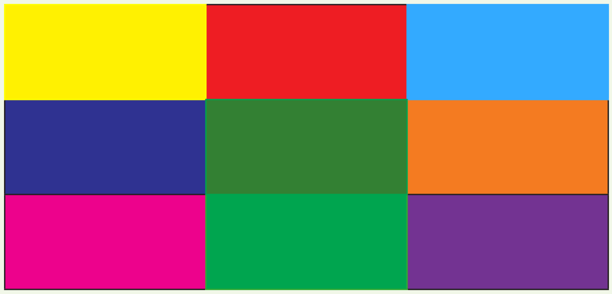
Igikorwa cya 2.3

1. Shushanya ibendera werekane amabara yaryo.
2. Vuga amabara y'ibendera ry'u Rwanda kuva hejuru ukageza hasi.

Umwitozo wa 5

Umukino

Hitamo amabara y'ibendera ryacu.



Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Indirimbo yubahiriza igihugu.
- Ibendera.

II. Ikirangantego cy'u Rwanda

Ikirangantego ni ikimenyetso kigaragaza intego z'Igihugu cyacu.

Igikorwa cya 2.4

Vuga intego z'igihugu cyacu

Imbumbanyigisho **Uburere mboneragihugu**

Inyigisho **Amasomo mbonezamubano**

Umutwe wa 3 Abayobozi n'ibirango by'ishuri ryange

Muri iki gihe tujya ku ishuri kwiga.
Buri shuri rifite abayobozi barishinzwe.
Bitwa abayobozi b'ishuri.
Aka gakuru katwigisha iki?

Ubuyobozi bw'ishuri

Shushanya ishuri ryanyu. Vuga amazina y'umuyobozi w'ishuri n'ay'abarimu bakwigisha.

1. Umuyobozi w'ishuri.

Ni we ushinzwe ibikorerwa mu kigo byose.
Umuyobozi w'ishuri ryacu yitwa nde?

Umuyobozi w'ishuri

2. Uwungirije umuyobozi w'ishuri.

Afasha umuyobozi w'ishuri.

Uwungirije umuyobozi w' ishuri

3. Ucunga umutungo.

Acunga umutungo w'ishuri, akanahemba abakozi .

Ucunga umutungo agiye kubitsa amafaranga y'ishuri

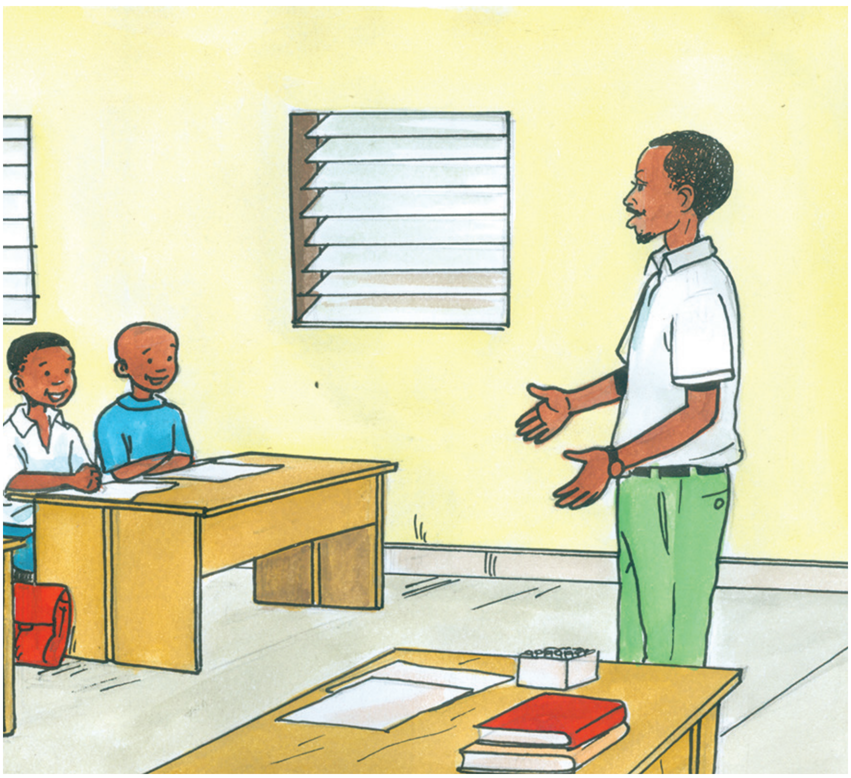
4. Umukarani/Umunyamabanga

Ashinzwe kwandika no gusubiza amabaruwa.

Umukarani/Umunyamabanga w'ishuri

5. Ushinzwe imyitwarire

Ashinzwe kunoza imyitwarire y'abanyeshuri



Ushinzwe imyitwarire

Umwitozo wa 6

1. Shyira akamenyetso ka (✓) muyobozi ubona ku ishuri; uwo utabona ushyireho (x)

Umuyobozi	Akamenyetso
1. Umupolisi	x
2. Umukarani	✓
3. Muganga	____________
4. Umuyobozi w'ishuri	____________
5. Perezida w'Igihugu	____________
6. Ucunga umutungo	____________

2. Ushobora kuzaba umuyobozi w'ishuri?
3. Ubaye umuyobozi w'ishuri wakora iki?

Ibirango by'ishuri

Ishuri rigira ibirango n'intego byaryo.

(a) Indirimbo y'ishuri

Ese uzi indirimbo y'ishuri ryanyu?

Igikorwa cya 3.1

Uyu ni Ngabire na Hakizimana. Bararirimba indirimbo y'ishuri ryabo.

(b) Umwenda w'ishuri

Uyu ni Nibagwire na Gafaranga.

Gafaranga   Nibagwire

Aba banyeshuri bambaye neza?

(c) Ikirangantego k'ishuli

Ni ikimenyetso kiranga ishuri runaka. Gishyirwa no ku mpuzankano z'abanyeshuri.

Urugero:

(d) Intego y'ishuri

Intego ni ikivugo cyangwa imihigo ishuri ryifuza kugeraho.
Itegereze na none iyi foto ikurikira.
Vuga intego z'ishuri zanditse kuri iki cyapa.

Umwitozo wa 7

1. (a) Umuyobozi w'ishuri yitwa ____________.
   (b) Umwarimu wawe yitwa ____________.
2. Umwambaro w'ishuri ryanyu usa gute?
3. Ririmba indirimbo y'ishuri ryanyu.
4. Soma uranguruye aya magambo:
   (a) umuyobozi w'ishuri (b) umwenda w'ishuri
5. Vuga ku kirangantego cy'ishuri.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Umuyobozi w'ishuri.
- Uwungirije umuyobozi w'ishuri.
- Ushinzwe imyitwarire
- Intego y'ishuri.
- Impuzankano

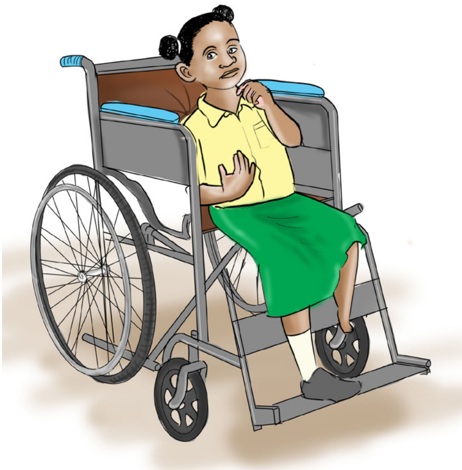
Imbumbanyigisho Imibereho myiza

Inyigisho ISUKU

Umutwe wa 4 Isuku y’umubiri n’iy’imyambaro

I. Isuku y’umubiri

Itegereze aya mafoto akurikira.

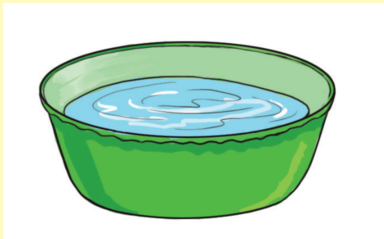


Aba bana bagira isuku .
Aba bo bagira umwanda.

Uburyo buboneye bwo kwiyuhagira umubiri wose

Kwiyuhagira ni byiza kuko bituma dukomeza gusa neza. Tugomba kwiyuhagira buri munsi umubiri wose.

Ibi bikoresho bitumarira iki?

Isabune	Amazi meza
	
___________.	___________.

Uko twiyuhagira umubiri wacu

Dukoresha:

- Amazi meza
- Isabune
- Igitambaro cy'amazi

(a) Kwiyuhagira umutwe.

Umwana wiyuhagira mu mutwe n'amazi mu ibesani

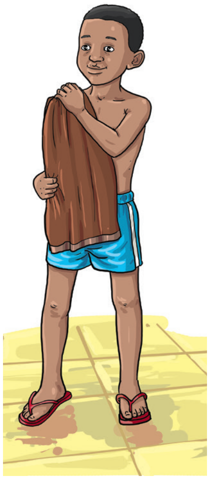
(b) Kwiyuhagira ahandi hasigaye. Koresha amazi meza n'isabune.

Umwana ukaraba amaboko

(c) Oza ibirenge neza.

Umwana woza ibirenge

(d) Ihanagure amazi.
Iyumutse bihagije.



Umwana wihanaguza igitambaro cy'amazi

(e) Isige amavuta.
Ambara imyenda isukuye.

Umwitozo wa 8

1. Niyuhagira umubiri nkoresheje ___________ n' ___________.
   Nihanaguza ___________.
2. Uzuza ukoresheje inyuguti.
   (a) Isu___.
   (b) Isabu___.
   (c) Umu___ri.
   (d) Ibesa___.

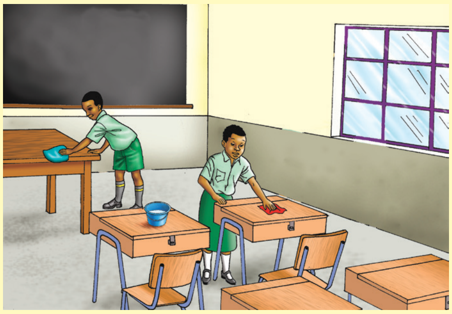
Isuku y'intoki n'iy'ibirenge

Intoki n'ibirenge ni ibice by'umubiri. Tugomba gukaraba intoki kenshi.

Umwana ukaraba intoki

Dukoresha intoki ibintu byinshi.

Aba bana bari gukoresha iki intoki zabo?



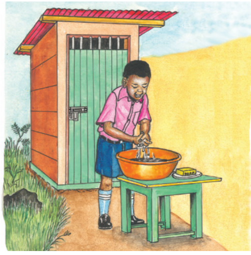
Uko dukaraba intoki

Shyira amazi n'isabune mu ntoki.

Umuntu ukaraba amazi n'isabune

Iyunyuguze bihagije.

Umwana akaraba avuye ku musarane

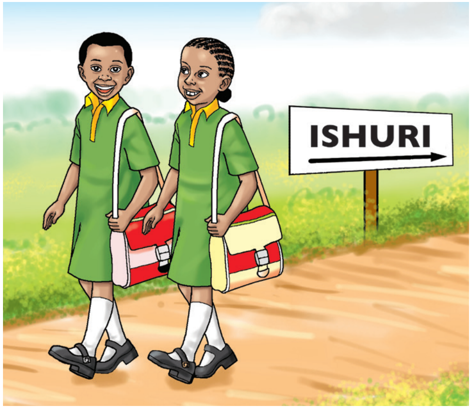
Uko tugomba gukaraba intoki	Igisobanuro
	Karaba intoki uvuye mu bwiherero.
	Karaba intoki mbere yo gufungura.
	Karaba intoki nyuma yo kuva ku murimo

Igikorwa cya 4.2

Fata ibesani yuzuye amazi. Erekana uko bakaraba.

Isuku y'ibirenge

Ibirenge byacu ni ingirakamaro.



Tugomba guhora twoza ibirenge ndetse tukanabyumutsa.

Bidufasha:
- Kugenda
- Kwiruka
- Gukina

Abana bakina

Koresha amazi meza n'isabune.

Ihanagure bihagije.

Ujya woga ibirenge mbere yo kujya kwiga?

Isuku y'amaso n' iy' amatwi

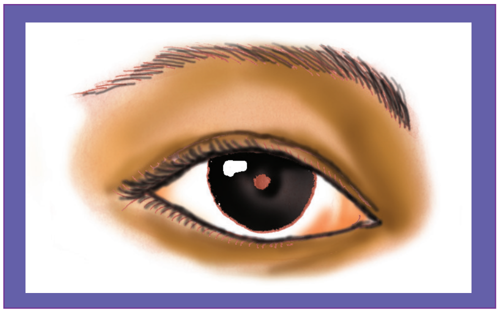
Amaso

Karaba mu maso buri munsi.

Umwana ukaraba mu maso

Niba ufite ikibazo cy'amaso jya kwa muganga w'amaso.

Amaso yacu adufasha kureba ibintu, abantu n'ahantu.



Ijisho

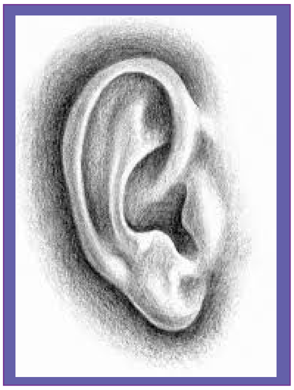
Abana bari gusubiramo amasomo

Twibuke

Nitubona mugenzi wacu ufite ikibazo cy'amaso, tujye tumufasha. Ntitukage tumuvangura.

Amatwi

Amatwi adufasha kumva ibidukikije.

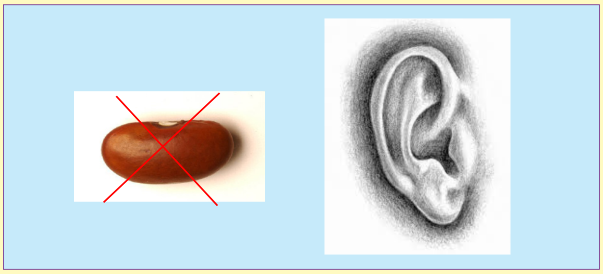


Ugutwi

Tugomba kwita ku matwi yacu.
Igihe usukura amatwi, koresha amazi y'akazuyazi n'agatambaro kumutse kandi gafite isuku ihagije.
Koresha agapamba gato gasukuye.
Amafoto akurikira aratwereka uko twafata neza amatwi yacu.

Ikitonderwa

1. Ntugashyire ikintu mu matwi.



2. Jya kwa muganga igihe urwaye.

Igikorwa cya 4.3

1. Koresha ibibikurikira usukure amatwi.
   (a) Amazi y'akazuyazi.
   (b) Agatambaro keza.
2. Erekana uko wakubaha umuntu ufite ikibazo cy'amatwi.

Isuku yo mu kanwa

Vuga akamaro k'umunwa.

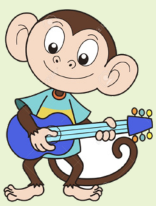
Dukoresha umunwa mu kuvuga no kurya.
Umunwa ugomba guhora usukuye.

Umwana woza amenyo.

Soma iyi nkuru

Abana muraho! Nitwa Madamu Buroso Menyo,
Uyu munsi turiga uko boza amenyo,
Turiga igihe n'uko tugomba koza amenyo,
Tugomba koza amenyo buri munsi,
Tugomba koza amenyo gatatu ku munsi,
Tugomba kandi koza amenyo igihe tumaze kurya.

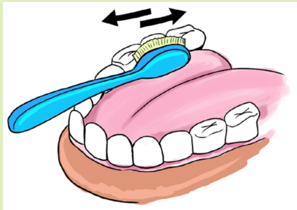
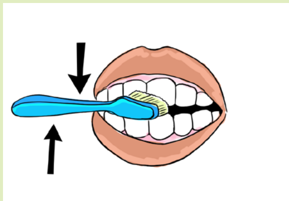
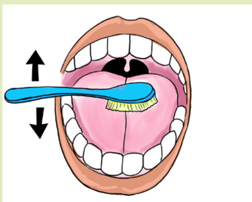
Reka turirimbe iyi ndirimbo na Madamu Buroso Menyo



Twoze amenyo yacu,
Dukoreshe uburoso
Amenyo yacu gatatu ku munsi,
Twoze amenyo,
Dukoreshe uburoso,
Amenyo yacu buri gihe tumaze kurya,
Dukoreshe uburoso,
Nezerwa, gira ubuzima,
Kandi jya uhora useka.

(c) Oza neza amenyo yose, hejuru no hasi, imbere n'inyuma.

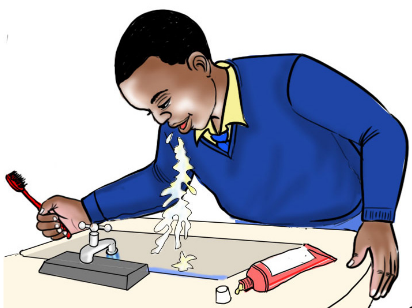
Ntiwibagirwe n'ururimi.

1.		Koza amenyo imbere n'inyuma.
2.		Koza amenyo hasi no hejuru.
3.		Koza ururimi.
4.		Koza imitwe y'amenyo.

Intambwe zo koza amenyo.

Iwanyu mu rugo, uge ukurikiza ubwo buryo woza amenyo.

(d) Cira umuti w'amenyo noneho wiyunyuguze n'amazi meza.



Umwana ucira um

e) Koza amenyo ukoresheje agati.

Ni ryari twoza amenyo?

Igikorwa cya 4.4

Fata ibi bikurikira.

(a) Umuti w'amenyo. (b) Uburoso bw'amenyo.

(c) Amazi meza.

Erekana uko ukoresha ibyo bintu bitatu mu gufata neza amenyo yawe.

Akamaro k'isuku y'umubiri

Reba amaso yawe mu ndorerwamo. Reba amaboko n'umutwe. Birasukuye? Wiyumva ute iyo ufite umwanda?

Nitugira isuku y'umubiri nta kibazo k'indwara z'umwanda tuzagira.

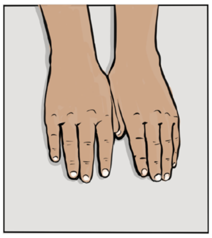
(a) Ntituzanduzanya udukoko dutera indwara.

Umwana ugiye kwiyuhagira

(b) Tuzahumura neza mu kanwa.

Umwana wishimye kuko ahumura neza mu kanwa

(c) Tuzagira intoki zisukuye.



Intoki zisukuye

(d) Tuzagaragara neza.

Abakobwa baberewe kuko bambaye imyenda isukuye

II. Isuku y'imyambaro isanzwe n'iy'ishuri

Nzi kumesa

(a) Amasogisi.

(b) Amasengeri.

(c) Ikariso.

Uko bamesa imyambaro.

(a) Koresha amazi asukuye.
(b) Inika imyambaro mu mazi.
(c) Mesa iyo myenda mu mazi arimo isabune.
(d) Unyuguza mu mazi meza.
(e) Anika.

Aba bana bambay

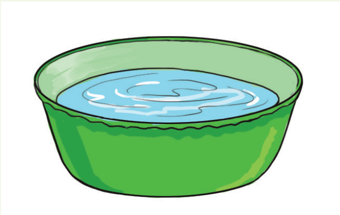
Akamaro ko kumesa imyambaro

1. Biyimaramo umwanda.
2. Biyimaramo umwuka mubi.
3. Bituma ugaragara neza.
4. Byica udukoko tuba mu myenda.

Umwitozo wa 9

1. Ni ibihe bice by'umubiri bikenera ibi bikoresho mu kubisukura:

Igikoresho	Igice/Uruhande rw'umubiri
Uburoso bw'amenyo	__________________________.

Ibesani 	______________________________.
Isabune	______________________________.
igitambaro cy'amazi	______________________________.

2. Uzuza interuro ukoresheje ni byo cyangwa si byo. Iya mbere bayigukoreye.
   (a) Koza amenyo byaguteza ibibazo. si byo.
   (b) Kwihaganyura bituma amenyo asa neza. (NI BYO/ SI BYO).
   (c) Urumuri ruke rushoboka kwangiza amaso. (NI BYO/ SI BYO).
   (d) Isuku y'umubiri ituma twiyumva neza (NI BYO/SI BYO)
   (e) Tugomba koza amenyo gatatu mu cyumweru (NI BYO/ SI BYO).
3. Ku bufatanye n' umwarimu mukore amatsinda mumese ibi:
   (a) Amasogisi
   (b) Isengeri
   (c) Umwenda w'ishuri

Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Amaboko
- Umubiri
- Ibirenge
- Amaso
- Amatwi
- Umunwa
- Amenyo

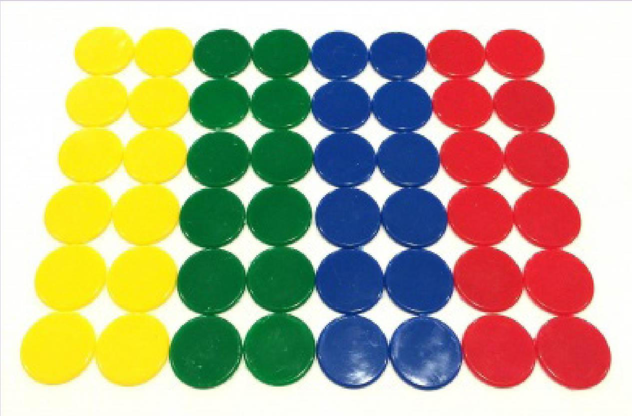
Kwishimisha

Bara inziga zigize:

(a) Icyatsi kibisi.

(b) Umuhondo.

(c) Ubururu



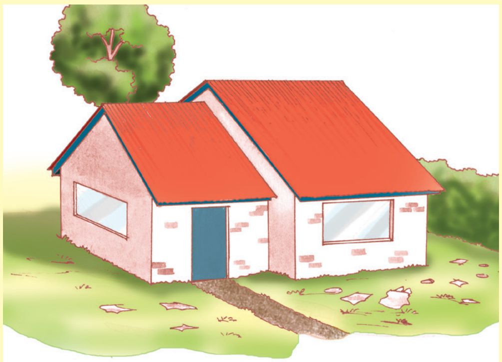
Imbumbanyigisho **Imibereho myiza**

Inyigisho **Isuku**

Umutwe wa 5 **Isuku yo mu rugo n' iyo ku ishuri**

I. Isuku yo mu rugo

Reba aya mafoto.



Inzu ya mbere

Inzu ya kabiri

Ni iyihe nzu isukuye? Tanga impamvu.

Iyo mukora isuku iwanyu, mukoresha iki?
Mu gukora isuku mu rugo, dukoresha:

1. Umweyo.

2. Umukoropesho.

3. Amazi.

Mu rugo iwacu dukora isuku:

(a) Mu ruganiriro.

Inzu isukuye

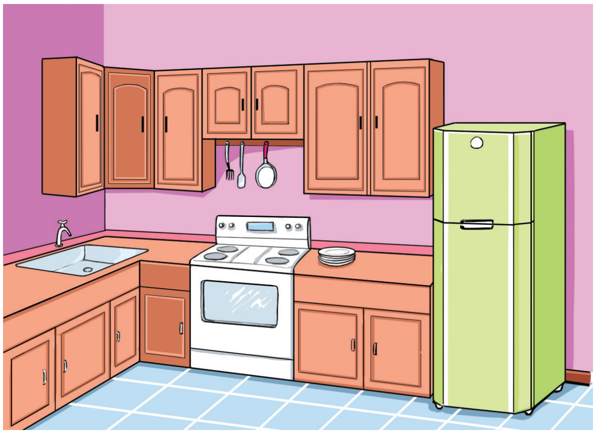
Tugomba guhanagura neza intebe.

(b) Aho turira.

Ntwari arahanagura ameza n'intebe

Tugomba gusukura ameza yacu.

(c) Mu gikoni



Aho dutekera ibyo kurya hasukuye

(d) Mu bwiherero.

Umusarane iyo usukuye, hari ubwo wumva umunuko?

Gukora isuku mu musarane

Tugomba kuvanaho imyanda tukayishyira ahabugenewe.

Agakoresho batamo imyanda

Ntitugomba guta imyanda aho tubonye hose.
Tugomba gusukura neza aho dutuye.

Igikorwa cya 5.1

Tera igiti. kite izina.

Buri munsi tugomba kuvomera igiti.
Kurikirana imikurire yacyo.
Ukeka ko uzakuramo iki nigikura?

II. Isuku yo ku ishuri

Ukora iki iyo ubonye umwanda mu ishuri ?

Tugomba gukubura no gukoropa mu ishuri buri munsi.
Ishuri ryanduye ridutera indwara.
Tugomba gutora imyanda mu kigo. tukayishyira ahabugenewe.

Gukora isuku ku ishuri

Tugomba kuvomera indabyo mu kigo.

Jya kuvomera indabyo.
Ubwiherero bwiza bugabanya indwara.
Imisarane y'ishuri igomba gukorerwa isuku buri gihe.

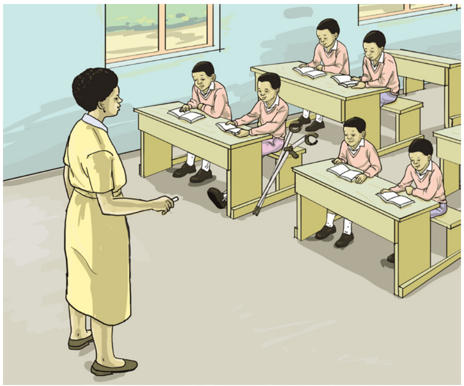
Gukora isuku mu musarane

Akamaro k'isuku mu kigo k'ishuri

1. Ituma aho twigira hasa neza.

Ku biro by'umuyobozi w'ishuri harasa neza

2. Kwirinda indwara z'ibyorezo.
3. Aho dutuye hahumura neza.
4. Bituma twiga neza.



Umwarimu wigisha

5. Bituma dukinira ahantu heza.

Abana bakina

Umwitozo wa 10

1. Tugomba ___________ ameza turangije kurya. (guhanagura, amazi)
2. Dufasha ababyeyi ___________ amasahani (gukoropa, koza) nyuma yo kurya.
3. Imyanda bayita mu ___________. (musarane, ngarane)
4. Ibyatsi birebire tugomba kubi __ ma.

Igikorwa cya 5.2

1. Reba ibintu byifashishwa mu isuku yo mu nzu.

Ibintu	Byitwa ngo iki?
	________________________.
	________________________.
	________________________.

2. Reba amazi ari mu kirahuri? Ni ayahe wanywa?

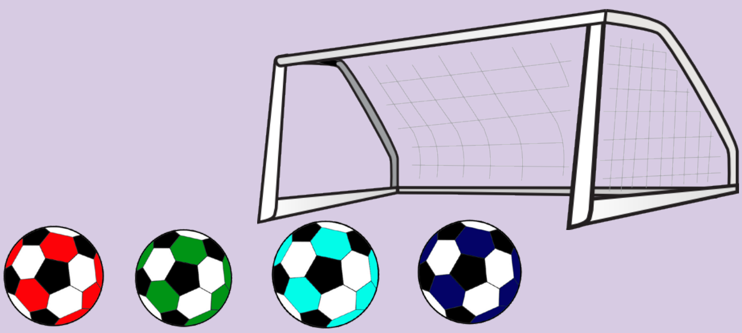
3. Toragura imyanda aho uri uhakorope,woze ameza n'utubati Ubwire abandi ibyo wakoze n'uko wabikoze.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Isuku yo mu rugo.
- Isuku yo ku ishuri.

Kwishimisha

Semana na Uwera buri wese afite imipira ine. Bababwiye gutera berekeza mu izamu. Bazatsinda ibitego bingahe bakoresheje iyo mipira niba byose byinjiye.



Imbumbanyigisho **Imibereho myiza**

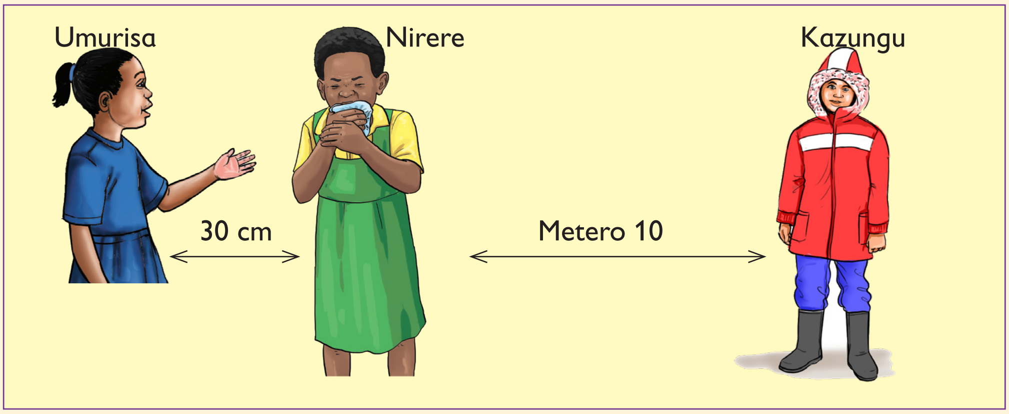
Inyigisho **Indwara**

Umutwe wa 6 Indwara zandura n'izitandura

I. Indwara zandura

Izi ndwara zituruka ku dukoko.

Igikorwa cya 6.1



Nirere arwaye ibicurane.
Ari Umurisa na Kazungu ni nde ushobora kwandura byihuse?

Igikorwa cya 6.2

Wigeze wandura ibicurane?
Wabyanduye ute?

Ingero zimwe na zimwe z'indwara zandura:

1. Ibicurane

Wigeze urwara ibicurane?
Iyo urwaye ibicurane uzana ibimyira. Uranitsamura.

Umukobwa wipfuna

Umuntu urwaye ibicurane agomba gukora ibi bikurikira:

(a) Kuruhuka bihagije.

Kuruhuka

(b) Kunywa amazi menshi, umutobe, n'isupu,....

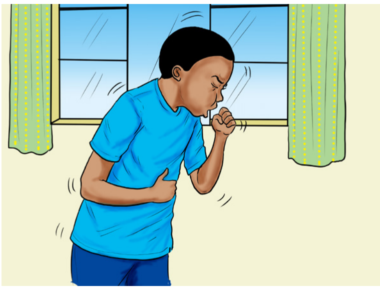
(c) Kurya imbuto nyinshi.

2. Igituntu

Wigeze ubona umuntu urwaye igituntu?

Ibimenyetso by'umuntu urwaye igituntu

(a) Gukorora igihe kirekire.

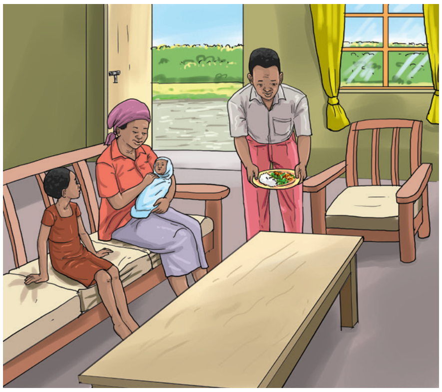


Umuhungu ukorora

(b) Kubira ibyuya byinshi nijoro.
(c) Kunanuka cyane.

Kwirinda igituntu

(a) Kuba mu nzu ifite umwuka uhagije.
(b) Gukingirwa.
(c) Kurya indyo yuzuye.



Inzu ifite ubuhumekero

3. Korera

Iterwa no kunywa amazi yanduye.

Ibimenyetso by'umuntu urwaye korera

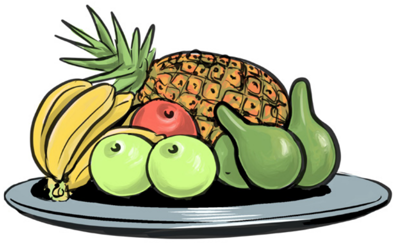
Mwaba mwarigeze mubona umuntu urwaye korera? Yari ameze ate? Arangwa no:

(a) Guhitwa.
(b) Kuruka.
(c) Kugira umuriro mwinshi.

Kuruka

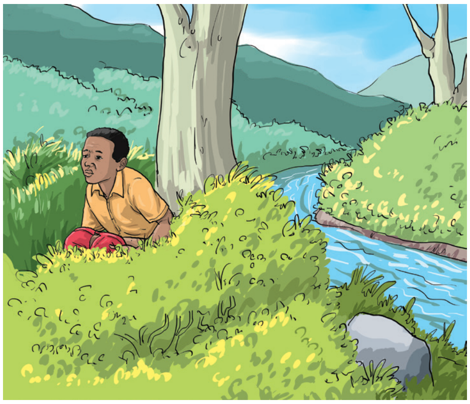
Uburyo bwo kwirinda Korera

(a) Gukaraba intoki uvuye kwituma na mbere yo kurya.
(b) Kunywa amazi atetse.
(c) Kugirira isuku ibiribwa n' ibinyobwa.



Umwana bari gukingira korera

Uyu mwana ari kugira ate?



Umwana wituma iruhande rw'umugezi

Ashobora gukwirakwiza izihe ndwara?

Igikorwa cya 6.3

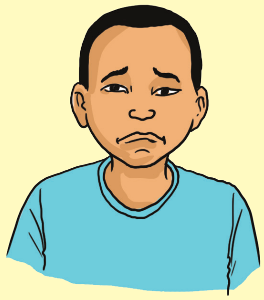
1. Ubuheri buterwa n'iki?
2. Vuga uko wakwirinda ubuheri.

II. Indwara zitandura

Izi ni zimwe mu ndwara zitandura:

1. Intugunda

Reba aya mafoto:

	
Umuntu wihebye	*Umuntu unezerewe*

Ni uwuhe wihebye?

Ufite intugunda:

- Abura ibitotsi.
- Nta byishimo agira.
- Ahorana umunaniro.

2. Igisukari (diyabeti)

Ni indwara iterwa n'isukari nyinshi.

Urwaye diyabete:

- Arwara ibisebe bidakira.
- Ahorana inyota.
- Ahora ashaka kwihagarika.

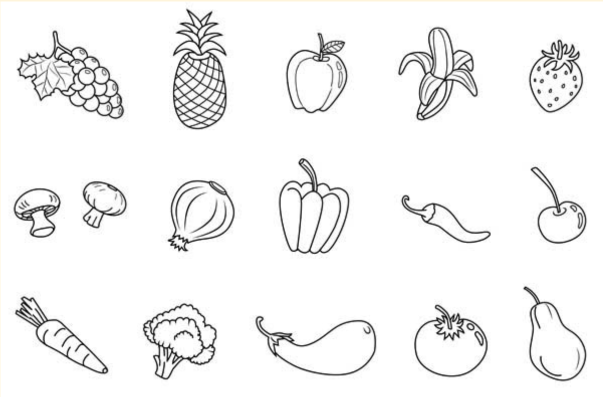
Igikorwa cya 6.4

1. Vuga indwara itandura, utange ibimenyetso bibiri byayo, n'uko wayirinda.
2. Reba aya mafoto:

A. *Abantu banywa amazi yanduye*	B. *umwana urwaye umuhaha*
C. *Umwana urwaye bwaki*	D. *Abantu benshi bacucitse mu modoka bashobora kwanduzanya*

Ni izihe foto zerekana indwara zitandura.

3. Siga amabara.



Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Ibicurane.
- Igituntu.
- Asima.
- Intugunda.
- Korera.
- Tifoyide.
- Kanseri.

Imbumbanyigisho Imibereho myiza

Umutwe wa 7 Imibanire n' imyitwarire iboneye

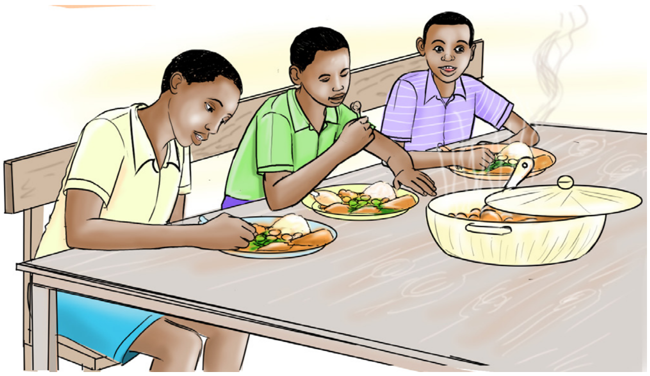
Kubana mu mahoro mu rugo

Baza mugenzi wawe

Iyo dufite amahoro, bitwungura iki?

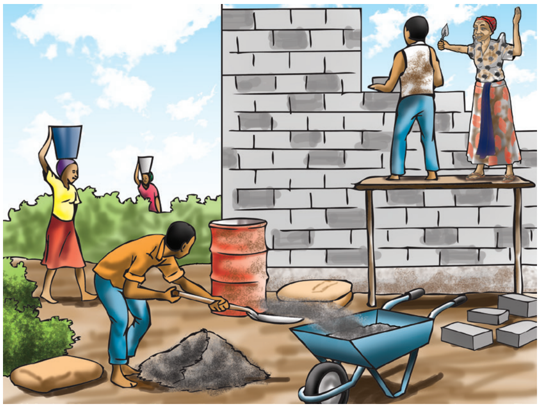
Amahoro mu rugo azanwa n'ibi bikurikira:

(a) Gusangira .



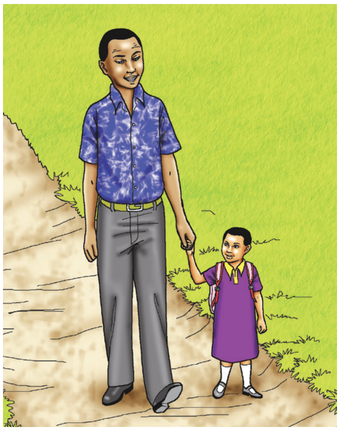
Abana basangira ibiryo

(b) Gukorera hamwe.



Kubaka inzu

(c) Kujyana abana ku ishuri.



Umubyeyi ajyanye umwana ku ishuri

(d) Gukemura ibibazo mu mahoro.

Inteko y'abunzi

(d) Guha ikaze abashyitsi.

Abana bishimiye mugenzi wabo uje kubasura

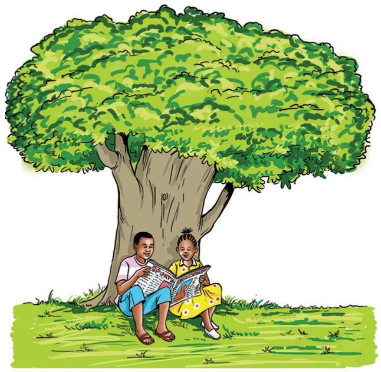
Igikorwa cya 7.1

1. Garagaza uko wakwifata ku ishuri.
3. Kuki ugomba kubana neza n' abandi mu rugo?

Akamaro ko gutanga amahoro mu rugo

1. Amahoro mu rugo atuma haba urukundo.
   se w'uyu mwana afite urukundo?
   Kubera iki?

2. Abana bajya ku ishuri banezerewe.



Twiga neza iyo dufite amahoro

3. Iyo dufite amahoro dutera imbere.

4. Ibyishimo mu muryango biba byinshi.

Amahoro aduha umenezero

Umwitozo wa 11

1. Gutanga amahoro mu rugo ni byiza(yego/oya).
2. Uzuza n'ijambo rikwiye.
   (i) Umuryango ufite amahoro __________. (utera imbere, ni mubi)
   (ii) Iyo hari amahoro mu rugo, abana bajya ku ishuri ________. (banezerewe, barakaye)

Igikorwa cya 7.2

Vuga ingaruka zo kutagira amahoro mu muryango.

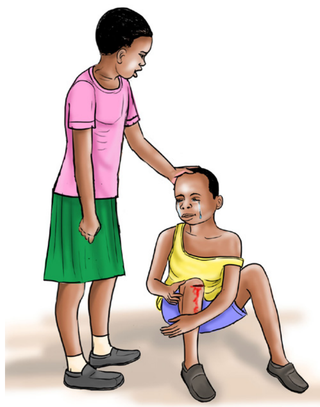
Kubana mu mahoro ku ishuri

Amahoro ku ishuri azanwa no:

(a) Kudatuka abandi.
(b) Kwirinda kurwana n'abandi.
(c) Kwita ku bintu by'abandi.
(d) Kuramukanya no gusuhuzanya.

Umwana usuhuza umwarimu Umwana wagiye gusura umurwayi

(e) Gufasha abandi iyo bababaye.



Gufasha abakomeretse

(f) Gushimira iyo umuntu aguhaye ikintu. Ibi byerekana kunyurwa.

(g) Gutizanya.

Gusangira ibitabo

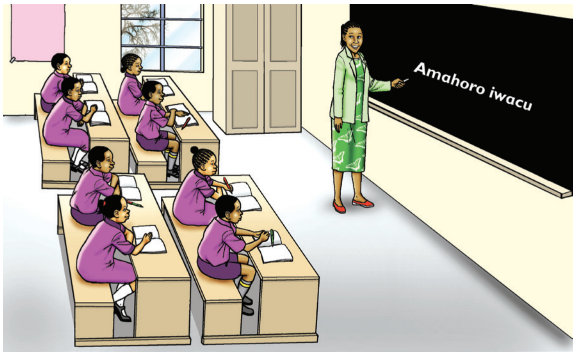
(h) Gusaba imbabazi iyo umuntu akosheje. Tugomba kuvuga tuti :" Mbabarira".

Igikorwa cya7.3

Garagaza akamaro ko kwimakaza amahoro ku ishuri.

Akamaro ko kwimakaza amahoro ku ishuri

(a) Kwiga neza.



(b) Gukura neza tugafasha imiryango.

Ibibi byo kutabana neza mu mahoro

- Kurwana.

Kurwana

- Urwango kubera kubura urukundo.
- Nta terambere.
- Ubwigunge.
- Guta ishuri.

- Gukomeretsa bagenzi bawe.
- Abanyeshuri ntibiga neza.

Abanyeshuri bihebye

Umwitozo wa 12

1. Tugomba kwimakaza amahoro ku ishuri __________. (turwana, twiga neza)
2. Kurwanira ku ishuri ni ____________. (bibi, byiza)

Gufashanya mu rugo

Erekana uko wafasha abandi mu rugo .

(a) imirimo yo mu rugo

Gufasha mama guteka

Kwita ku matungo

Gufashanya ku ishuri

Ku ishuri dutizanya: amakaramu, ibitabo, igoma,...

Abana bagabana akazi ku ishuri	***Abana bari gusaranganya umwembe***

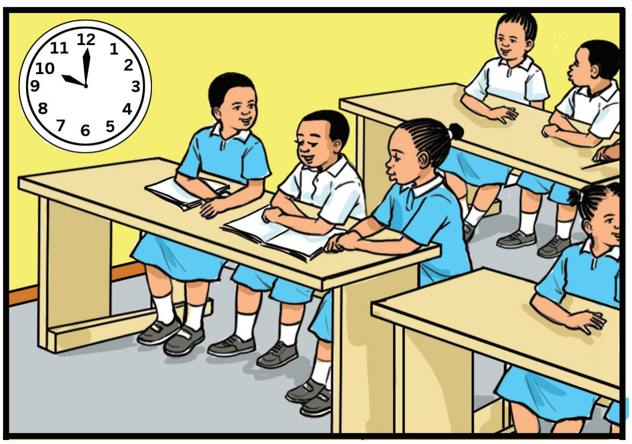
Akamaro ko gufashanya

(a) Bituma habaho ubusabane.

(b) Bizana amahoro.

(c) Bizana urukundo.

(d) Bituma mukora cyane.



Abanyeshuri bari gusobanurirana

(e) Bituma haba umwuka mwiza mu bantu.
(f) Biteza imbere kubahana.
(g) Bizana umugisha.

Guteza imbere urukundo

Ibibi byo kudafashanya

Garagaza ingaruka zo kudafashanya.

Kudafashanya:
(a) Byonona urukundo ku ishuri.
(b) Bituma abantu batumvikana.
(c) Bikurura urwangano.
(d) Bibuzanya amahoro ku ishuri.

Gukunda gufashwa bikurura ubunebwe

Gusaranganya

Ujya usaranganya ikintu na bagenzi bawe ku ishuri? Musangira iki? Aho ari ho hose, ni byiza gusangira ibikoresho cyangwa ibiribwa.

Twasaranganya:
- Ibiribwa.
- Ibinyobwa.
- Ibitabo.
- Imipira yo gukina.

Akamaro ko gusangira

1. Turakundana.
2. Biteza imbere ubumwe.
3. Bituma haba amahoro.

4. Abantu barafashanya mu bibazo.
5. Bituma haba urukundo.

Ingaruka zo kudasaranganya

1. Bitera kwangana.
2. Bitera kutizerana.
3. Bitera kudashyira hamwe.
4. Bitera akaga no kubura amahoro.
5. Bituma abantu badahuriza hamwe.

Ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina

- Umuntu ashobora gufatwa ku ngufu.
- Tugomba kubivuga BYOSE tukabibwira ababyeyi/abaturera, abarimu na polisi.

Umuntu wahohoteye umwana atawe muri yombi

Kwirinda ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina

1. Ntukagende wenyine mu ijoro.
2. Jya ubivuga.

uyu mwana aravuga ko yahohotewe

3. Ntukemere impano z'abantu utazi.

Umwitozo wa 13

1. Vuga ibintu bitatu dushobora gusangira.
2. Tugomba...................uburyo bwose bw'ihohoterwa (kwamagana,guhishira)
3. Vuga ibintu bitatu wafasha umuturanyi w'umukene cyangwa utishoboye.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

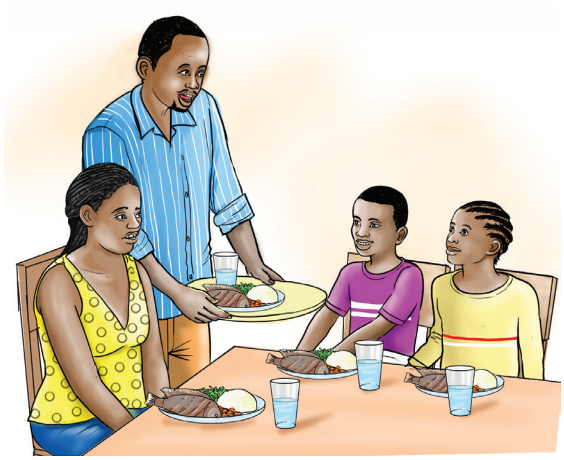
- Amahoro.
- Amahoro mu ishuri.
- Gufashanya.
- Gusaranganya.
- Ihohoterwa

Umutwe wa 8 Ikinyabupfura

Iyo umuntu agukandagiye ikirenge, ntagusabe imbabazi, wumva umerewe ute?

Ikinyabupfura ku bo mubana

(a) Gufasha abo mubana mu rugo.
(b) Gusaba imbabazi igihe cyose ukosheje.



Abagize umuryango bunganirana mu mirimo yo mu rugo

(c) Gushimira uwo ari we wese ugufashije.
(d) Gusangira aho kwiharira.

Umwana ugabana n'undi umwembe

Ikinyabupfura ku bashyitsi

Baza inshuti yawe, uko yakira abashyitsi?

(a) Tugomba kubasuhuza.
(b) Tugomba kubaha ikaze.
(c) Kubereka ibyicaro
(d) Kumwakira umutwaro yaba afite
(e) Kumuzimanira niba bihari
(f) Kumuganiriza
(g) Kumushimira
(h) Kumuherekeza

Umwana ushimira impano ahawe n' umushyitsi

Igikorwa cya 8.1

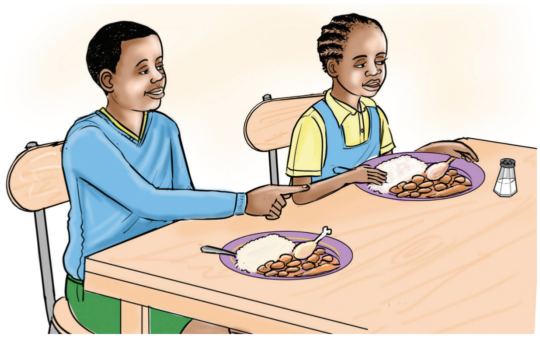
Aya magambo akoreshwa ryari?

(a) Mbabarira. (b) Urakoze. (c) Turasaba ko.

Ikinyabupfura ku meza

Iyo dusangira n'abandi, tugomba kwifata neza.
Iyo uri ku meza, witwara ute?
Mugomba kwitwara gutya:

(a) Ntukihereze ibintu. Jya usaba babiguhe.



Umwana usaba ko bamuhereza umunyu

(b) Ntukage uvugana ibiryo mu kanwa.

Umwana uvuga afite ibiryo mu kanwa

(c) Ntugacuranwe.

(d) Senga mbere yo kurya.

(e) Wikwima abandi ibiryo.

Umwana bimye ibiryo

(f) Nushaka kwipfuna, jya usaba imbabazi. Genda witunganye ugaruke warangije.

(g) Nurangiza kurya, andurura.

(h) Sukura aho umaze kurira

Ikinyabupfura mu mvugo

Iyo ubyutse, ubwira ngo iki ababyeyi?

Kwerekana ikinyabupfura mu kuvuga:

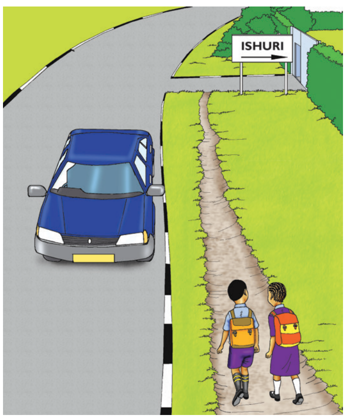
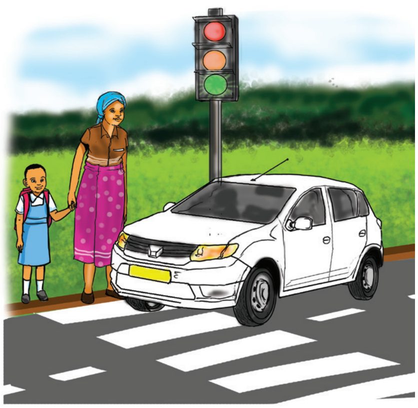
(a) Jya usuhuza uwo muhuye wese.

Umwana usuhuza umwarimu

(b) Mu itsinda aka ijambo.
(c) Buri gihe jya usaba ikintu mu kinyabupfura
(d) Buri gihe jya ushimira ugufashije.
(e) Ntukavuge nabi bagenzi bawe.

Ikinyabupfura mu nzira

Iyo uhuye n'umusaza mu nzira, wamubererekera?
Ubu ni uburyo bw'ukuntu twifata turi ku muhanda:
(a) Niba uri mu modoka imukira umuntu mukuru.
(b) Buri gihe jya utanga inzira.
(c) Ntukage wiruka mu muhanda.

 *Abana bagenda iruhande rw'umuhanda*	 *Umubyeyi ufashe ukuboko k'umwana ngo amwambutse umuhanda*

(d) Reba iburyo n' ibumoso mbere y'uko wambukiranya umuhanda.

Abana bagiye kwambuka umuhanda

(e) Ntugakinire mu muhanda. Bishobora kuguteza impanuka.

Umwana wakiniraga mu muhanda imodoka iramugonze

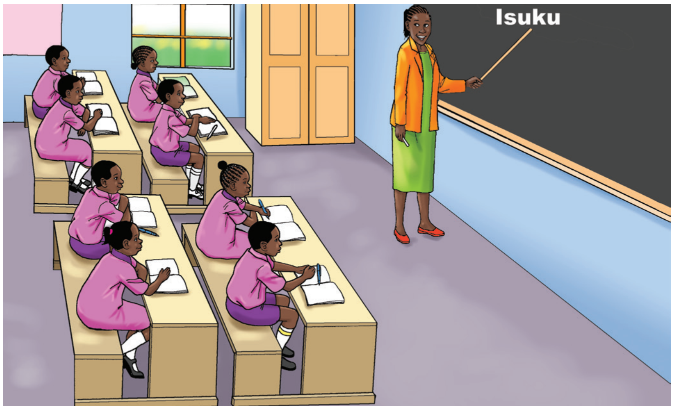
Ikinyabupfura ahateraniye abantu benshi

Waba warigeze ujya ahateraniye abantu benshi?
Wari ugiye gukora iki?
Dore uko ugomba kwitwara:

(a) Kugira ikinyabupfura.

Umuyobozi usuhuza abaturage

(b) Kuvuga witonze.
(c) Ambara neza.

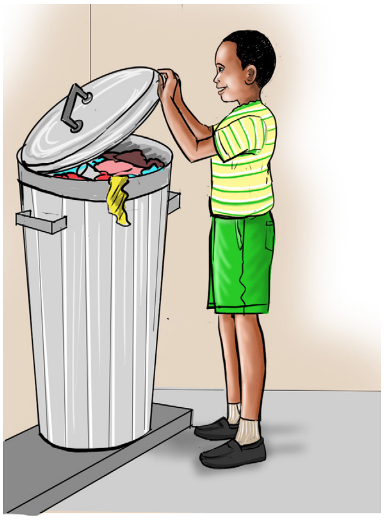


Umwarimukazi wambaye neza yigisha abana

(d) Ipfuke ku munwa igihe witsamuye.

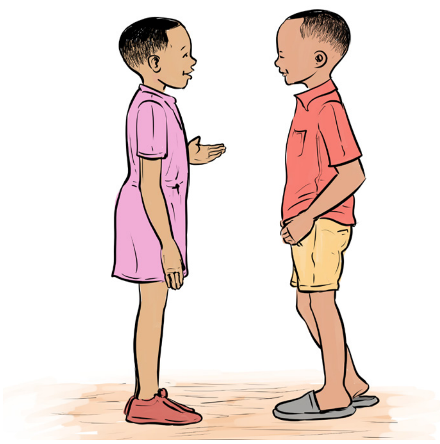
Umwana ugiye kwitsamura

(e) Shyira imyanda aho igomba kujya.



Umwana ushyira imyanda ahabugenewe

(f) Jyana mugenzi wawe ku ruhande muvugane.



Abana baganira neza bitonze

(g) Shimira niba urangije kurya.

Igikorwa cya 8.3

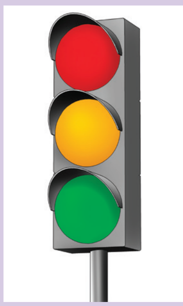
1. Mu nzira erekana ukuntu uzitwara nuhura n' abantu bakuru.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Ikinyabupfura mu bo mubana.
- Ikinyabupfura ku meza.
- Ikinyabupfura mu rugo.
- Ikinyabupfura mu nzira.
- Ikinyabupfura mu bantu benshi.

Kwishimisha

1. Shushanya ibyo ubona kuri iyi foto ikurikira.



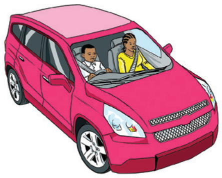
2. Erekana ibyapa bibiri by' umuhanda ubona hano.

Umutwe wa 9 Umutungo w' umuryango

Ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu muryango

Itegereze aya mafoto.

Televiziyo



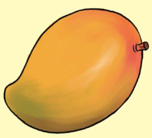
Imodoka

Ibiryo

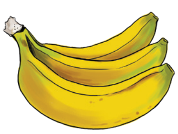
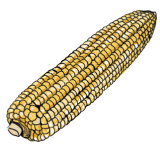
Ni ikihe kintu k'ibanze kugira ngo ubeho?
Ibyo bintu by'ibanze bituma tubaho byitwa ibyangombwa nkenerwa.

Ibiryo

Aya mafoto akurikira arerekana ibiribwa.

			
Ishu	*Umwembe*	*Icunga*	*Umuceri*

Vuga amazina y'ibiribwa bikurikira.

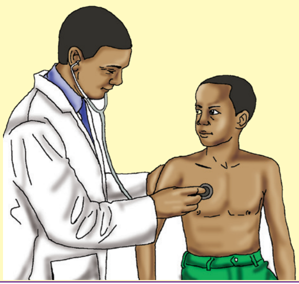
		
1.__________.	2.__________.	3.__________.

Kwambara

Twambara imyenda kugira ngo dususuruke. Imyenda ituma tuberwa.
Aya mafoto arerekana imwe mu myenda abantu bambara.

Inkweto	*Amasogisi*	*Ipantalo*

Reba aya mafoto.
Vuga imyuga y'aba bantu bakurikira.

______________.	__________________.
	
__________________.	___________________.

urabona bambaye imyenda imeze ite?

Icumbi

Icumbi ni aho abantu baba.
Inzu ni icumbi.

Inzu zo mu mugi

Inzu zo mu giturage

Uburyo bwo gucunga ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu muryango

Ntitugomba kwangiza ibiryo.
Tugomba kwiyarurira ibyo turi bumare.

Tugomba kumesa imyenda yacu buri gihe.

Kumesa imyenda

Tugomba guhora dusukura aho dutuye.

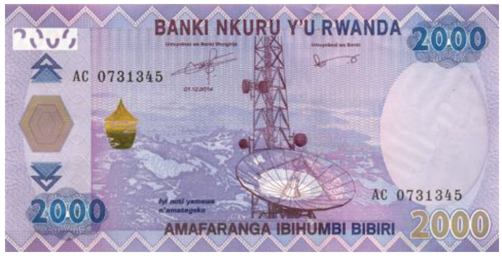
Gutema ibyatsi

Igikorwa cya 9.1

Erekana uko ubona ibyangombwa nkenerwa.

Amafaranga

Amafoto akurikira arerekana amwe mu mafaranga akoreshwa :



Hari andi mwaba muzi?

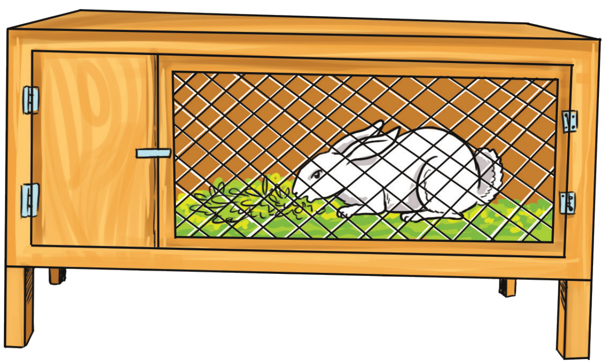
Aho tuvana amafaranga

Baza mugenzi wawe aho akura amafaranga.

Tubona amafaranga tuyavanye muri ibi bikurikira:

(a) Kuzigama.

(b) Korora no gufata neza amatungo.



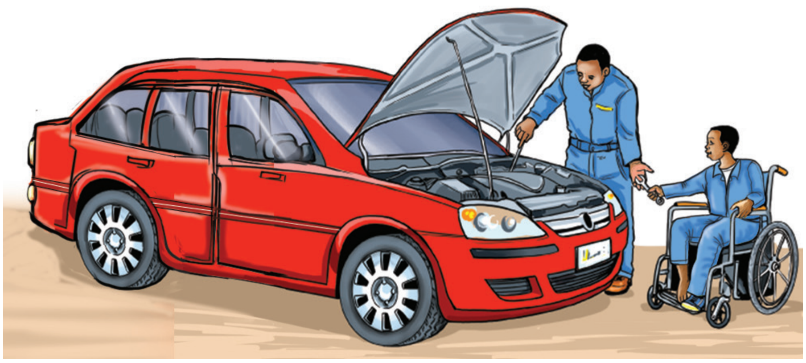
Ubworozi bw'urukwavu

(c) Ubucuruzi.

(d) Kuguza muri banki.

Abantu bari muri banki

(e) Umushahara cyangwa ikiraka.



Umukanishi akora imodoka

(e) Guhinga

Abaturage bari guhinga

Kora agasanduku uzajya ubikamo ibiceri.

Ibyo dutangaho amafaranga mu rugo

Igikorwa cya 9.2

(a) Hitamo ibintu bitatu muri ibi bikurikira wagura uramutse ufite amafaranga igihumbi.

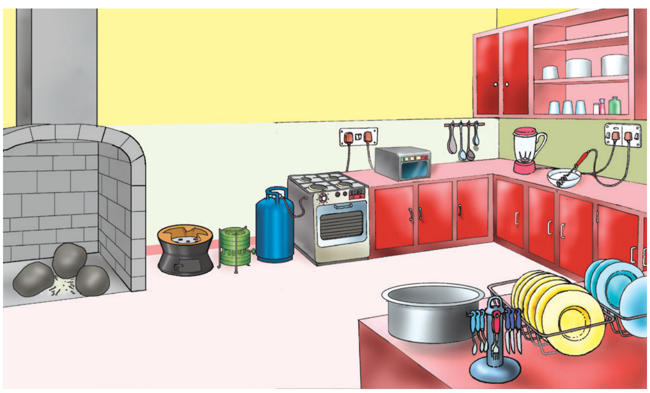
Ikanzu	*Kuzigama muri banki*
Ibitabo	*Keke*

(b) Sobanure impamvu wahisemo ibyo.

(c) Vuga uko ukoresha amafaranga iwanyu.

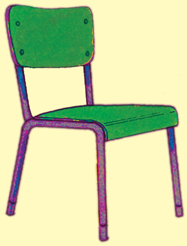
Dukoresha amafaranga tugura:

(a) Ibikoresho byo mu rugo.



Igikoni cya kijyambere

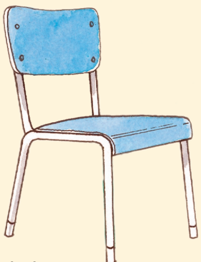
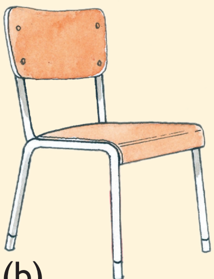
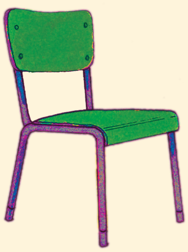
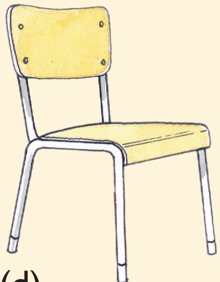
(b) (c)

(b)  *Intebe*	(c) *Igitanda*
(d) *Ameza*	(e) *Ikiringiti*
(f) *Radiyo na televiziyo biri mu nzu*	(g) *Gukoresha telefone igendanwa*

Igikorwa cya 9.3

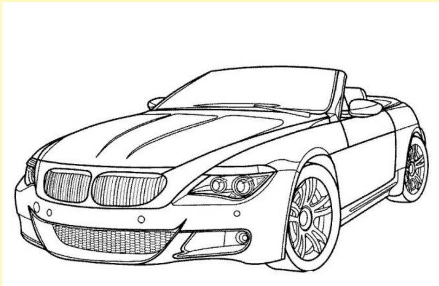
1. Shushanya ibi bikurikira kandi ubisige amabara:
   (a) Ameza
   (b) Radiyo

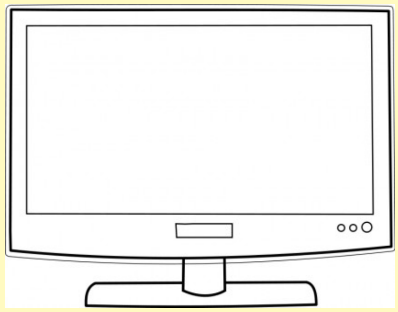
2. Izi ntebe zifite irihe bara.

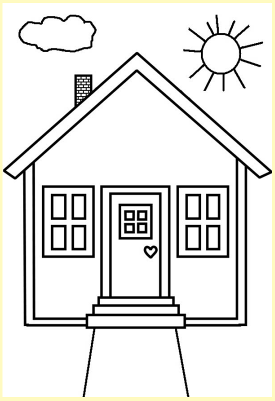





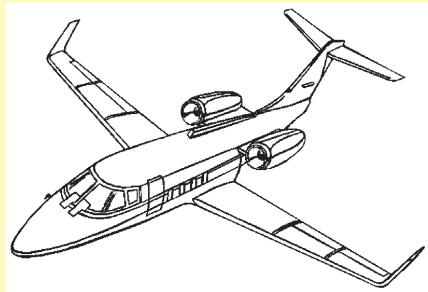
(a) __________. (b) __________. (c) __________. (d) __________.

3. Siga ibintu bikurikira:









Imyitwarire iboneye ku birebana n' amafaranga

Dukoresha amafaranga muri byinshi.

Amafaranga tugomba kuyakoresha neza.
Erekana uburyo ukoresha amafaranga yawe

Tugomba gukoresha amafaranga mu buryo bwiza:

(a) Twizigama.

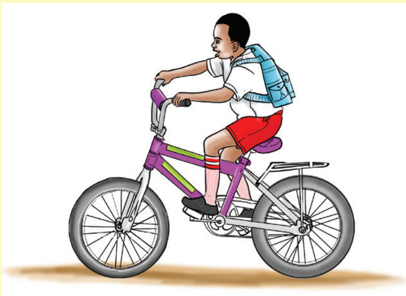
Agasanduku ko kuzigama udufaranga mu rugo

(b) Tudasesagura

Imicungire inoze y'umutungo bwite w'umunyeshuri n'uw'umuryango

Ibigize umutungo bwite w'umunyeshuri

Uyu ni Kariza na Mugisha.

	
Mugisha	*Kariza.*

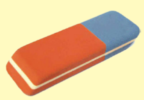
Mugisha yambaye ikabutura isa ite?
Kariza yambaye ikanzu isa gute?
Mugisha yambaye ibi bikurikira:

(a) Inkweto. c) Ishati
(b) Ikabutura. d) Afite n'agakapu karimo ibikoresho by'ishuri.

Ibi byose ndetse n'igare ni umutungo wa Mugisha.
Kariza yambaye ibi bikurikira:

(a) Inkweto. c) Amasogisi na karavati
(b) Ikanzu. d) Afite n'agakapu karimo ibikoresho by'ishuri.

Ibyo Mugisha afite ni umutungo we yarabihawe.
Ibyo Kariza afite byose na byo ni umutungo we.
No mu bikapu byabo, bafitemo indi mitungo:

			
Ikayi	*Ikaramu y'igiti*	*Igome*	*Ibitabo*

Ibi byose ni umutungo wa Mugisha na Kariza.

Umwitozo wa 14

1. Rondora bimwe mu bintu ufite ku ishuri:
   (a) ________. (b) ________. (c) ________.

Ibigize umutungo bwite w'umuryango

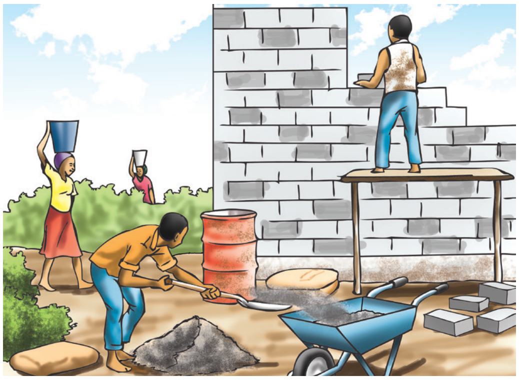
Iwanyu mu muryango mufite uwuhe mutungo?

Umutungo w'umuryango ni:

(a)

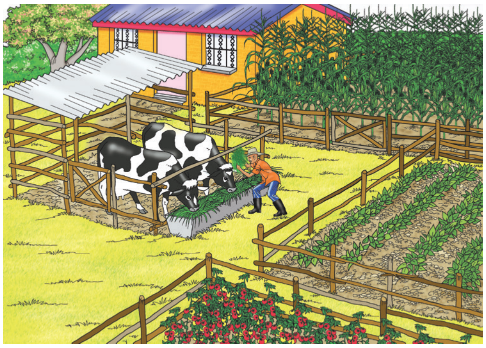
Isambu

(b)



Inzu

(c)



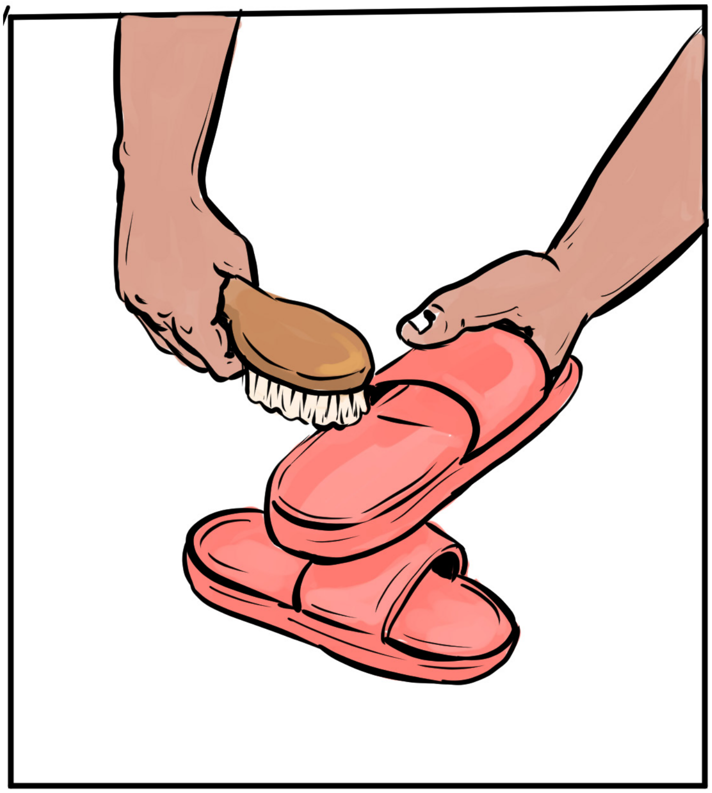
Ibihingwa n'amatungo

Umwitozo wa15

1. Vuga imitungo itatu y'umuryango wanyu:
   (a) ________. (b) ________. (c) ________.

Gucunga neza umutungo bwite

Bwira mugenzi wawe ibyo utunze.
Tugomba kubyitaho.
Ibikurikira ni ibyerekana n'uko tugomba kwita ku mutungo wacu:
(a) Tugomba gusukura inkweto zacu buri munsi.

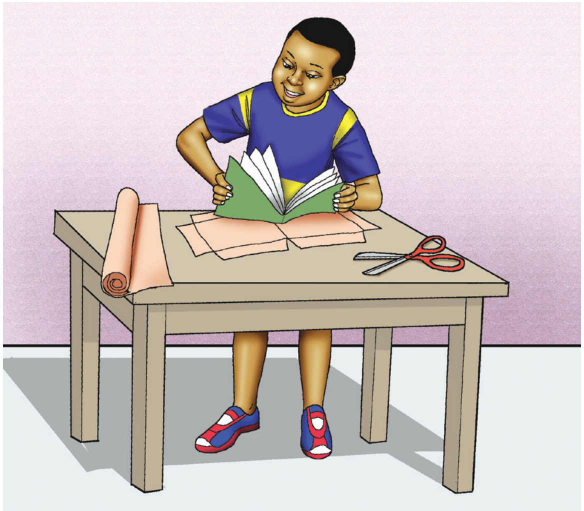


Umwana woza inkweto

(b) Imyenda yacu igomba guhora ikeye.

Mama aramesa imyenda

(c) Ibitabo byacu tugomba kubifunika.



Kaneza afunika ibitabo by'ishuri

(d) Tugomba kwita ku makaramu, gome n'uducongesho. Turabikenera ngo twige neza.
Ibikoresho byo mu rugo, tugomba kubifata neza.

Igikorwa cya 9.4

Vuga ukuntu wita ku mutungo w'umuryango.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Amafaranga.
- Icumbi.
- Kwambara.
- Ibiryo.
- Umutungo bwite.

Umutwe wa 10 Ibidukikije

Amerekezo akoreshwa mu kuranga ikintu n' ahantu

Amerekezo

Amerekezo ni ukuranga aho ibintu cyangwa abantu baherereye.
Amerekezo ni ane:

(i) iburyo.
(ii) ibumoso.
(iii) imbere .
(iv) inyuma .

Igikorwa cya 10.1

Ibikoresho

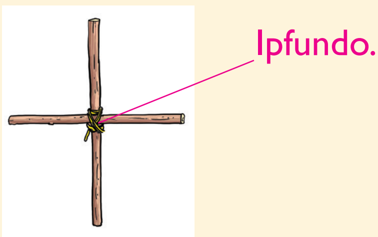
1. Uduti tubiri 2. Umugozi 3. Urupapuro rukomeye rukasemo ibice bine, byanditseho amerekezo.

Uko bikorwa

(a) Songora uduti kugira ngo werekane impande enye.

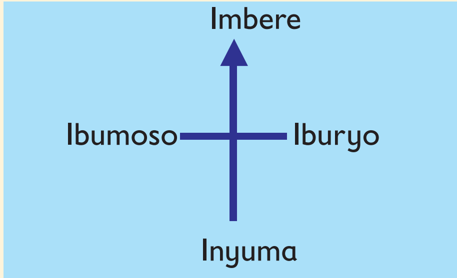
Iburyo | Ibumoso | Imbere | Inyuma

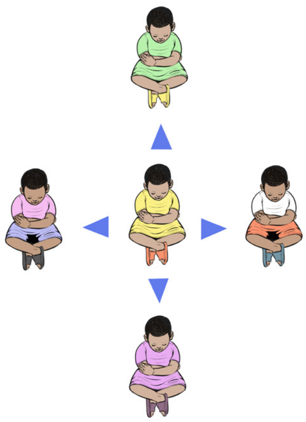
(b) Koresha urupapuro rukomeye werekane imbere, inyuma, iburyo, n' ibumoso



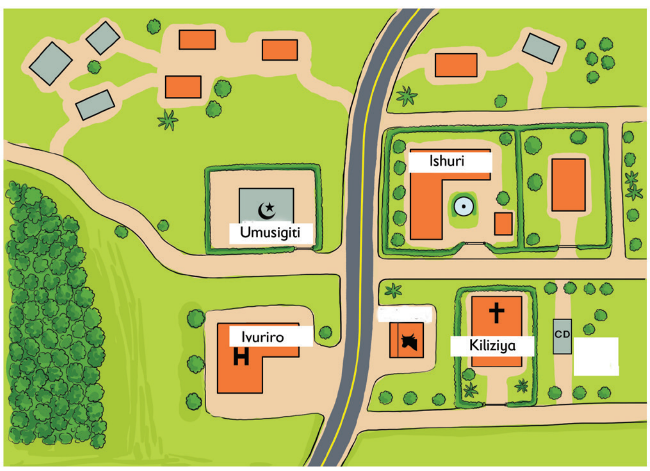
(c) Fatanyisha umugozi utwo duti.

(d) Shyira utwo dupapuro kuri buri mutwe w' agati. Reba amerekezo.





Gatera yicaye imbere ya Gatesi
Gatesi yicaye inyuma ya Gatera
Reba ifoto ikurikira yerekana ishuri ribanza rya Huye.

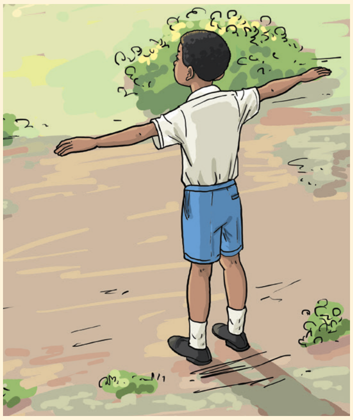


Ishuri riri iburyo bw'umuhanda.
Inka ziba ibumoso bwa kiliziya.

Igikorwa cya 10.2

Umwana yerekane aho izuba rituruka.

(a) Aha ni __________.



(b) Umugongo werekeye ___________.

(c) Ukuboko kw'ibumoso kwerekana _________.

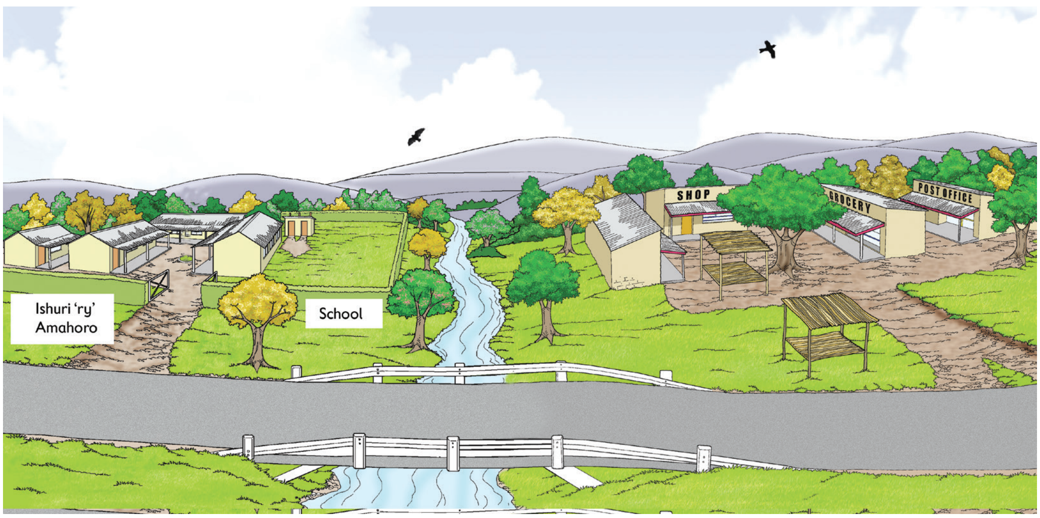
(d) Ukuboko kw'iburyo kwerekana ___________.

Inzira ijya ku ishuri

Ibintu by'ingenzi biboneka ku nzira iva cyangwa ijya ku ishuri

Iyo utashye ubona ibiki ku nzira ijya mu rugo?

Itegereze iyi foto.



Vuga ibyo ubona bikikije ishuri.

Umwitozo wa 16

1. Andika ibintu bitatu ubona bikikije ishuri ryacu.
   (a) _________. (b) _________. (c) _________.
2. Shushanya, usige amabara ikintu kimwe ubona ku nzira ucamo uje ku ishuri.

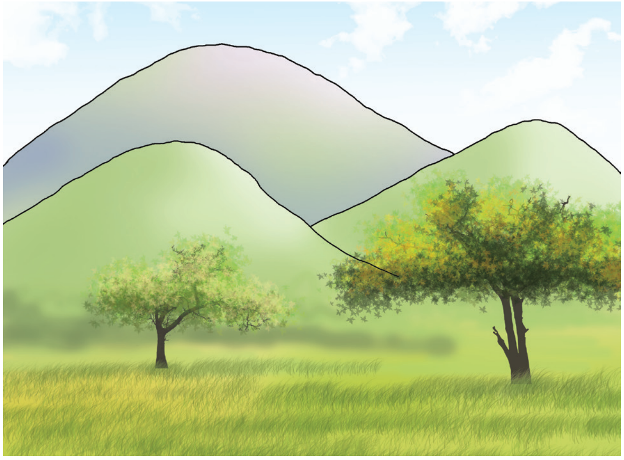
Bimwe muri ibyo bintu tubona tuje ku ishuri ni:

(a) Umugezi.

Umugezi

(b) Iteme/Ikiraro.

(c) Imisozi.



Imisozi

(d) Urutoki.

Insina

(e) Amaduka.
(f) Ikibaya.
(g) Umudugudu.

Ibintu bibi biboneka mu nzira iva cyangwa ijya ku ishuri

(a) Inzuki

Inzuki ziboneka mu biti. Ntitugomba gutera amabuye cyangwa ibiti ku muzinga w'inzuki. Zishobora kutudwinga bikatumerera nabi.

Abana bari gukubaganya inzuki

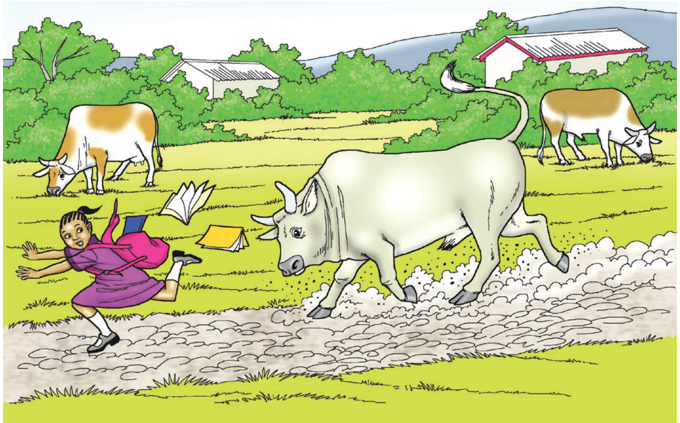
(b) Intozi

Intozi ni udusimba dutoya. Zishobora kuturya iyo tuzikandagiyemo.

Intozi

(c) Inka

Hari inka zica.
Si byiza kuzikubaganya.



Inka n'abana mu muhanda

(d) Imbwa

Hari imbwa ziryana.
Ntukazikubaganye.

Imbwa iryana

(e) Inzoka

Inzoka ni mbi. Ntukagende mu bigunda.

Inzoka iri mu giti

(f) Amavubi n'ibitagangurirwa

Ntitukage twegera aho yaritse. Aradwingana. Ibitagangurirwa byo birababana.

Igitagangurirwa

(g) Ibimera bifite amahwa

Ibimera bimwe bigira amahwa. Ntitukage dufata amababi afite amahwa tugiye ku ishuri.

Ibitovu

(h) Intobo

Intobo zirakarata. Ni uburozi rwose. Ntukarye ibyo ubonye byose.

Intobo

(i) Imyobo

Aho tugenda tujya cyangwa tuva ku ishuri, hashobora kuba imyobo. Dushobora kuvunika turamutse tuyiguyemo. Tugomba kwirinda gukinira hafi yayo.

Abana bakinira hafi y'imyobo irangaye

Igikorwa cya 10.3

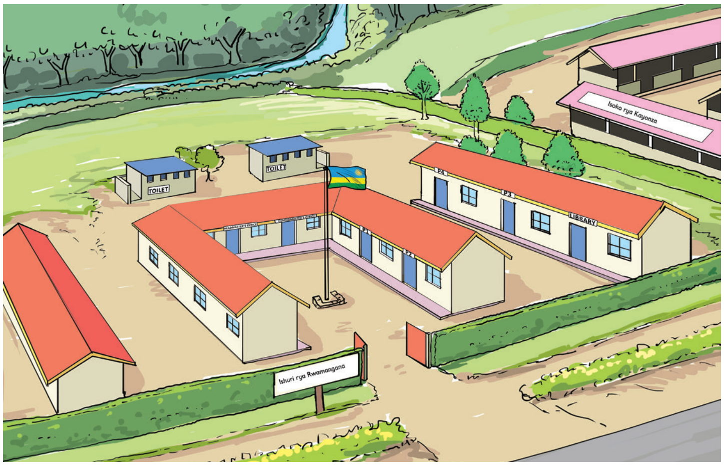
1. Vuga ibintu bibi bine ubona uza kwiga.
   (a) ______________________.
   (b) ______________________.
   (c) ______________________.
   (d) ______________________.
3. Shushanyamo kimwe.
3. Gisige amabara.

Ishuri ryacu

Uko riteye (inyubako) n'aho riherereye

Ishuri ryacu ryitwa ngo iki.?

Itegereze iyi foto.



Ni ibiki ubona hafi y'ishuri?

Ni ayahe mazu agize ishuri?

Ibikikije urugo

Ibidukikije by'ingenzi biboneka hafi y'urugo

Igikorwa cya 10.4

1. Garagaza niba ibi biboneka mu nkengero z'ishuri ryacu .

	Andika Yego/Oya
• Umugezi	______________.
• Umusozi	______________.
• Ikizenga	______________.
• Ibiti	______________.
• Umuhanda	______________.
• Ikibaya	______________.
• Amashuri	______________.

	Andika Yego/Oya
• Isoko	____________.
• Amatungo	____________.
• Urwibutso	____________.
• Ingoro y'umurage	____________.
• Aho inyamaswa ziba	____________.

2. Vuga ibyo ubona bikikije iwanyu.

Hari ibintu byinshi bikikije iwanyu. Bimwe ni **imigezi, imisozi, ibibaya, ibizenga, ibimera, amaduka, amashuri n'imihanda**.

Reba iyo foto ikurikira.

Iyi ni inzu ya Musoni.

Kwa Musoni

Tanga ibintu bitatu biboneka hafi y'inzu ya Musoni.

Garagaza akamaro k'ibintu biboneka hafi y' iyo nzu.

Akamaro k'ibidukikije biboneka mu rugo

Ibintu bidukikije ni ngombwa kuri twe.
Bitanga umwuka mwiza, tubisaruraho imbuto, n'ibindi.

Umwitozo wa 17

Uzuza hano ibidukikije n'amakaro kabyo

Ibidukikije	Akamaro
	______________.
	______________.
	______________.
	______________.

Umugezi uri hafi yanyu witwa ngo iki?

Kubungabunga ibikikije urugo

- Ni ngombwa kwita ku bikikije iwacu.
- Tugomba kwita ku migezi.
- Tugomba gushyira imyanda ahabugenewe
- Ntugateme ibiti.
- Kongera ifumbire mu mirima.

Amazi mabi ashobora kugutera indwara

Igikorwa cya 10.5

1. Uramutse unyweye amazi mabi, wakwandura iyihe ndwara?
2. Garagaza uko wita ku bikikije urugo.

Ibikikije ishuri

Ibidukikije by'ingenzi biboneka ku ishuri

Igikorwa cya 10.6

1. Ese ibi biboneka ku ishuri ryacu.

	Andika Oya/Yego
• Amazu	______________.
• Ibitovu	______________.
• Umuhanda	______________.
• Indabyo	______________.
• Ikibuga	______________.
• Isoko	______________.

2. Vuga ibyo ubona bikikije ishuri.

Ibintu biboneka hafi y'ishuri ni:

(a) Amasoko.
(b) Imigezi.
(c) Amashyamba.
(d) Ikibuga k'indege.
(e) Imihanda.

Akamaro k' ibidukikije biboneka ku ishuri

Vuga ibyo ubona bikikije ishuri.
Ibikikije ishuri ni ingenzi.
Bituma tubaho neza.

(a) Amasoko

Tubona aho duhahira ibyo dukeneye.

Umubyeyi uhaha ibyo guteka

(b) Amaduka

Tubona aho tugura ibyo dukeneye.

Umwana uje kugura ikaramu mu iduka

(c) Amashyamba

Tubona aho dutashya inkwi zo gucana.

Amashyamba arimo inkwi

(d) Ikibuga k'indege

Tubona uko dutembera mu ndege.

Ikibuga k' indege cya Kanombe

Kubungabunga ibikikije ishuri

(a) Ibiti ntibigatemwe.
(b) Ntitukajugunye imyanda mu migezi.
(c) Dufukure amasoko.
(d) Gusiga amaduka irangi.
(e) Kuzitira amashyamba no kuyakaragira.

Igikorwa cya 10.7

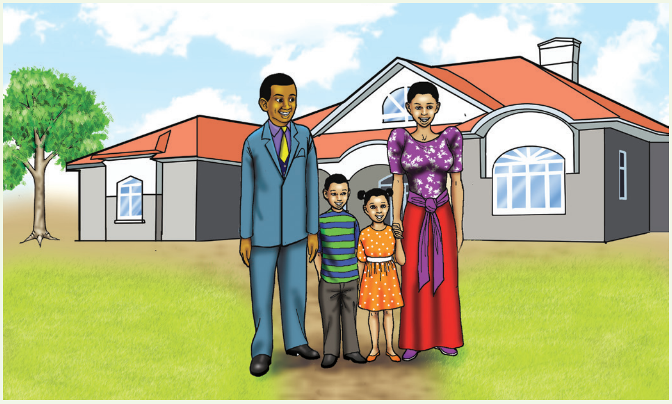
Erekana uko wita ku bikikije ishuri ryacu.

Abaturage

Umubare w'abari mu muryango

Umwitozo wa 18

1. Muri bangahe mu muryango wanyu?
2. Vuga amazina ya:
   (i) So.
   (ii) Nyoko.
   (iii) Abavandimwe bawe
3. Reba iyi shusho ikurikira.
   Uyu muryango ugizwe n'abantu bangahe?

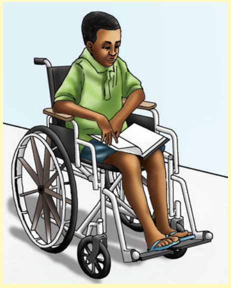


Umuryango wa Kubwimana

Uyu ni Bwana Joshua Hakizimana na Madamu Anne Mukamana.

Bwana Hakizamana n'umugore we

Dani na Sugira ni abana ba Hakizimana n'umugore we.

	
Dani	*Sugira*

Bara abantu bagize umuryango wa Hakizimana. Ni bangahe?

Igikorwa cya 10.8

1. Vuga ibintu bitatu ubona ku nzira ijya ku ishuri:
   (a) ______________________.
   (b) ______________________.
   (c) ______________________.
2. Sobanura uko wita ku bikikije ishuri.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

- Amerekezo.
- Ibintu tubona ku nzira ijya ku ishuri.
- Abaturage.

Imbumbanyigisho **Ubumenyi bw'isi**

Umutwe wa 11 Ubwikorezi n'itumanaho

Umuhanda

Umuhanda ni inzira nini aho abantu n'ibinyabiziga bigendera.

Amoko y'imihanda

Umuhanda uri hafi y'ishuri ryacu, ni bwoko ki?
Haba hari ubundi bwoko bw'umuhanda mwaba mwarabonye ahandi?

1. Uyu ni umuhanda w'amabuye.

Umuhanda w'amabuye

2. Umuhanda w'igitaka.

Umuhanda w' igitaka

3. Imihanda ya kaburimbo.

Umuhanda wa kaburimbo

Umwitozo wa 19

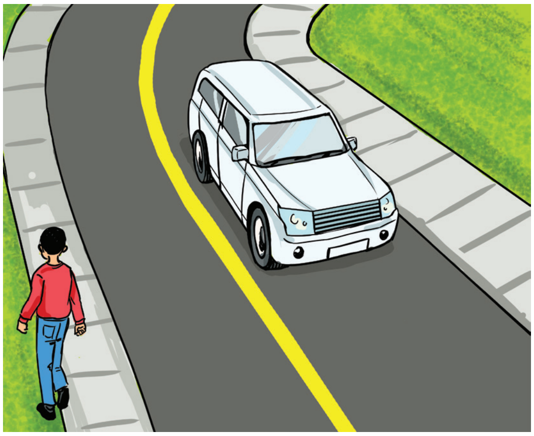
Huza ubwoko bw'imihanda:	Ubwoko bw'imihanda.
(a) Umuhanda ukomeye bigereranyije	
(b) Ukoreshwa n'imodoka yihuta?	
(c) Ubamo ivumbi mu gihe k'izuba. (mu ki)	

Abakoresha umuhanda

Abakoresha umuhanda ni:
Abantu, imodoka, amapikipiki, amagare n' ibindi

Vuga uko bakoresha umuhanda.

Uyu ni umunyamaguru.



Umunyamaguru

Umunyamaguru ni umuntu ugenda n'amaguru mu muhanda.
Umuntu utwaye igare, imodoka, ipikipiki, bamwita umuyobozi w'ikinyabizaga.

Umunyegare

Igikorwa cya 11.1

Ca udupapuro wandikeho izi nyuguti zikoze iri jambo.

I	K	I	N	Y	A	B	I	Z	I	G	A

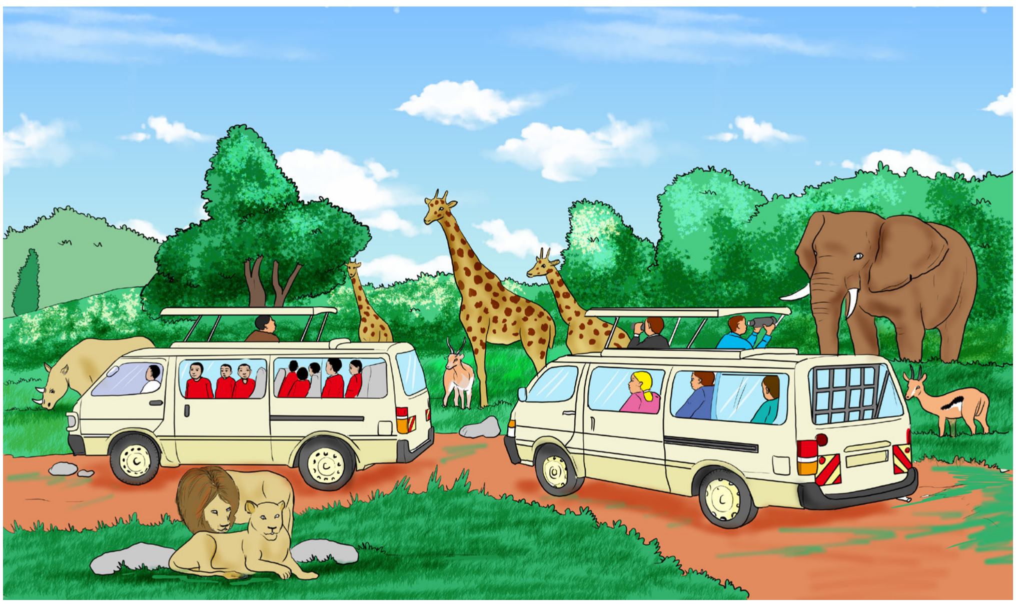
(a) Shyira amabara muri buri nyuguti.
(b) Hisha inyuguti imwe muri iryo jambo ryose. Kina uyu mukino mu yandi magambo urebe ko mugenzi wawe ayamenya.

Akamaro k'umuhanda

Imihanda ifite akamaro kenshi.

Ingero:

(a) Kugendaho.
(b) Kuyobora abagenzi.



Abakerarugendo bagiye mu cyanya cy'Akagera bakoresha imihanda

Igikorwa cya 11.2

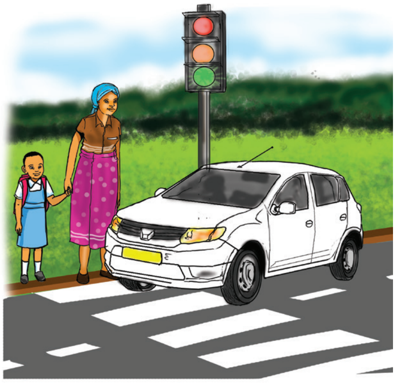
1. Koresha (√) werekane ibintu bikoresha imihanda na (X) ku bitawukoresha.

Amashusho	YEGO/OYA
	OYA (X)
	________

	________
	________
	________

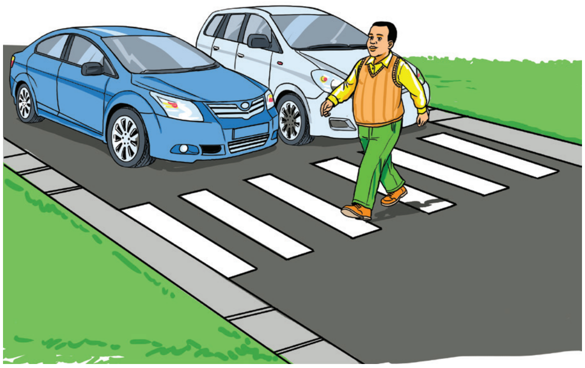
Uburyo bwo gukoresha neza umuhanda

(a) Tugomba kwitonda.



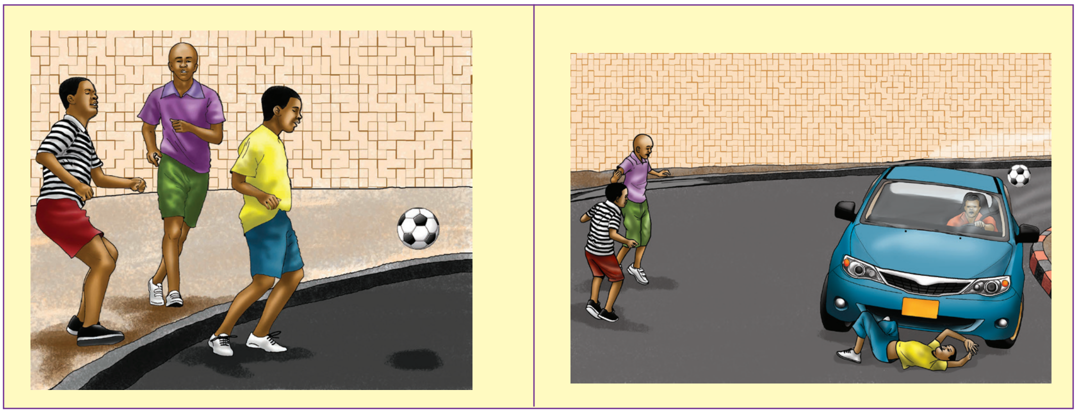
Mbere yo kwambuka umuhanda ugomba kwitonda, ukareba iburyo n'ibumoso

(b) Tugomba kureba ibumoso n'iburyo mbere y'uko twambuka umuhanda.
Iyo wambuka, uca ahari imirongo y'umweru.



Kwambuka umuhanda

(c) Ntitukage dukinira mu muhanda.



Abana bakinira mu muhanda

(d) Kureba amatara yo mu muhanda.

Amatara mu muhanda

Mu matara y'umuhanda:
Umutuku bivuze hagarara.
Icyatsi kibisi bivuze genda.
Oranje bivuze itegure kugenda cyangwa guhagarara. Hanyuma ibi byapa na byo bimanikwa ku mihanda, bigafasha abawukoresha.

Umupolisikazi asobanurira abanyeshuri amatara yo ku muhanda

Igikorwa cya 11.3

Garagaza ibyiza byo gukoresha neza umuhanda.

Itumanaho

Itumanaho ni ugushyikirana n'abandi hakoreshejwe uburyo butandukanye

Ibikoresho by'itumanaho

Bimwe mu byo dukoresha dutumatumanaho ni:

(a) Ibaruwa

Ludoviko arandika ibaruwa

(b) Telefone

(c) Televiziyo

(d) Radiyo

(e) Mudasobwa

(f) Ibinyamakuru

Ni ibihe binyamakuru wasomye?

Ikinyamakuru

Igikorwa cya 11.4

1.

Reba ibi bikoresho by'itumanaho.
Ni ikihe mukoresha mu rugo? Ubaze ababyeyi uko icyo gikoresho gifasha mu itumanaho.

Akamaro k'itumanaho

Itumanaho rifite akamaro kuri twe mu nzira nyinshi. Ibi bikurikira ni bimwe mu kamaro k'itumanaho.

(a) Kureba amakuru.
(b) Kuvugana n'abari kure.
(c) Gusoma amatangazo y'akazi.
(d) Kwiga imico y'ahandi.
(e) Gukora ubucuruzi.

Uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha ibikoresho by' itumanaho.

1. Kutamara umwanya munini uvugira kuri telefoni.
2. Kuvuga witonze.

Igikorwa cya 11.5

1. Fata telefone igendanwa, vanamo simukadi,.Telefone irakora? Shushanya simukadi. Ese ni zimwe?

Simukadi

2. Iyi nteruro urayumva ute?
   "Ubutumwa bugera ku bantu benshi vuba hakoreshejwe telefone zigendanwa kurusha radiyo".

Umwitozo wa 20

Icyo bakoresha kohereza ubutumwa bugufi ni _____ 1 __.

Twakoresha _____ 2 __ kumva no kumenya ibibera hanze na interineti.

Iyo dushaka kumva no kureba amakuru mu gihugu dukoresha _____ 3 __.

Urutonde rw'amagambo

.

- Umuhanda.
- Telefone.
- Radiyo.
- Itumanaho.
- Ubwikorezi.
- Mudasobwa.
- Televiziyo.

Imbumbanyigisho **Amateka**

Inyigisho Amateka y'umuryango

Umutwe wa 12 Amateka y'ingenzi yaranze umuryango

Amateka y'umuryango wange

Umuryango ni itsinda ry'abantu bagira icyo bapfana.

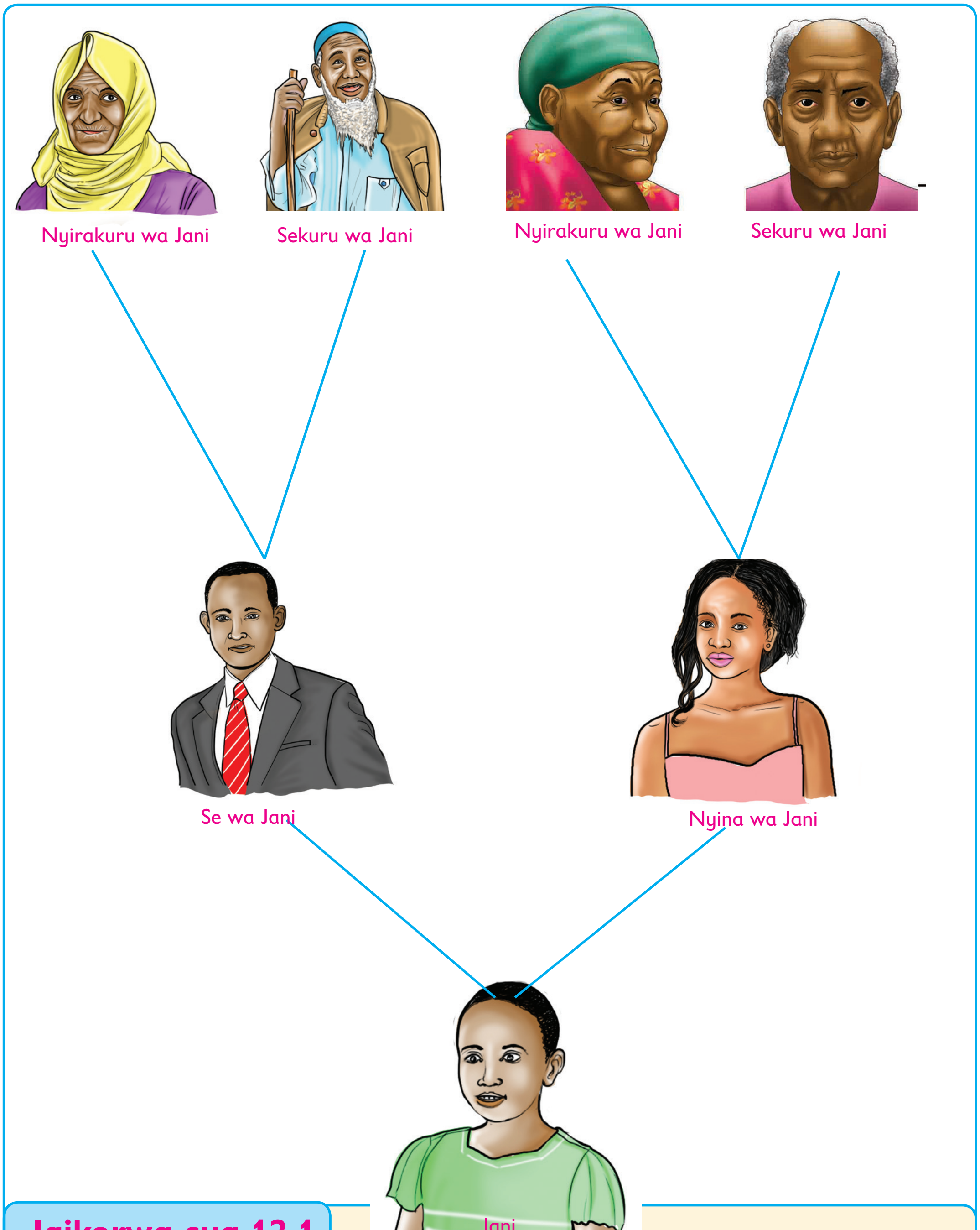
Abagize umuryango ubundi bagira igisekuru kimwe.

Amasano hagati y'abantu mu muryango agaragazwa n' igiti cy'amasano.

Uzi ibisekuru byawe?
Bivuge?

Ni ngombwa ko twese tumenya ibisekuru byacu.
Izi mpamvu zituma ugomba kumenya ibisekuru byawe.

(a) Kumenya neza niba ibibavugwaho ari byo.
(b) Kureba niba hari uwo mu muryango wacu wamamaye.
(c) Kumenya igituma bamwe muri twe dusa.
(d) Kumenya no kwirinda indwara za karande.
(e) Kumenya amateka yacu naho atugejeje.
(f) Kugira ngo tuzahe amakuru yacu abazadukomokaho.
(g) Kumenya igisobanuro k'izina ryange.
(h) Kumenya abo twapfushije mu muryango.



Igikorwa cya 12.1

Kora igishushanyo k'ibisekuru byawe ukerekane ku rukuta mu ishuri ryanyu.

Inyunguramagambo

Inzu: aho abantu bo mu muryango umwe baba
Ibikoresho by'ubwubatsi: ibyangombwa bikenerwa ngo hubakwe inzu.
Umuryango muto: abagize umuryango w'ibanze.
Sogokuru: se wa so cyangwa wa nyoko.
Nyogokuru: nyina wa nyoko cyangwa wa so.
Igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango: igishushanyo kigaragaza amasano ari mu gisekuruza cy'abantu runaka, kikaba gifite ishusho nk'iy'igiti.
Ibirango by'igihugu: ibimenyetso biranga igihugu bikanagitandukanya n'ibindi bihugu.
Ibirango by'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda: ibimenyetso biranga u Rwanda.
Abayobozi b'ishuri: abantu barangaje imbere abandi mu kigo cy'amashuri runaka bakaba ari bo bakiyobora bakanagihagararira imbere y'amategeko.
Isuku: umuco wo kurwanya umwanda.
Amaboko: igice cy'umubiri gifashe ku gihimba gifasha mu kwakira, gufata no gukora.
Ibirenge: igice cy'umubiri w'umuntu gifashe ku maguru kikamufasha kugenda, gukina, kwiruka, guhagarara yemye no kurira.
Indwara zandura: uburwayi buturuka ku muntu wari ubusanganywe akabukongeza ku bandi bari bazima.
Indwara zitandura: ni uburwayi bugufata utabwandujwe n'abandi ahubwo buvuye ku muze wivukaniye, ku ruhererekane rwo mu muryango wanyu cyangwa ku buryo wabayeho.
Imibanire: uko abantu bafashanya, bakunganirana, bagasangira, bagatabarana, bagatumirana aho batuye.
Kubana: gutaha mu nzu imwe na kanaka.
Gufashanya: kunganirana, guterana inkunga no kugurizanya.
Gusaranganya: gusangira duke mu mahoro n'umutima mwiza.
Ikinyabupfura: imyitwarire iboneye y'ubunyangamugayo no kwicisha bugufi.
Ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu muryango: ibintu by'ibanze bikenerwa mu muryango kugira ngo ubashe kubaho.

Amafaranga: ibiceri cyangwa inoti bikoreshwa mu kugura ibintu runaka.
Umutungo bwite: ibyo umuryango cyangwa umuntu ku giti ke
Ibidukikije: imisozi, amazi, abantu, inyamaswa n'ibindi biba hafi y'aho natwe tuba.
Amerekezo: aho abantu cyangwa ibintu biherereye ugereranyije n'ibindi bintu runaka.
Umunyamaguru: ni umuntu ugenda n'amaguru.
Ibinyabiziga: ibikoresho bigendera ku mapine bigaca mu muhanda bitwawe n'abantu. Bikaba byatwara abandi bantu, imizigo, imyaka cyangwa ibikoresho.
Itumanaho: uburyo bwo guhanahana amakuru.

IGICE CYA KABIRI

I. IYOBOKAMANA RYA GIKIRISITU

Imbumbanyigisho **Bibiliya n'imyemerere**

Inyigisho Kwigaragaza kw'Imana

Umutwe wa **1** Iremwa no gucumura kwa muntu

1. Iremwa ry'ijuru, isi n'ibiyirimo byose (Itangiriro/Intangiriro 1,1-31)

Itegereze isi, itegereze ibimera, izuba, ibicu, inshuti zawe, imisozi, n'amabuye. Ni gute isi n'ibiyirimo byose byaremwe ? Mu ntangiriro y'ibihe byose, isi yari imeze ite?

Ni iyihe mpamvu yatumye Imana ibanza kurema umucyo?

Umunsi wa mbere

Imana yaremye umucyo n'umwijima.

Imana yaremye umucyo n'umwijima

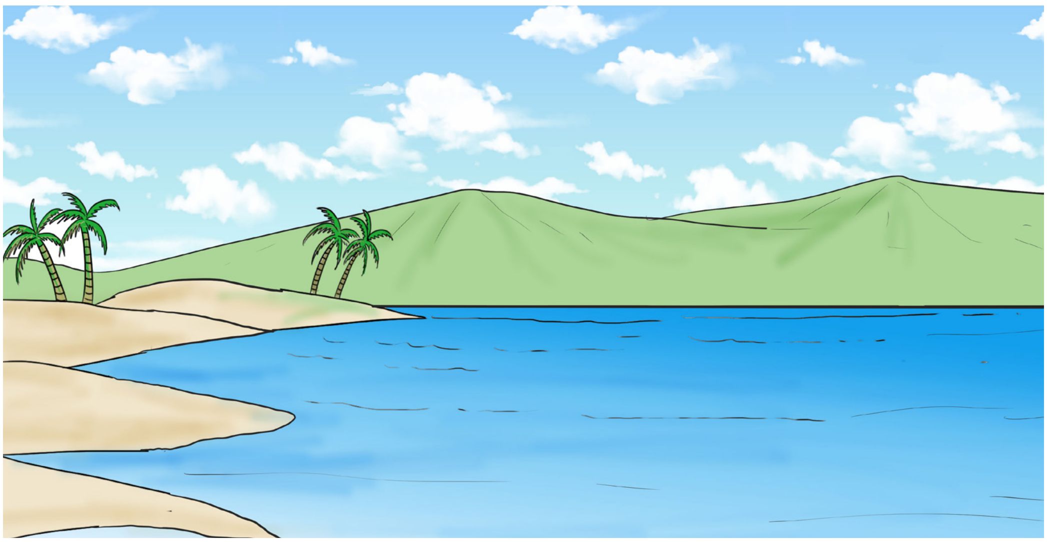
Umunsi wa kabiri

Imana yaremye ijuru.

Imana yaremye ijuru

Umunsi wa gatatu

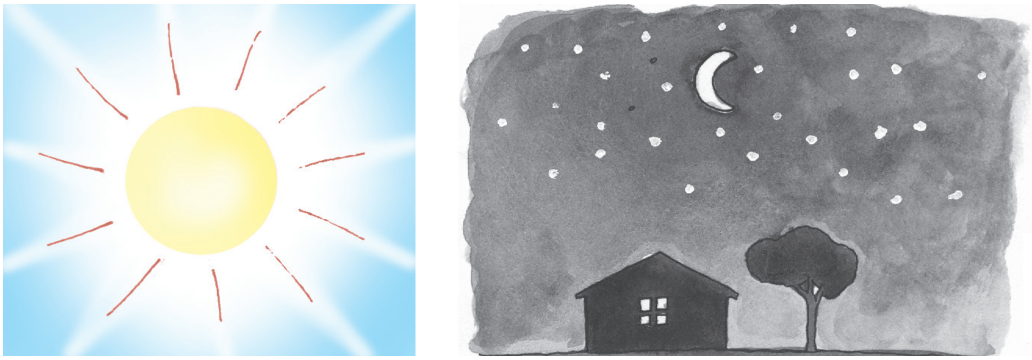
Imana yaremye ubutaka n'inyanja.



Imana yaremye ubutaka n'inyanja

Umunsi wa kane

Imana yaremye izuba, ukwezi n'inyenyeri.

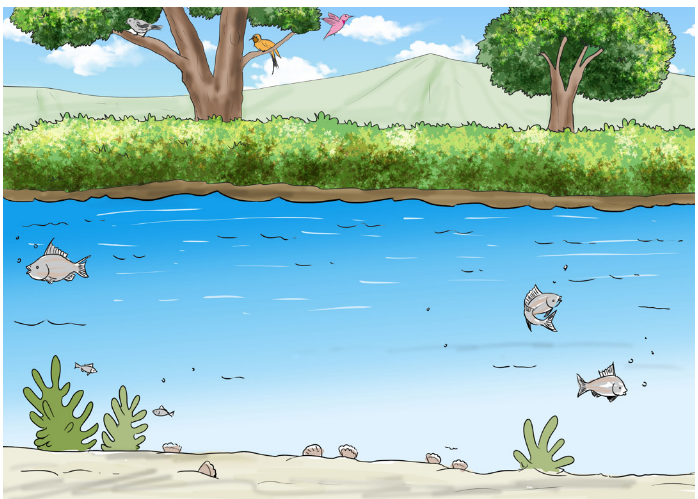


Imana yaremye izuba, ukwezi n'inyenyeri

Umunsi wa gatanu

Imana yaremye amafi n'ibindi biremwa biba mu mazi ndetse n'inyoni zo mu kirere.

Ese wariye ifi? Vuga amoko y'inyoni uzi.



Amafi

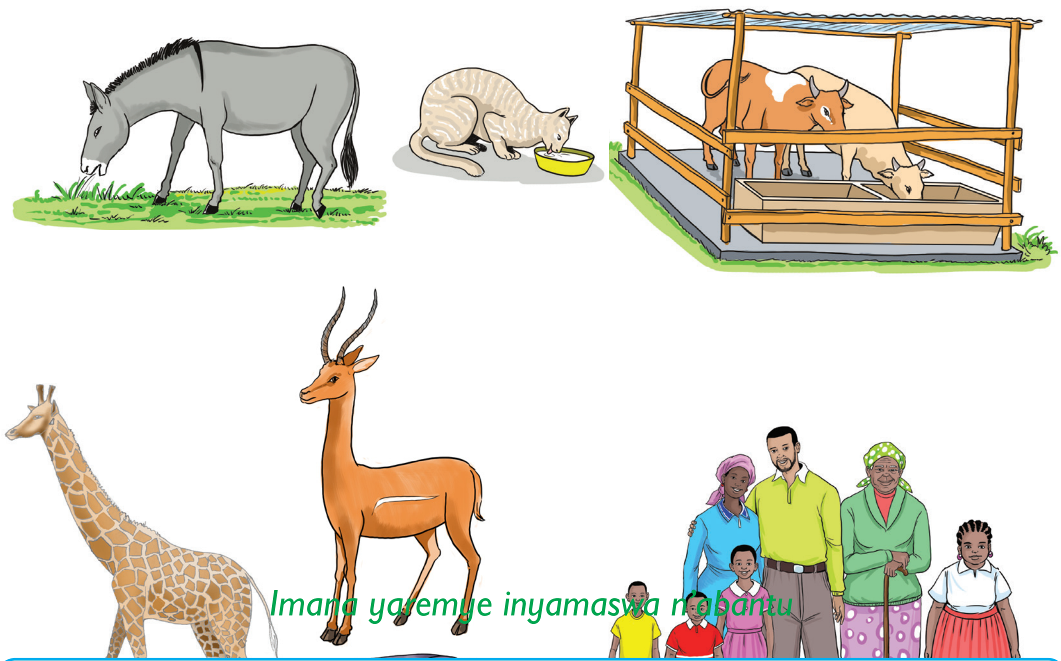
Utunyoni

Umunsi wa gatandatu

Imana yaremye inyamaswa n'umuntu.

Ni akahe kamaro k'inyamaswa ? Hanyuma Imana irema umuntu mu ishusho yayo .

Kubera iki Imana yaremye umuntu nyuma y' ibindi biremwa ?



Imana yaremye inyamaswa n'abantu

Igikorwa cya 1.1

1. Vuga ibyaremwe n 'Imana ubona.
2. Shushanya ibintu 2 byaremwe n'Imana mu ikaye y'umwitozo.

2. Umuntu yaremwe mu ishusho y'Imana (Itangiriro/Intangiriro 1,26-31)

Itegereze mugenzi wawe. Ni iyihe mpamvu utekereza ko mugenzi wawe atandukanye n'ibindi biremwa twabonye?

Ni ibihe bintu umuntu yakora, ibindi biremwa bitabasha gukora?

Imana yaremye umuntu mu ishusho yayo. Umuntu atandukanye n'ibindi biremwa. Mu gitabo k'Intangiriro 1,26-31, hatwigisha uko umuntu asumbije agaciro ibindi biremwa. Azi ubwenge, azi gushishoza, ... muri make asa n'Imana.

Igikorwa cya 1.2

Vuga iri sengesho: "Ndagushima Mana kuko wandemye mu ishusho yawe."

Itandukaniro hagati y'umuntu n'ibindi biremwa

Umuntu yaremwe mu ishusho y'Imana. Umuntu atandukanye n'ibindi biremwa.

Itegereze amafoto akurikira:

1.

Umuvugabutumwa wigisha ijambo ry'Imana ku ishuri

2.

Abagabo bubaka inzu

3.

Umuhungu ukubura

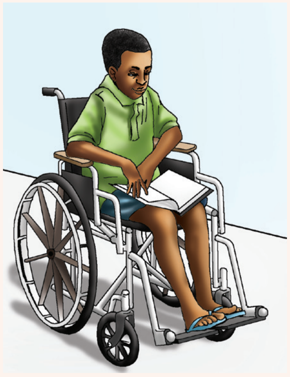
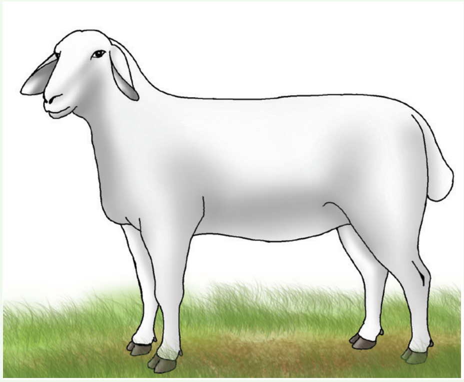
4.

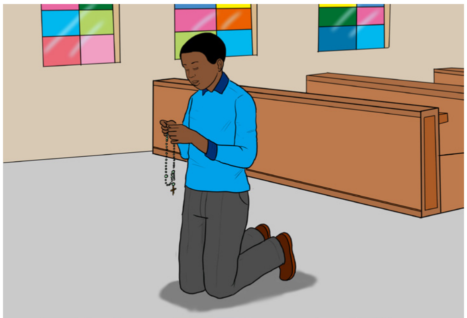
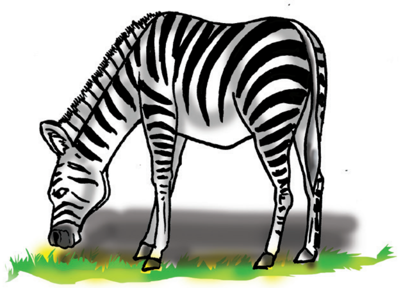
Umukobwa uri gusoma

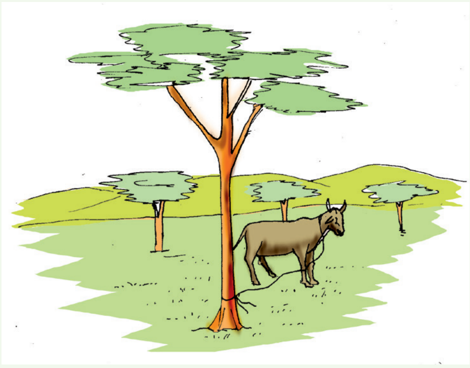
Ni iki ubona kuri aya mashusho 1, 2, 3 na 4?

Itandukaniro riri hagati y'ikiremwamuntu n'ibindi biremwa

Nk'uko bigaragara no kuri aya mafoto, umuntu aratekereza, ashobora gusenga, ashobora kuririmba, gusoma Bibiliya, ... kuko afite umwuka w'Imana. Ibindi biremwa ntibyabishobora.

	Ikiremwamuntu	**Ibindi biremwa**
1	Ikiremwamuntu gishobora gutekereza.  *Gusoma bifasha gutekereza no gushyira mu gaciro*	Ibindi biremwa ntibishobora gutekereza.  *Intama ntishobora gutekereza*

2	Ikiremwamuntu gishobora kuvugana n'Imana.  *Umuntu uri gusenga*	Ibindi biremwa ntibishobora guhimbaza.  *Inyamaswa ntizisenga twavuga nk'imparage*
3	Ikiremwamuntu kigira ibyiyumviro. *Abanyeshuri bari guseka*	Ibindi biremwa nta byiyumviro bigira. *Igiti ntikigira ibyiyumviro*
4	Ikiremwamuntu gishobora guhitamo ikiza n'ikibi. *Abana bahitamo kwikinira aho kurwana*	Ibindi biremwa ntibishobora gutandukanya ikiza n'ikibi. *Ikimasa ntigishobora guhitamo ikiza n'ikibi*
5	Ikiremwamuntu cyaremwe mu ishusho y'Imana.	Ibindi biremwa ntibyaremwe mu ishusho y'Imana.

6	Imana yahaye umuntu ubushobozi *Umuhungu ugaburira ihene*	Ibindi biremwa nta bushobozi bifite.  *Amatungo ntiyashobora kwiyobora ubwayo*

Igikorwa cya 1.3
Tanga ingero eshatu zigaragaza uko utandukanye n'inyamaswa.

Kwita no kurinda ibyaremwe n'Imana.

Itegereze ibyaremwe n'Imana. Ushobora kuvuga amazina yabyo?

Ibiremwa by'Imana bitandukanye

Ni iyihe mpamvu ari ngombwa kwita ku biremwa by'Imana?

Igikorwa cya 1.4
Garagaza uko wakwita ku biremwa by'Imana.

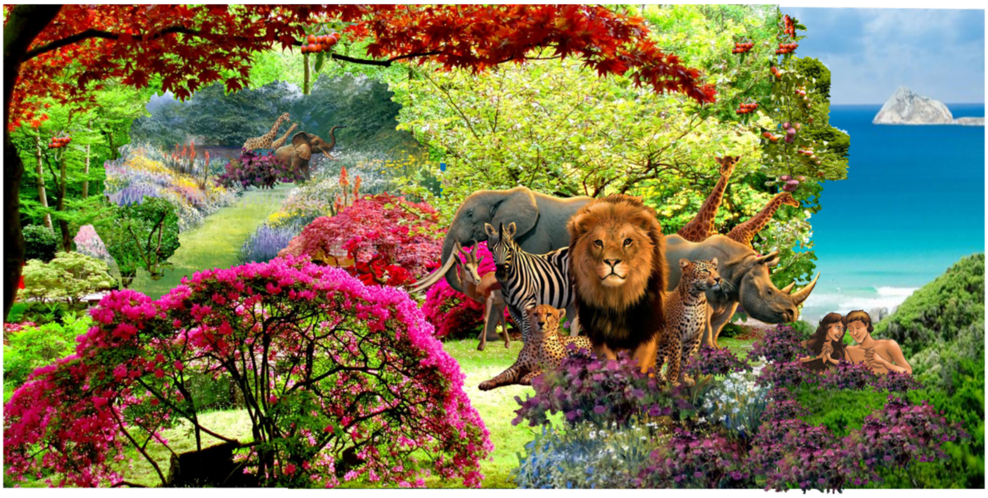
3. Amabwiriza Imana yahaye yuntu muri Edeni (Itangiriro/Intangiriro 2,15-17)

Umwarimu Mukantagara yigisha mu mwaka wa mbere. Buri gihe aha amabwiriza abanyeshuri be. Abanyeshuri be barayubahiriza.

Abanyeshuri barasoma mu ishuri

Muribuka ibyo twize byerekeranye n'iremwa ry'ikiremwamuntu?

Mu gitabo k' Intangiriro 2,15-17, twabonye ko Imana yategetse Adamu na Eva kurinda ubwo busitani.



Ubusitani bwa Edeni n'ibyaremwe byose

Ni byiza gukurikiza no kubaha amategeko duhabwa n'Imana, kandi ni byiza na none kubaha ababyeyi, n'abarimu bacu.

Ni gute ibiremwa by'Imana byakwitabwaho bikanarindwa?

Umuganga w'amatungo uri kuvura itungo rirwaye

Abantu baragiye inka mu rwuri

4. Inkomoko y'icyaha n'ingaruka zacyo (Itangiriro/Intangiriro 3,1-13)

Mu nkuru ya Mukantagara, ni iki utekereza cyari kubaho, iyo abanyeshuri badakurikiza cyangwa ngo bubahe amabwiriza ye? Yashoboraga

kubahana.

Waba warashinje umuntu ibinyoma? Ni gute yabyitwayemo? Ntuzongere kuko si byiza.

Igikorwa cya 1.5

Ni gute Adamu na Eva bahawe amategeko n'Imana mu busitani bwa Edeni.

Ingaruka z'icyaha (Intangiriro 3,14-20)

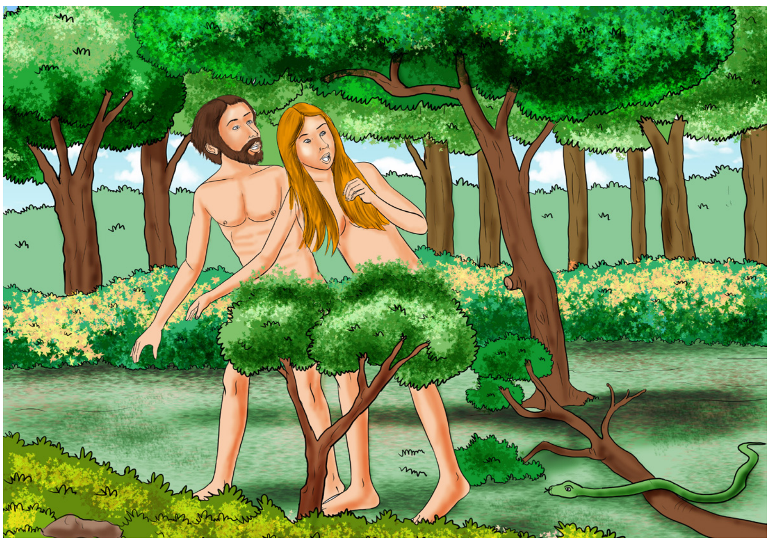
Karisa na Umutesi bava inda imwe. Bajya basuzugura ababyeyi bakabarakaza, maze bakabahana. Ukeka ko hari indi mpamvu ituma babahana?

Nk'uko iyo tutubashye amabwiriza twahawe duhanwa n'amategeko, Adamu na Eva na bo nyuma yo gusuzugura Imana, yarabarakariye. Hanyuma irabahana.

Ingaruka babonye muri uko kutubaha Imana ni izi zikurikira:

Ingaruka ni nyinshi:

(i) Imana yavumye inzoka.
(ii) Eva n'abazamukomokaho bose bazajya babyara bababaye.
(iii) Adamu azajya abona ikimutunga avunitse.
(iv) Imana yabirukanye muri Edeni.
(v) Urupfu rwaje mu isi.



Adamu na Eva nyuma yo kurya ku rubuto babujijwe mu busitani bwa Edeni

Guhanwa kwa Adamu na Eva biracyakurikirana ikiremwamuntu kugeza n'ubu. Icyaha cyasakaye mu isi yose: hari ishyari, hari urwango no kwicana kw'abantu, intambara n'ibyorezo.

Umwitozo wa 1

1. Vuga ibintu Imana yagiye irema ukurikije iminsi:
   Umunsi wa 1
   Umunsi wa 2
   Umunsi wa 3
   Umunsi wa 4
   Umunsi wa 5
   Umunsi wa 6
2. Ni ku wuhe munsi Imana yaruhutseho?
3. Kubera iki ikiremwamuntu gitandukanye n'ibindi biremwa?
4. Vuga ibintu bibiri bitandukanya ikiremwamuntu n'ibindi biremwa.
5. Ni nde waremye isi?
6. Vuga ibyaremwe bibiri bituye ku butaka.
7. Vuga ibyaremwe bibiri biba mu mazi.
8. Vuga uburyo bubiri bwo kwita ku biremwa by'Imana.
9. Tanga itegeko rimwe Imana yahaye Adamu na Eva mu busitani bwa Edeni
10. Ni iki Adamu na Eva bariye?
11. Vuga abantu babiri ba mbere basuzuguye Imana?
12. Ni gute Adamu na Eva basuzuguye Imana?
13. Ni ibihe bihano Imana yahaye ibyaremwe bikurikira:
    (i) Inzoka
    (ii) Eva
    (iii) Adamu
14. Ni gute tugomba kwirinda icyaha?

Imbumbanyigisho Indangagaciro za gikirisitu

Inyigisho Gusenga

Umutwe wa 2 Amasengesho y'ibanze

1. Isengesho n'imyitwarire mu gihe cyo gusenga (Izayi/Yesaya 30 ,18-19)

Isengesho ni ukuvugana n'Imana. Abana basaba icyo bashatse ababyeyi n'abandi babitaho. Ni iki wowe wigeze gusaba ababyeyi bawe? Baguhaye icyo wabasabye? Ababyeyi bafasha abana babo, babaha ibyiza babasabye.

Itegereze ishusho ikurikira

Umuryango uri gusengera hamwe

Imyitwarire mu gihe k'isengesho (Luka 18,10-14, Yohana 15,7)

Mu gihe dusenga ni ibihe bintu tutagomba gukora?

Amwe mu magambo aboneye akoreshwa mu gusenga harimo:

(i) Data wa twese/Dawe uri mu ijuru
(ii) Mwami wacu
(iii) Turagusaba
(iv) Mana yera.

Ibiranga umukristu/ umukristo mu gihe cyo gusenga ni ibi bikurikira:

(i) Gutuza igihe hari umuntu usenga.
(ii) Ntitugomba gusakuza cyangwa gukora ibindi bintu mu gihe dusenga.
(iii) Tugomba gusengera ahantu hatuje.
(iv) Tugomba kugaragaza ko twubashye Imana.

Ni iki wakora mu gihe abanyamasengesho bari mu rugo, ku ishuri no mu rusengero?

Umuntu uri gusenga apfukamye.

Umuntu uri gusengera ahiherereye

Umugani w'umufarizayi n'umusoresha w'ikoro (Luka 18,10-14)

Bibiliya itwigisha ibyerekeye no gusenga duciye bugufi imbere y'Imana (Luka 18,10-14)

Iyo dusenga tugomba kubaha Imana.Ni iyihe mpamvu tugomba kubaha Imana?

Umufarisayo n'umusoresha w'ikoro basenze Imana, maze Imana isubiza umusoresha w'ikoro kuko yasenze aciye bugufi.

Wigeze gusengera ikintu nyuma urakibona? Kivuge.

Umukoresha w'ikoro

Igikorwa cya 2.1
Vuga uko abasenga bagomba kwitwara mu rugo no ku ishuri.

2. Amasengesho y'ibanze (Matayo 6,9-13, Luka 22,39-44)

(a) Dawe uri mu ijuru

Yezu/Yesu ni umwana w'Imana. Akaba yari afite itsinda ry'abantu 12 bamukurikiraga bitwaga intumwa. Yezu/Yesu yigishije intumwa ze isengesho ryitwa Dawe uri mu ijuru/Data wa twese.

Dawe uri mu ijuru/Data wa twese

Dawe uri mu ijuru,
Izina ryawe ryubahwe,
Ingoma yawe yogere hose,
Icyo ushaka gikorwe mu nsi,
Nk'uko gikorwa mu ijuru,
Ifunguro ridutunga uriduhe none,
Utubabarire ibicumuro byacu,
Nkuko natwe tubabarira abaducumuyeho,
Ntudutererane mu bitwoshya,
Ahubwo udukize icyago.

Amina!

Vuga isengesho rya Dawe uri mu ijuru/Data wa twese utarebeye muri Bibiliya. Nyuma urebe muri Bibiliya niba urivuze neza nk'uko rimeze.

Yezu/Yesu yigisha intumwa ze isengesho rya Dawe uri mu Ijuru/Data wa twese.

Mu gitabo cyanditswe na Luka 22,39-44, Bibiliya itwigisha ko Yezu /Yesu yagiye ku musozi w'imizeti (Elayono)ari kumwe n'abigishwa be bagiye gusenga.

Yezu/Yesu asengera ku musozi w'imizeti(Elayono)

Kubera iki abakirisitu bavuga isengesho rya Dawe uri mu ijuru /Data wa twese? (Zaburi 95,1-7,Yesaya 6,5, Zaburi 118,1, Abafilipi 4,6-7)

Abakirisitu basenga Dawe uri mu ijuru/Data wa twese bibanze kuri ibi bikurikira:
Gushimira Imana no kuyisaba umugisha, kuyihimbaza, kuyisaba imbabazi, kuturinda.

Abantu basengera mu Kiliziya

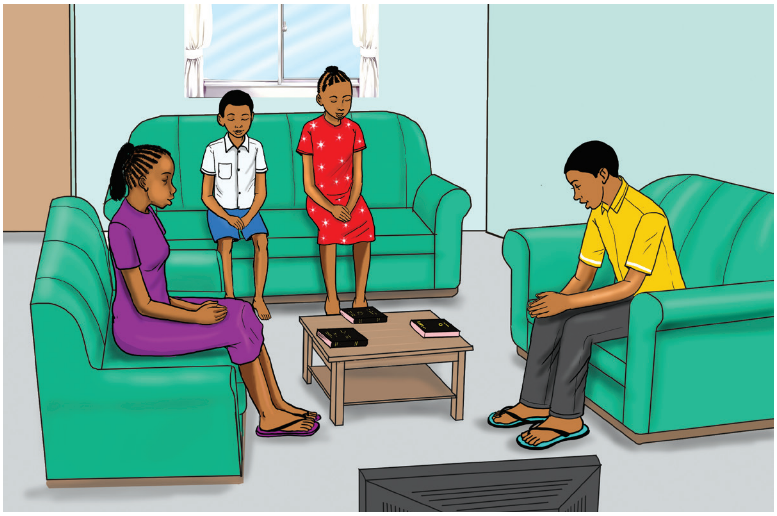
Igikorwa cya 2.2

1. Vuga impamvu abakirisitu bavuga isengesho rya Dawe uri mu ijuru/Data wa twese
2. Vuga isengesho rya Dawe uri mu ijuru/Data wa twese.

(b) Isengesho rya mbere yo kuryama (Zaburi 1,2)

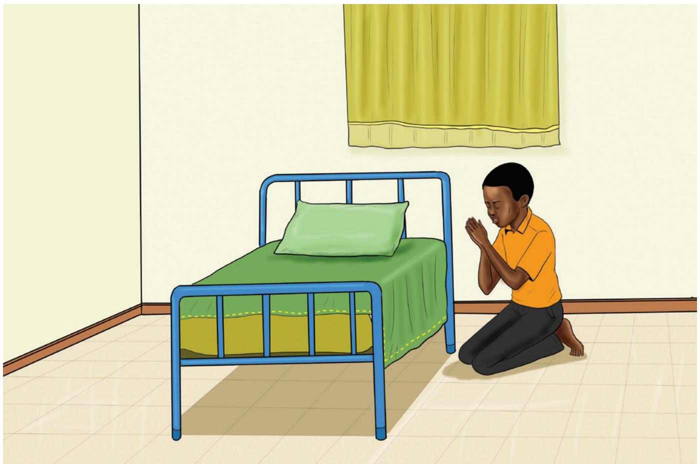
Ujya usenga mbere yo kuryama? Tugomba gusenga Imana mbere yo kuryama nijoro. Dusaba Imana kuturinda nijoro mu gihe turyamye.Ni gute wowe usenga iyo ugiye kuryama?

Ese ujya usenga ugashimira Imana iyo ubyutse?



Umuryango uri hamwe usenga mbere kuryama

Muri Zaburi 1,2, Bibiliya itwigisha ko umuntu mwiza yishimira amategeko y'Imana. Akanayazirikana amanywa na nijoro.



Umwana uri gusenga mbere yo kuryama

Urugero rw'isengesho ry'umwana ugiye kuryama

Mana yange, nje imbere yawe iri joro,
Ndagushimira ko wandinze uyu munsi. Ubu ngiye kuryama, undinde.
Umpe kuryama neza, ndabizi ko mera neza ngatuza mu gihe undinze. Inshuti zange uzihe umugisha kandi uzirinde.
Rinda Igihugu cyacu cy'u Rwanda ugihe umugisha.
Ibi mbigusabye nizeye mu izina ryawe ryera.

Amina!

Igikorwa cya 2.3

1. Vuga isengesho wavuga ku giti cyawe mbere yo kujya kuryama.

(c) Isengesho rya mbere yo kurya (Matayo 26,26-27, Luka 22,17-20, Zaburi 81,10, Iyimukamisiri/Kuva 23,25)

Buri gihe tugomba gusenga Imana mbere yo kurya. Tugasenga Imana tuyishimira ko yaduhaye ibyo gufungura, kandi tukayisaba ngo ibihe umugisha. Ibyo kurya bihawe umugisha n'Imana bitugwa neza mu mubiri wacu.

Umuryango usenga mbere yo gufungura

Vuga iri sengesho mbere y'uko ufata amafunguro.

Urugero rw'isengesho rya mbere yo kurya

Mana yacu, tugushimiye ibyo kurya uduhaye.
Dushimye n'abantu babiteguye,
Abatabashije kubibona ubahe ibibatunga kandi ubahe umugisha.
Dusenze mu izina ryawe ryera.

Amina.

Tugomba kuba nka Yezu/Yesu tugasenga mbere yo kurya.

Yezu/Yesu n'abigishwa be basengera ifunguro rya nyuma i Yerusalemu

Igikorwa cya 2.4

1. Vuga uko usenga mbere yo gufungura?
2. Ni nde wakwigishije uko usengera ibiribwa?

(d) Isengesho ryo gushimira (I Abanyatesaloniki 5,18, Iyimukamisiri/Kuva 15,21, Zaburi 118,1)

Isengesho ryo gushimira ni isengesho dutura Imana tuyishimira ibyiza byose yakoze mu buzima bwacu.

Urugero rw'ibyo dushobora gushimira Imana:

(i) Mu gihe ubukwe bwagenze neza.

Abageni basenga bashimira Imana mu mihango y'ubukwe

(ii) Nyuma y'umusaruro mwiza wabonetse.

Umuryango ushimira Imana kubera umusaruro bejeje uhagije

(iii) Igihe umuntu arwaye maze agakira.

Umuntu ushimira Imana kubera ko yamukijije indwara

Vuga isengesho rikurikira mu mutima wawe utuje.

Urugero rw'isengesho ryo gushimira Imana

Mubyeyi uhoraho, ndagushimira ku bw'umugisha wawe.
Ndagushimira ubwenge wampaye.
Ndagushimira uko uyobora ubuzima bwange.
Ndagushimira ko wanshoboje gutsinda ibizamini byange.
Izina ryawe nirihimbazwe none n'iteka ryose.

Amina!

Mu Iyimukamisiri 15,21; Miriyamu, umuhanuzikazi mushiki wa Aroni, ayobora abisiraheli gushimira Imana. Nyuma yo kwambuka inyanja itukura n'uko yabarinze abanyegiputa.

Abisiraheli bari guhimbaza ndetse banashimira Imana nyuma yo kwambuka inyanja itukura

Ibikorwa cya 2.5

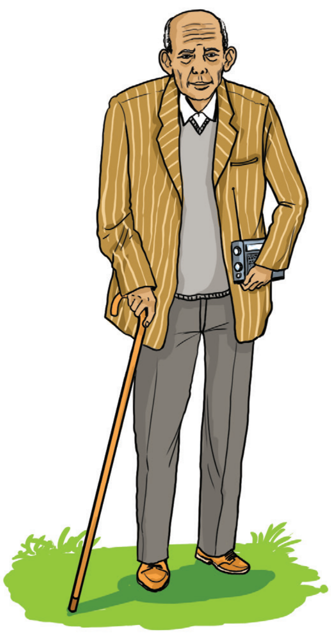
1. Vuga ku mahirwe amwe n'amwe Imana yahaye abantu maze uyishimire.

(e) Isengesho ryo gusabira abandi (Abanyaroma 8,26-27, 34; Abakolosayi 4,2-3, Abanyaroma 15,30)

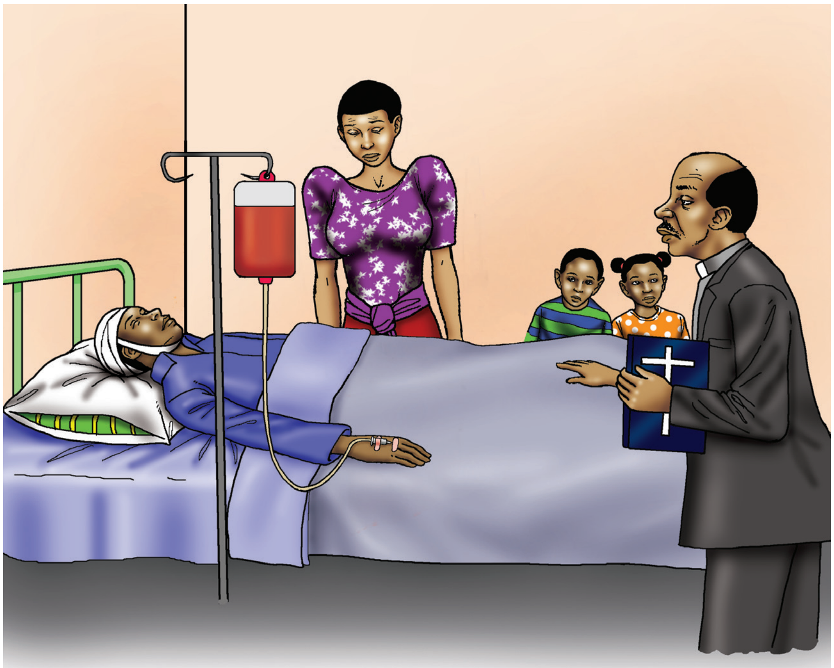
Isengesho ryo gusabira abandi ni ugusengera abandi. Ujya wibuka gusengera abandi?

Ingero z'abifuza gusengerwa:

(i) Abantu barwaye
(ii) Imfubyi
(iii) Abapfakazi
(iv) Abakene
(v) Impunzi
(vi) Abageze mu zabukuru
(vii) Abana bo mu muhanda



Abageze mu zabukuru bakenera amasengesho yacu



Umushumba w'itorero asengera umurwayi

Vuga iri sengesho utuje mu mutima.

Urugero rw'isengesho ryo gusabira abandi

Mana yacu, Muremyi w'ijuru n'isi,
Nsengeye inshuti yange irwaye.
Umukize, umuhe imbaraga.
Umukozeho ibiganza byawe bikiza,
Mbisabye nizeye mu izina rya Yezu/Yesu.

Amina!

Ibikorwa cya 2.6

Vuga isengesho ryawe bwite ryo gusengera abandi.

(f) Isengesho mbere y'umurimo (Abafilipi 4,13, Luka 1,37)

Abantu bakora ahantu hatandukanye, bagakora n'akazi gatandukanye. Imana ni yo iduha imbaraga zo gukora.

Impampamvu dusenga mbere yo gukora.

Mu bikorwa byacu binyuranye bya buri munsi tugomba kwiragiza Imana. Kuko nta kiyinanira.

Abakozi bose bagomba gusenga mbere yo gukora imirimo. Mu gihe dusenze, Imana iraturinda.

Abantu basenga mbere yo gutangira umurimo

Urugero rw'isengesho rya mbere yo gukora

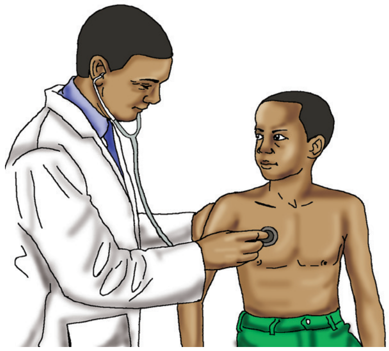
Vuga isengesho rikurikira usengera mu mutima.

Data wa twese/Dawe uri mu ijuru, tugushimiye ko waturinze iri joro tukaba tubyutse amahoro uyu munsi. Dufashe uduhe imbaraga dukore nk'uko bikwiye kuri uyu munsi.
Uturinde ibizazane byose mu kazi.
Utuyobore neza muri byose.
Tubisabye twizeye mu izina rya Yezu/Yesu.
Amina!

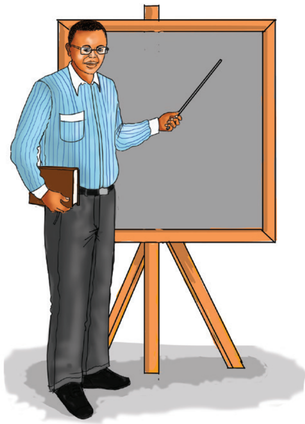
Ni ngombwa ko abakozi basenga mbere yo gukora imirimo. Itegereze amashusho akurikira. Ni iki bari gukora?

Mbere y'uko umuhinzi ajya guhinga ni byiza ko abanza agasenga.

Mbere y'uko ukora urugendo utwaye imodoka, ni byiza ko ubanza ugasenga.



Mbere y'uko muganga atangira kuvura abarwayi, byaba byiza abanje gusenga.



Mbere y'uko umwarimu atangira amasomo ye, byaba byiza abanje gusenga.

Mbere y'uko utangira akazi kawe k'uburinzi, byaba byiza ubanje ugasenga.

Ibikorwa cya 2.7

1. Vuga impamvu ari byiza gusenga mbere yo gukora akazi.
2. Ukoresheje urugero, vuga isengesho rya mbere y'akazi.

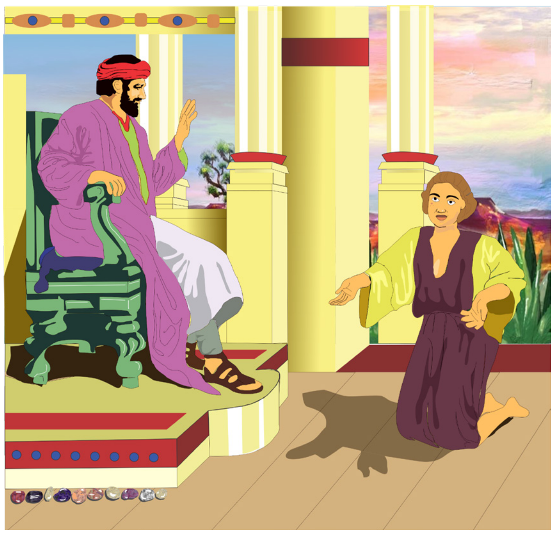
3. Igihe cyo gusenga n'amasengesho yabugenewe (Abanyefezi 6,18; 1 Abanyatesaloniki 5,17; Luka 18,1-5; 1 Timote 2,8)

Ni ryari wowe usenga? Tugomba gusenga buri gihe. Muri 1Timoteyo 2,8, Bibiliya itwigisha gusenga tudafite umujinya cyangwa impaka. Soma umugani ukurikira. Imigani ni inkuru Yezu/Yesu yakoreshaga mu gihe yigishaga intumwa ze.

Umugani w'umugore w'umupfakazi n'umucamanza (Luka 18,1-5)

Habayeho umupfakazi, abanzi be bashakaga kumunyaga ibye. Abibwira umucamanza, Umucamanza abura akanya. Uwo mupfakazi ntiyarambirwa kujya kumureba . Umucamanza aza gufata ikemezo cyo kumufasha, kuko atasibaga iwe.

Igihe cyose dusenze ubudasiba, amasengesho yacu arasubizwa.



Umupfakazi upfukamye imbere y'umucamanza amwinginga ngo amufashe

Igikorwa cya 2.8

1. Ni ikihe gihe nyacyo cyo gusenga?
2. Wifashishije ingero zimwe na zimwe vuga uko Imana idusubiza igihe twasenze.

Umwana uri gusenga

Igikorwa cya 2.9

1. Garagaza ibindi bihe byo gusenga bitavuzwe; unavuge isengesho wavuga muri icyo gihe

Umwitozo wa 2

1. Rondora andi mazina y' Imana uzi ?
2. Yezu/Yesu yigishije……rya Dawe uri mu ijuru/Data wa twese abigishwa be.
3. Ni iki Yezu/Yesu yakoze mbere yuko afatwa i Getsemani?
4. Itsinda ry'abantu 12 bakurikiraga Yezu/Yesu baryitaga ……………………..
5. Ni iki Yezu/Yesu yakoze hamwe n'abigishwa be i Yeruzalemu mbere y'uko afatwa?
6. Miriyamu yayoboye abisiraheli mu ……………….nyuma yo kwamuka inyanja itukura.
7. Ni ikihe gihe kiza cyo gusenga?
8. Ni iki tugomba gukora ku bantu bakeneye gufashwa?
9. Andika amagambo abiri yo kubaha Imana igihe cyo gusenga:
   (a) ……………………………
   (b) …………………………..
10. Ni iki tugomba gukora mu gihe Imana itasubije amasengesho yacu?
11. Tanga impamvu ebyiri zituma tugomba gusenga mbere y'akazi.

Imbumbanyigisho **Bibiliya n'imyemerere**

Inyigisho Icungurwa rya muntu

Umutwe wa **3** Ingero z'intwari zizeye Imana

Inkuru zo muri Bibiliya z'abubashye Imana

Intwari ni abantu bubahwa kubera ibikorwa byabo by'indashyikirwa bakoze.

Bibiliya ifite inkuru zivuga uko abantu benshi bubashye Imana, bayikomeraho, kugeza bayizize.

1. Kumvira Imana kwa Abeli intungane (Intangiriro 4,1-16)

Habimana na Kariza ni inshuti. Bafasha ababyeyi babo imirimo yo mu rugo. Ni abana baca bugufi. Kubera iki Habimana na Kariza bicisha bugufi? Kumva bisaba guca bugufi.

Habimana na Kariza basukura ku mbuga y'iwabo

Gahini na Abeli bari abahungu ba Adamu na Eva. Gahini yari umuhinzi agahinga ibihingwa byo kurya. Ni ibihe bihingwa abahinzi bahinga byo kurya? Gahini yatuye igitambo n'umutima mubi, Imana iracyanga. Abeli yari umushumba. Umushumba ni umuntu uragira amatungo. Abeli yaragiraga intama n'ihene.

Abeli aragiye intama

Abeli yicishije bugufi, afata umwana w'intama wavutse mbere (uburiza), arawica, maze awutura Imana. Imana yishimira ituro rye.

Ni iyihe mpamvu mutekereza yatumye Imana yanga amaturo ya Gahini? Imana yahannye Gahini kubera kutayubaha.
Ni ibiki bizaba ku bantu batubaha Imana?

(i) Bazahanwa
(ii) Imana izabarakarira
(iii) Bazababara
(iv) Bazahura n'ibyago bikomeye

Abeli atura Imana intama

Gahini yishe Abeli kubera ishyari

Amasomo dukuye mu nkuru ya Abeli

(i) Imana ihemba abantu bayubaha bakayizera.
(ii) Tugomba gutanga ibyiza ku Mana.
(iii) Imana yemera amaturo yacu igihe tuyatanganye umutima ukeye.
(iv) Imana ihana abantu bayisuzugura.
(v) Imana ihana umuntu wese wica mugenzi we.

2. Ingororano ya Enoki (Intangiriro 5,21-24)

Ufitamahoro n'inshuti ze bagiye ku ishuri ry'iyobokamana; baza kwambutsa umugabo umwe ufite ubumuga bwo kutabona kuko atashoboraga kwiyambutsa umuhanda. umwarimu we amuhemba Bibiliya.

Ufitamahoro yambutsa umuhanda umugabo ufite ubumuga bwo kutabona

Ni iki Ufitamahoro yahawe n' umwarimu we nk'ishimwe?

Mu Ntangiriro 5,21-24, hari inkuru y'umugabo witwa Enoki.

Enoki ajyanwa mu ijuru

Yubahaga Imana iramugororera. Ese ni iki Enoki yakoze kugira ngo ahinduke inshuti y'Imana?

Enoki:

(i) Yicishaga bugufi
(ii) Yari umunyakuri
(iii) Yarizeraga
(iv) Yatinyaga Imana
(v) Yari umunyamasengesho.

Amasomo tubonye mu nkuru ya Enoki

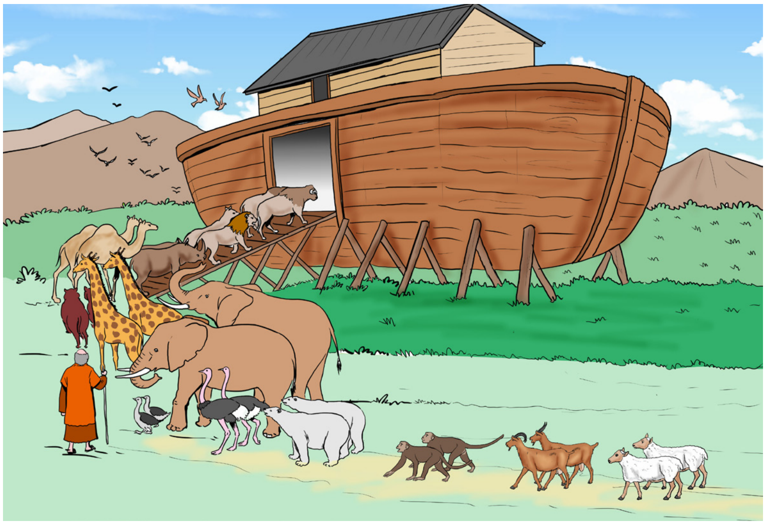
(i) Iyo twujuje ibyo Imana ishaka iranezerwa ikanaduhemba.
(ii) Tugomba guhinduka inshuti z'Imana tuyubaha ndetse tunayihimbaza.
(iii) Kugira ngo duhinduke inshuti z'Imana tugomba kwirinda icyaha tukaba abanyakuri nka Enoki.

Igikorwa cya 3.1

1. Rondora ibintu byiza Enoki yakoze byatumye Imana imugororera.
2. Reba mu nshuti zawe nk'ibintu byatuma umubano wanyu usenyuka.
3. Ese nawe wubaha Imana ukayikorera?

3. Igihembo cya Nowa (Itangiriro 6;9-22)

Itegereze ishusho riri hano. Ni iki ubonye?



Inkuge ya Nowa

Mu Itangiriro 6,9-22, twabonyemo ibyerekeye inkuru y'umugabo witwaga Nowa. Nowa ni we muntu wenyine wakoze ibyiza mu gihe ke. Muratekereza ko ari iyihe mpamvu Imana yahisemo Nowa?

Ese ni iyihe ngororano Nowa yahawe?

Nyuma y'umwuzure, Imana yahaye umugisha Nowa n'umuryango we imuha abana benshi. Imana idusaba kugira imyitwarire myiza mu rugo, ku ishuri no mu mahuriro n'abandi.

Ibikorwa byiza byo mu rugo	Ibikorwa byiza byo ku ishuri	Ibikorwa byiza mu mahuriro (abishyize hamwe)
• Kubaha ababyeyi. • Kwiha agaciro. • Kuba inyangamugayo. • Kwishyira hamwe. • Gukora cyane. • kwitonda.	• Kubaha abarimu. • Kubaha abandi banyeshuri. • Kuba inyangamugayo. • Gukora cyane. • Kwishyira hamwe.	• Kubaha abayobozi. • Kubaha abandi. • Gushyira hamwe. • Kwita cyane ku bikoresho by'akazi.

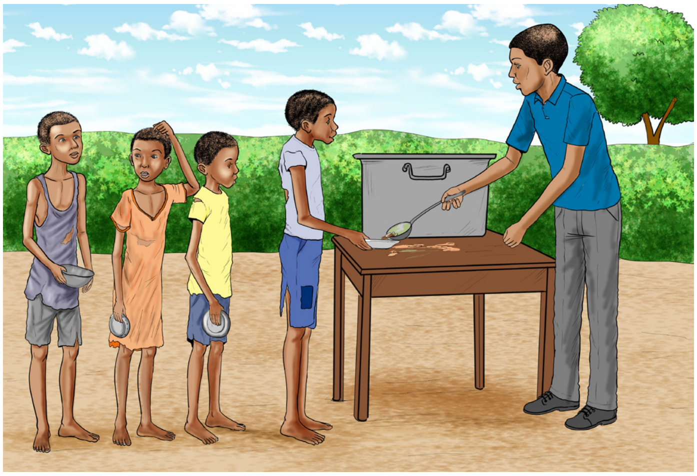
Igikorwa cya 3.2

1. Ni iyihe myitwarire cyangwa se imico myiza yanezeza Imana?
2. Ese ujya usuzugura? Ni byiza guca bugufi.
3. Vuga imyitwarire myiza ya Nowa yatumye Imana imuhitamo.

Ibikorwa by'impuhwe n'urukundo bya Yezu/Yesu

Itegereze amashusho akurikira. Ni iki ubona kuri buri shusho?

Abantu bari kwita ku murwayi



Abana b'abakene bari guhabwa ibyo kurya

Yezu/Yesu yatwigishije uko twakwita ku bantu bakeneye gufashwa. Ni abahe bantu bakeneye urukundo no kwitabwaho?

Ababikeneye harimo:

(i) Abarwayi
(ii) Abafite ubumuga
(iii) Abahungabanye
(iv) Abashonje
(v) Abangirijwe n' ibiza
(vi) Impunzi
(vii) Abagize ibyago

Igikorwa cya 3.3

Vuga uko wafasha abababaye mubana cyangwa n'abandi ubona.

4. Igitangaza cyo mu bukwe bw'i Kana (Yohani 2,1-10)

Wigeze gutaha ubukwe? Ni ibiki byabaye mu gihe cy'ubukwe?

Muri Yohani 2,1-10 , tubona uko Yezu/Yesu na Bikira Mariya/Mariya umubyeyi we hamwe n'abigishwa bose batumiwe mu bukwe bw'i Kana. Mu gihe ubukwe bwari burimbanyije, divayi irashira;Yezu/Yesu afata amazi ayahindura divayi. Iyo iza iryoshye kurusha iya mbere. Biba igitangaza cya mbere yakoze.

Yezu/Yesu ahindura amazi divayi

Igikorwa cya 3.4

1. Reba inshuti zawe zibabaye musangire ibyabazanira ibyishimo n'umunezero mu buzima bwanyu.
2. Sobanura uburyo Yezu/Yesu agira impuhwe n'urukundo wifashishije ibikorwa yagiye akora.

5. Yezu/Yesu ahaza imigati/imitsima abantu barenga ibihumbi bitanu (Yohana 6,1-15)

Abashonji ni abantu badafite ibyo kurya. Iyo ubuze ibyo kurya igihe kinini, umubiri wawe urananirwa ukageraho ugapfa. Wigeze ubura ibyo kurya mu rugo? Mu gihe cya jenoside yakorewe abatutsi mu 1994; abantu benshi barahunze, bamara igihe kinini nta byo kurya babona maze benshi barapfa. Wakwiyumva gute uramutse ubuze ibyo kurya?

Itegereze ishusho iri hasi. Ni iki ubonaho?

Yezu/Yesu ahaza abantu ibihumbi bitanu

Yohana 6,1-15, tubonamo inkuru ya Yezu/Yesu agaburira abantu benshi.

Hari hari umwana w'umuhungu ufite imitsima itanu y'ingano n'ifi ebyiri. Yezu/Yesu arabifata ashimira Imana maze biratubuka maze abantu barenga ibihumbi bitanu barabirya barahaga; hasigara ibyuzuye inkangara cumi n'ebyiri.

Amasomo dukuye mu gitangaza cyakozwe:

(i) Imana iranezerwa cyane mu gihe dukunze abantu bakeneye ubufasha bwacu tukanabitaho.

(ii) Yezu/Yesu Kristo aradukunda.

6. Yezu/Yesu akiza abarwayi

Muri Bibiliya, hari ingero nyinshi z'ibitangaza Yezu/Yesu yakoze.

(a) Yezu/Yesu akiza nyirabukwe wa Petero (Matayo 8,14-17)

Wigeze urwara? Ni gute ababyeyi bawe bakwitayeho? Mu ivanjili ya Matayo 8,14-17, batubwira nyirabukwe wa Petero arwaye aryamye ku buriri n'umuriro mwinshi. Yezu/Yesu yagiye kumureba maze amukoraho, umuriro uhita ugenda hanyuma arabyuka.

Ni iyihe mpamvu tugomba kwita ku barwayi?

Yezu/Yesu akiza nyirabukwe wa Petero

(b) Yezu/Yesu akiza umubembe (Luka 5,12-16)

Umubembe ni umuntu warwaye ibisebe byinshi ku mubiri. Birandura, kandi ubirwaye aba anuka. Ni iyihe mpamvu ibibembe ari icyorezo kibi?

Mu ivanjili ya Luka 5,12-16, Yezu yakijije umubembe amukozeho.

Ni iki Yezu/Yesu yerekanye mu gihe yakizaga umuntu ibibembe? Abarwayi bakenera umuntu ubitaho akabaha n'urukundo.

Yezu/Yesu akiza umubembe

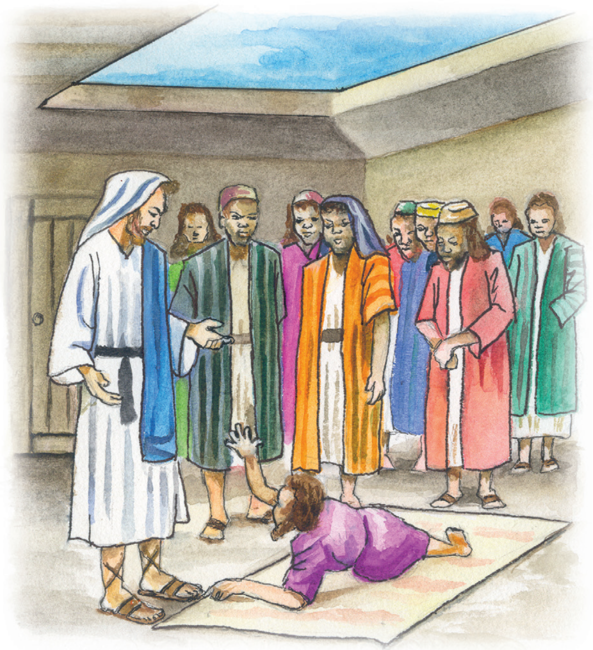
(c) Yezu/Yesu akiza umuhungu urwaye igicuri

(Mariko 9,14-29)

Ese waba warigeze ubona umuntu urwaye igicuri?
Yitwara ate?

Mu ivanjili ya Mariko 9,14-29, tubonamo inkuru y'umwana w'umuhungu wari urwaye igicuri.

Yezu/Yesu yakijije uwo mwana kuko afite ububasha bwo gukiza uburwayi burenze n'igicuri.



Yezu/Yesu ategeka roho mbi gusohoka mu mwana w'umuhungu.

Muratekereza ko ari iyihe mpamvu tugomba kwita ku bantu barwaye igicuri?

Amasomo tubonye mu bikorwa by'urukundo rwa Yezu ni uko:

(i) Yezu/Yesu akiza abarwayi, agaburira abashonje, akababarira abanyabyaha, agasubiza abantu ubuzima, akanakiza indwara zose.

(ii) Yezu/Yesu akunda abantu bose, yiteguye kudufasha ibihe byose.

(iii) Tugomba guhora twiteguye gufasha abandi no kubitaho nk'uko Yezu/Yesu yabikoze.

Umwitozo wa 3

1. Vuga amazina y'abana ba Adamu na Eva.
2. Gahini yakoraga uwuhe mwuga?
3. Abeli yakoraga uwuhe mwuga?
4. Ni iyihe mpamvu Imana yanze ituro rya Gahini?
5. Ni iyihe mpamvu Imana yemeye ituro rya Abeli?
6. Tanga ingero ebyiri z'imyitwarire myiza.
7. ....yishe Abeli.
8. Vuga umuntu umwe wari inshuti nziza y'Imana.
9. Ni ikihe gihembo Imana yahaye Enoki?
10. Ni nde wubatse inkuge (ubwato bunini)?
11. Ni iki Imana yakoresheje kugira ngo itsembe ibyari biri mu isi?
12. Vuga ahantu Yezu/Yesu yahinduriye amazi divayi?
13. Ni iki Yezu/Yesu yakoresheje agaburira abantu barenga ibihumbi bitanu?
14. Erekana ibikorwa bibiri by'urukundo Yezu/Yesu yakoze.
15. Vuga inzira ebyiri z'ukuntu dushobora kugaragariza urukundo abandi.
16. Ni iki twakora kugira ngo tube inshuti z'Imana?

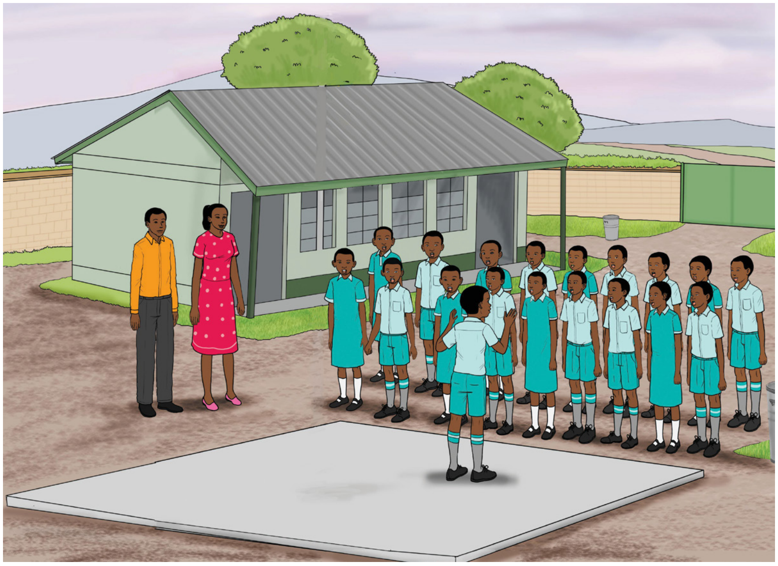
Imbumbanyigisho **Indangagaciro za gikirisitu**

Inyigisho Kuba mu mahoro

Umutwe wa 4 Kwimakaza amahoro

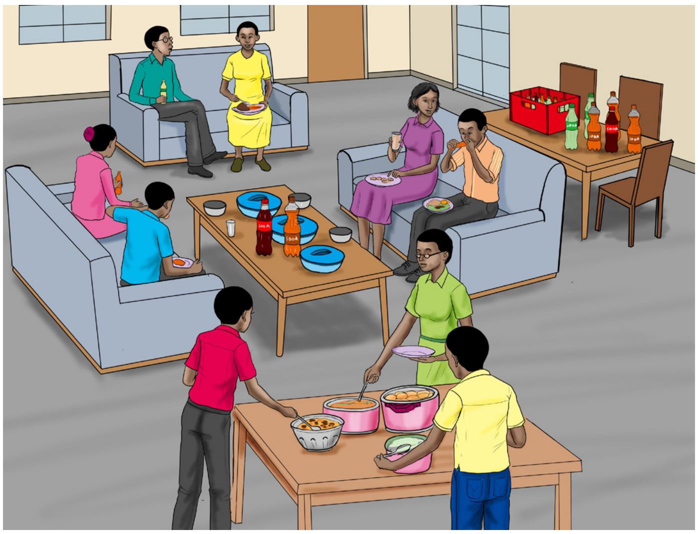
1. Inshoza y'amahoro (Abaroma12,18; Matayo 5,9; Abaheburayo 12,14)

Ese wabonye umuntu urwana n'undi?



Abana bishimye baririrmba

Umwana usuhuza umuntu mukuru mu kwerekana ko hari amahoro



Abantu bari gusangira ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa

Mu Banyaroma 12,18;hatwigisha kubana amahoro n'abantu bose.

Mu ivanjili ya Matayo 5,9;Yezu/Yesu yigishaga intumwa ze ko abatanga amahoro bahirwa kuko ari bo bazitwa abana b'Imana.

Mu Baheburayo 12,14; hatwigisha ko tugomba kubana amahoro n'abantu bose.

Reba amashusho akurikira ugerageze gusobanukirwa ibiriho.

Abantu babiri bari kurwana undi ari kubakiza

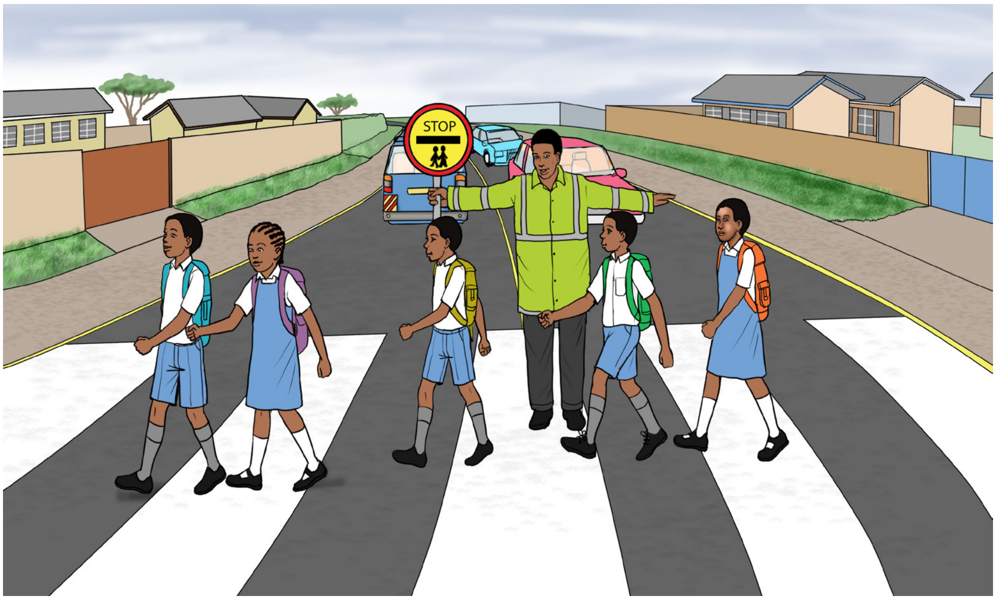
Abana barakina umupira w'amaguru. Ababyeyi bari kubareba. Birerekana ko hari amahoro

1. Amahoro bivuga iki?

Akamaro ko kugira amahoro

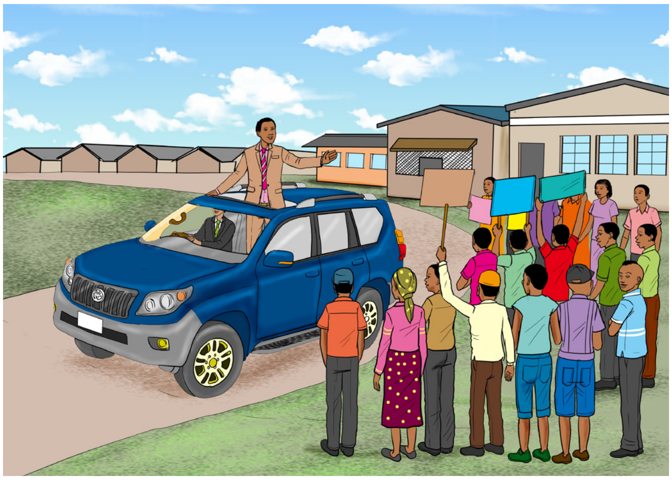
Abantu barasenga mu kiliziya kubera ko bari mu mahoro

Ni gute twakwerekana amahoro mu Gihugu cyacu.



Kubahiriza amategeko y'umuhanda byerekana ko mu gihugu hari amahoro

Amahoro ari mu mutima w'umuntu agaragara mu buryo butandukanye:



Mu gihe hari amahoro mu mitima abantu barasabana

Muri Zaburi 34,4;havuga ko mu gihe dusenga Imana, idukiza ubwoba bigashyira ubuzima bwacu mu mahoro.

Muri Izayi 9,6;hatwigisha ko Yesu ari umwami w'amahoro.

Muri Yakobo 3,17;hatwigisha ko ubwenge buva ku Mana ari ubw'amahoro n'ubw'ineza kandi butagira uburyarya.

Mu Banyafilipi 4,7; hatwigisha ko amahoro y'Imana ahebuje ayo umuntu yamenya.

Amashusho yerekana ko abantu bafite amahoro

Ababyeyi bari guha impano umwana wabo. Ibi byerekana urukundo n'amahoro mu muryango

Gusuhuzanya byerekana ko hari amahoro mu bantu

Igikorwa cya 4.1

Garagaza ibimenyetso by'umuntu ufite amahoro mu rugo no ku ishuri.

2. Ibibuza umuntu amahoro (Iyimukamisiri 23,1-2;Luka 3,14)

Twumva tumeze neza tukagira n'ibyishimo mu gihe dufite amahoro. Iyo buri gihe nta mahoro ari mu muryango abawugize bagira umubabaro.

Impamvu zitera kubura amahoro

(i) Intambara.
(ii) Urwango.
(iii) Amagambo mabi
(iv) Kudatinya abandi, kutubaha abandi.
(v) Kubeshya.
(vi) Kugira agasuzuguro ku bayobozi.

Amafoto akurikira arerekana ahatari amahoro

Ihohoterwa

Abana baramenagura amadirishya

Kurwana

Ibimenyetso byo kubura amahoro

(i) Kurira
(ii) Kurwana
(iii) Kwanga ibyo kurya
(iv) Kwigunga n'ibindi.

Iyimukamisiri 23,1-2; hatwigisha kutabwira abandi ibintu bibi. Luka 3,14; hatwigisha kutabeshya.

Ushinzwe umutekano afashe umujura. Uyu ushinzwe umutekano afasha kubungabunga amahoro

Abana babiri bari kurwana. umwarimu ari kubakiza

3. Indirimbo z'amahoro (Ibyahishuwe 21,4;Yohana 14,27;Luka 24,36)

Turirimba indirimbo z'amahoro iyo tunezerewe.

Igihe turirimbira indirimbo z'amahoro

Igihe cyose abantu baba bari mu mudendezo, baririmba amahoro. Itegereze aya mafoto.

Abanyeshuri barakina kubera ko bafite amahoro

Abana b'abakobwa barasimbuka umugozi kuko bafite amahoro

Abantu bari gukora umuganda

Indirimbo ziduha ibyishimo n'amahoro. Iyo umuntu akunze mugenzi we, haboneka amahoro.

Indirimbo y'amahoro

Ririmba iyi ndirimbo y'amahoro ikurikira:

AMAHORO
Amahoro, amahoro,
Amahoro ni meza,
Bavandimwe.

Tuyakunde,
Tuyishimire,
Nk'uko Imana,
Idahwema,
Kubitwibutsa.

Mu byahishuwe 21,4; hatwigisha ko Imana izahanagura amarira yose ku maso yacu, ikaturinda umubabaro.

Mu ivanjili ya Yohana 14,27; hatwigisha ko Yezu/Yesu yadusigiye amahoro.

Mu ivanjili ya Luka 24,36; herekana ko Yezu/Yesu yiyeretse abigishwa be nyuma yo kuzuka, maze arababwira ngo: "Amahoro abe muri mwe."

Abana bari kuririmba

Abantu bari kuririmba indirimbo y'amahoro

Itorero ry'abana baririmba indirimbo y'amahoro.

Igikorwa cya 4.2

1. Ni nde waturirimbira indirimbo y'amahoro?

4. Imikino yerekeye amahoro

Mukunda gukina? Ni ubuhe bwoko bw'imikino mukina?
Dushobora gukina imikino ituma buri wese yishima. Ntabwo tugomba gukina imikino mibi. Ishobora kutubabaza. Tugomba kwiga gukora imikino ituma twubaka amahoro.

Iyo abana bakina byerekana ko hari amahoro

5. Imikino yerekeye ubumwe n'amahoro (Abafilipi 2,2; Abaroma 12:4-5; Yohana 15,12; Intangiriro 6,9-22, 7,1-4)

Ubumwe bivuga gukorera hamwe mufite intego nziza imwe.

Mu Bafilipi 2,2; hatwigisha kugira urukundo tugahuriza hamwe kandi tugatekereza kimwe.

Mu Baroma 12,4; hatwigisha ibyerekeye umubiri. Tugomba gukorera hamwe buri gihe dufite intego imwe.

Mu ivanjili ya Yohana 15,12; hatwigisha uko Yezu/Yesu yigishaga abigishwa be ngo bakundane nk'uko yabakunze. Ese mukunda abandi?

Mukurikire aka gakuru:

Gasore:	*Uraho Ke! Uraho Ntwari! Amakuru yanyu?*
Ntwari:	*Ni meza Gaso.*
Keza:	*Turaho buhoro buhoro.*
Ntwari:	*Kubera iki ari buhorobuhoro ke, urarwaye?*
Keza:	*Oya. Narose ibintu bintera ubwoba.*
Gasore:	*Yooo! Warose iki?*
Keza:	*Sha narose ngo nongera kubona data. Kandi hashize imyaka irenga makumyabiri bamwishe.*
Gasore:	*Humura. Imana irakuruhura umutima, ihangane*
Ntwari:	*Komera kandi ube intwari. Twinjire mu ishuri amasaha arageze.*

Umwitozo wa 4

1. Ni ryari turirimba indirimbo y' amahoro ?
2. Iyo twubatse amahoro Imana……………………….nk'abana bayo.
3. Vuga ibikorwa bitatu byerekana amahoro mu gihugu.
4. Ni ikihe gikorwa kibi cyabaye mu Rwanda mu 1994?
5. Vuga ibintu bibiri byakwerekana ko nta mahoro ahari.
6. Gukorera hamwe babyita ………………………..
7. Nowa yubatse iki?
8. Ni iki wakora mu gihe ubonye abantu barwana?
9. Dukurikije inyigisho ya Yezu/Yesu, itegeko ryiza cyane ni ……………………

II. IYOBOKAMANA RYA ISILAMU

Imbumbanyigisho **Ibyanditswe bitagatifu n'imyemerere**

Inyigisho **Tawhiid**

Umutwe wa 1 Amahame shingiro y'ukwemera muri Islam(Isilamu)

1. Imana ni imwe rukumbi (Allah)

Amahame shingiro y'ukwemera muri Isilamu uko ari atanu:

1.

Shahada

Imana ni nde?
Ese wizera Imana zingahe?

Baza inshuti zawe zikubwire Imana iyo ari yo. Ese wizera Imana imwe koko? *Shahada* ni ukwizera ko nta yindi Mana ibaho yo gusingizwa atari Allah, ndetse ko umuhanuzi Mohammad (I.I.A.I) ari intumwa yayo by'ukuri.

2.

Salat

Salat ni iki?
Ujya usenga?
Mbese abasilamu basengera hehe?

Salat ni **amasengesho**. Abasilamu basenga inshuro eshanu ku munsi. Mbese ubusanzwe ujya usenga? Ni hehe abasilamu basengera? Vuga amwe mu masengesho abasilamu bakora ndetse bakanayubahiriza.

3.

Zakat

Waba warigeze ufasha umukene?
Mbese wemera Imana zingahe?

Zakat ni ituro ritangwa rimwe mu mwaka rigendanye n'amategeko ya Isilamu. Ritangwa kugira ngo rifashe abantu. Mbese waba warigeze gufasha umuntu w'umukene? Ngaho vuga ibintu bimwe na bimwe waba warigeze guha umukene. Mwerekane inshuti iri mu ishuri ryanyu maze mumuhe impano izo ari zo zose.

4.

Swaum

Swaum ni iki?
Baza inshuti yawe niba ijya yiyiriza.

Swaum izwi nko **kwiyiriza**. Abasilamu biyiriza mu kwezi kwa *Ramadhan*. Baza inshuti yawe niba yaba izi swaum icyo ari cyo. Waba warigeze wiyiriza?

5.

Hajj

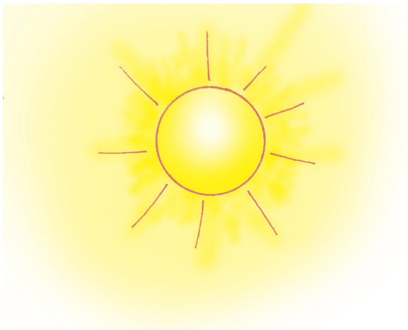
Ese uzi hajj icyo ari cyo?
Waba warigeze ubona umuntu ukora hajj?

Mbese *hajj uzi icyo bivuga? Hajj* ni **urugendo rutagatifu**. Ni urugendo rukuru rujya i Makkah. Rukorwa mu kwezi kwa nyuma k'umwaka.
Abasilamu bose bagomba gukora urwo rugendo mu gihe bafite ubushobozi.Waba warigeze ukora *hajj?* Mubwire ababyeyi banyu cyangwa umwarimu wanyu w'iyobokamana babatekerereze inkuru zerekeranye na *hajj*.

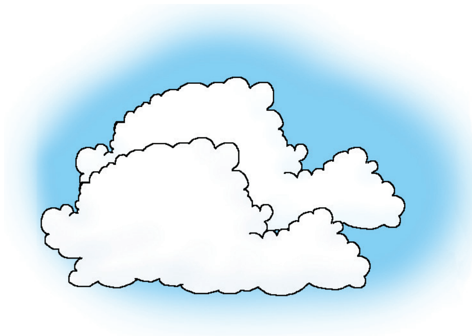
2. Imana ni umuremyi w'ijuru n'isi n'ibirimo byose (Rurema)

Waba uzi uwaremye isi? Baza inshuti yawe ikubwire aho Imana iba. Allah (S.W) bivuga Imana. Ni umuremyi w'ibibaho byose. Allah (S.W) ni we waremye isi dutuyeho twese. Ndetse yaremye n'ibiri ku isi byose yemwe n'ibiri mu kirere.

Itegereze amafoto akurikira.

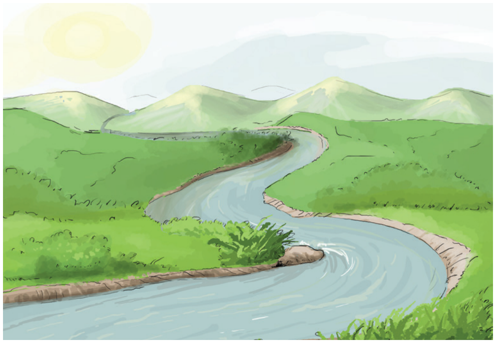


Izuba



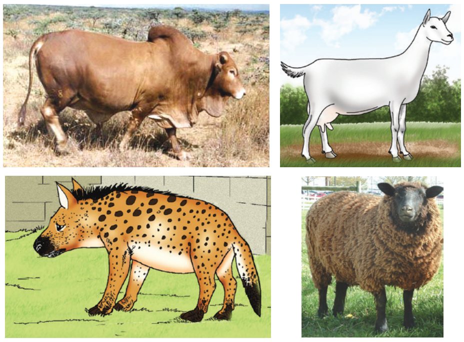
Ibicu

Umusozi

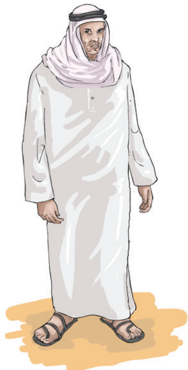


Umugezi

Amashyamba



Inyamaswa



Umugabo

Umugore ubana n'ubumuga bwo kutabona

Igikorwa
Vuga uko Imana yaremye ibiriho byose.

Impamvu Imana yaremye abantu

Baza inshuti zawe andi mazina y'Imana mu Kinyarwanda. Baza inshuti zawe niba zizera Imana.

- Imana yaremye abantu kubera impamvu imwe y'ingenzi; kuyisingiza yonyine.
- Indi mpamvu yatumye Imana iturema ni ukugira ngo twite ku bidukikije. Ibidukikije bikubiyemo, inyamaswa, ibiti, indabyo, amashyamba, inzuzi n'ibiyaga

Gusoma Qur'an ni kimwe mu guhimbaza Allah

Abantu bita ku bidukikiye batera ibiti

Impamvu Imana yaremye imyuka

Mbese muzi imyuka icyo ari cyo?

Imyuka yaturutse he?

Imyuka ni ibintu tudashobora kureba ariko dushobora kumva.

Hari imyuka mibi n'imyuka myiza.

Iyo myuka yose yaremwe n'Imana kugira ngo ige iyihimbaza.

3. Intumwa z'Imana n'ibyaziranze mu bibereho yazo

Waba warabonye umuhanuzi? Ese utekereza ko abahanuzi ari ibiremwa muntu? Abahanuzi babaye intumwa za Allah (S.W).

Umuhanuzi wa mbere wa Allah (S.W) yabaye Adamu (I.I). Aba bakurikira ni bamwe mu bahanuzi ba Allah (S.W).

1. Adam (I.I)
2. Suleiman (I.I)
3. Daud (I.I)
4. Ibrahim (I.I)
5. Musa (I.I)
6. Yusuf (I.I)
7. Muhammadi (I.I.A.I))
8. Yunus (I.I)
9. Isa (I.I)
10. Idris (I.I)

Ibiranga abahanuzi

Utekereza ko inshuti zawe zitwara neza?

Ibiziranga na byo bigendera ku myitwarire. Tugomba buri gihe kwitwara neza. Garagaza imwe mu myitwarire myiza ubona kuri bagenzi bawe. Mu byaranze abahanuzi ba Allah (S.W) hakubiyemo:

(i) Bose bari abagabo.

(ii) Ntibigeze na rimwe bakora ibyaha (bari intungane).

(iii) Ntibigeze basuzugura Allah (S.W).
(Iv) Barihanganaga mu buzima.
(V) Bakoraga nta gihembo bategereje.
(VI) Bari abahanga bakanubaha.

Igikorwa
Garagaza ibiranga intumwa z'Imana.

Inyigisho z'abahanuzi b'Imana

Abahanuzi bose bazanywe n'ubutumwa bumwe gusa; guhimbaza Imana imwe gusa.

Abahanuzi bigishaga ibyiza byo kuzajya muri paradizo n'ibibi byo kuzajya mu muriro utazima.

Inyigisho z'Intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)

Waba warigeze wumva bavuga intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)? Bwira abandi ibyo uzi ku ntumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) Inyigisho ze zari izi zikurikira:
(i) Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yigishaga ko Imana ari imwe rukumbi.
(ii) Yigishaga kandi ubupfura n'ubudahemuka.
(iii) Yigishaga abasilamu kubaha igihe cy'amasengesho n'ibindi bikorwa byo guhimbaza Imana.
(iv) Yigishaga abasilamu ukugira ubugwaneza n'indi mico myiza.
(v) Yigishaga kandi n'ibibi by'umuriro utazima ndetse n'ibyiza bihebuje byo muri paradizo.
(vi) Yigishaga na none kwihangana mu buzima ndetse no kwihanganira abandi.

Saba inshuti zawe kuvugisha ukuri buri gihe no kwirinda kubeshya kandi nawe ubyirinde.

4. Umwihariko wa Allah mu gusengwa n'ububi bwo kumubangikanya (Shirki)

Usenga koko Allah (S.W)? Bwira inshuti zawe amwe mu masengesho wabwiye Allah (S.W) ikanayasubiza.

Ibyiza byo guhimbaza Allah (S.W)

(i) Iradukunda.
(ii) Izatujyana muri paradizo.
(iii) Ntizadushyira mu muriro utazima.
(iv) Itugirira impuhwe.
(v) Iduha umugisha.

Igikorwa
Erekana ibyiza byo guhimbaza Imana.

Ingaruka zo kudahimbaza Allah (S.W)

(i) Iraturakarira ntinatwishimire.
(ii) Izadushyira mu muriro utazima.
(iii) Ntabwo izaduha umugisha.
(iv) Nta mbabazi zayo tuzabona.

Abantu bamwe na bamwe basenga iki?

Ese wibwira ko ari byiza kusenga ibigirwamana cyangwa inyamaswa?

(i) Abantu bamwe na bamwe basenga imisozi.
(ii) Abandi bagasenga ibimasa bakanabibumba.
(iii) Abantu bandi na bo basenga inyamaswa nk'inzoka cyangwa inka.
(iv) Hari n'abandi basenga izuba,ukwezi n'inyenyeri.

Abantu basenga ikigirwamana

Abantu basenga ukwezi

Igikorwa

1. Itegereze ibiremwa bya Allah (S.W) mu gace ishuri ryubatsemo.
2. Mushushanye inka, izuba ndetse n'ibindi bibumbano abantu bamwe na bamwe bajya basenga.

Umwitozo ngiro

1. Abasilamu basenga Imana zingahe?
2. Vuga amazina nibura atatu y'intumwa za Allah (S.W).
3. _________________ azatujyana muri paradizo nitumuhimbaza.
4. Intumwa za Allah (S.W) zari zizwi nka ____________.
5. Inkingi ya kabiri y'abasilamu ni _____________.

Imbumbanyigisho **Ibyanditswe bitagatifu n'imyemerere**

Icyigisho **Qur'an**

Umutwe wa 2 Kwiga gusoma *Qur'an*

1. Inyajwi n'ingombajwi z'icyarabu Qur'an yanditsemo

Erekana bumwe mu buryo ushobora kuyivugamo. Qur'an ntagatifu yanditswe mu cyarabu. Kugira ngo ubashe gusoma Qur'an, ugomba kuba uzi ururimi rw'icyarabu.

Kugira ngo umenye rero Icyarabu, ugomba kumenya mbere na mbere inyajwi, ingombajwi ndetse n'urutonde rw'inyuguti zose zigize icyarabu.

Icyarabu gisomwa kikanandikwa uva iburyo ugana ibumoso.

Igikorwa

Tanga ugomba kumenya icyarabu.

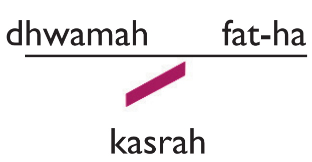
Soma inyuguti z'icyarabu zikurikira:

ح	ج	ث	ت	ب	ا	
h	j	th	t	b	9	
ش	س	ز	ر	ذ	د	خ
sh	s	z	r	dh	d	kh
ف	غ	ع	ظ	ط	ض	ص
f	gh	ai	Zhw	tw	dhw	sw
ه	و	ن	م	ل	ك	ق
h	w	n	m	l	k	q
				ي	ى	ه
				y	a	la

Inyajwi z'icyarabu

Inyajwi ni iki? Banza uzisome bucece hanyuma uzisome uranguruye mu ishuri . Baza bamwe muri bagenzi bawe inyuguti z'icyarabu baba bazi. Habaho inyajwi eshatu z'ingenzi mu rurimi rw'icyararbu.

Hariho: zigishwa ziri k'umurongo ugerereanywa nk'ingombajwi zishyi [illegible] (kug[illegible]bashe gutandukanya Fat-ha na Kasra.)



> **Igikorwa**
> Andika inyajwi z'icyarabu mu ikayi yanyu y'imyitozo.

Inyajwi n'inyuguti (*Fat-ha*)

حَ	جَ	ثَ	تَ	بَ	أَ
ha	ja	tha	ta	ba	a

> **Igikorwa**
> Andika inyuguti ziriho *fat-ha* mu ikayi yawe y'imyitozo.

Inyajwi zitandukanye n'inyuguti ( ) (*Kasrah*)

شِ	سِ	زِ	رِ	ذِ	دِ	خِ
shi	si	zi	ri	dhi	di	khi

> **Igikorwa**
> Andika inyuguti ziriho *kasrah* ikayi yawe y'imyitozo.

Inyajwi n'inyuguti (و) (Dhwamah)

فُ	غُ	عُ	ظُ	ضُ	صُ
fu	ghu	u	dhwu	dhwu	swu

Igikorwa

Andika inyuguti zikoresha *dhwammah* ikayi yawe y'imyitozo.

Ingero z'amagambo *(fat-ha)*

1.	baba	بَ بَ	4.	kaka	كَ كَ
2.	mama	مَ مَ	5.	kafara	كَ فَ رَ
3.	lala	لَ لَ	6.	maradhwa	مَ رَ ظَ

Ibikorwa

Kora amagambo yoroshye arimo *fat- ha*.

Ingero z'amagambo *(Kasrah)*

1.	shida	شِ لَ	4.	rida	رِ دَ
2.	sina	سِ نَ	5.	dhiki	ذِ كَ
3.	zika	زِ كَ	6.	khitan	خِ تَ نْ

Ibikorwa

Kora amagambo yoroshye arimo *kasrah*.

Ingero z'amagambo afite (*Dhwammah*)

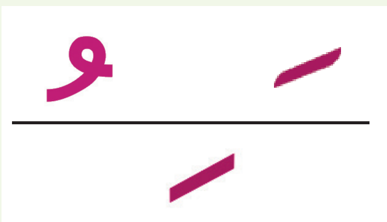
1. shuka شُكَ
2. ghuna غُنَ
3. luna لُنَ
4. huna حُنَ
5. luka لُكَ
6. lulu لُلُ

Igikorwa

Kora amagambo yoroshye arimo *dhwammah.*

Umwitozo ngiro

1. Habaho inyajwi zingahe mu cyarabu?
2. Andika amazina y'izi nyajwi zikurikira:



3. Andika amagambo akurikira mu cyarabu:
   (a) Baba
   (b) Mama
   (c) Lima
4. Andika uko izi nyuguti zikurikrа zitwa mu cyarabu:

ج ____________

ق ____________

ب ____________

5. Qur'an ntagatifu yanditse mu rurimi rw'_______________.

Imbumbanyigisho **Ibyanditswe bitagatifu n'imyemerere**

Inyigisho **Ubumenyi bw'Amategeko y'Idini:** *Fiq'hi*

Umutwe wa 3 Amategeko ngengabikorwa ngaragiramana y'ibanze

1. Isuku mbere yo gusali

Ese ukora iki mbere y'uko usenga? Mbese ukoresha iki mu gukaraba mbere yo gusenga? Mbese woga kangahe?

Iyo suku rero izwi nka *twahara*. Tugomba kwita ku isuku yacu buri gihe. Tugoma guhorana isuku y'umubiri igihe cyose dukaraba ndetse twoga kenshi. Tugomba kuba ahantu hasukuye, tukanambara imyenda imeshe.

Umugabo woza umusarani

Umugore umesa imyenda

Igikorwa

Erekana ibyiza by'isuku.

(a) Uburyo bwo kwisukura mu bwiherero

Ni nde watubwira uko we yikorera isuku? Ubu ni uburyo bumwe Abasilamu bagomba gukurikiza mbere y'uko bikorera isuku (kwituma):

(i) Kuvuga *dua*; *"Allahuma ini audhaubika minal khubuth wal khabaith."*

(ii) Kwinjira babanje ikirenge cy'ibumoso.
(iii) Gusohokamo babanje ikirenge cy'iburyo
(iv) Kuvuga *ghufranaka* basohoka(bivugwa inshuro eshatu)
(v) Gukaraba ibiganza n'amazi n'isabune uvuye mu musarane

Umuntu winjira mu bwiherero (Ikirenge k'ibumoso imbere)

Umuntu uvuye mu bwiherero (Ikirenge k'iburyo kiri imbere)

Igikorwa

Vuga uburyo bwo kwisukura.

(b) Udhu

Kuganira mu ishuri ku *udhu icyo ari cyo.* Waba warigeze ubona umuntu afata ,akora *udhu?* Wamubonye hehe? Tubwire ibyo wabonye. *Udhu* ni ukwiyeza. Ni igikorwa cyo gusukura bimwe mu bice by'umubiri ukoresheje amazi meza. Ibice by'umubiri bigabanyijemo *Sunnat* na *Faradh*. *Faradh* bivuga ko ari itegeko, *sunnat* bikavuga ko atari itegeko mu kubisukura.

Sunnat n'ibice byayo muri udhu

Hariho ibice bitatu bya *sunnat* muri *udhu*:

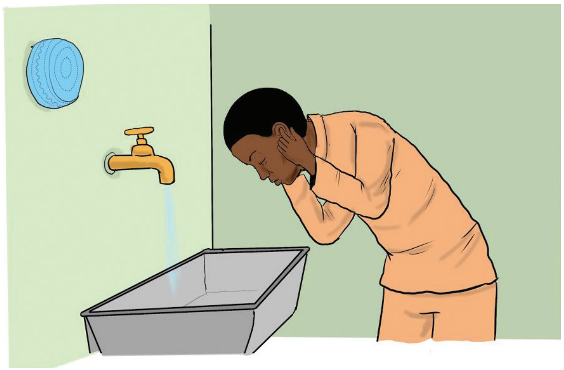
(a) Kwiyunyuguza mu kanwa

Umuntu woza mu kanwa

(b) Gushyira amazi mu mazuru maze ukayapfuna

Umuntu woza mu mazuru

(c) Kwoza amatwi



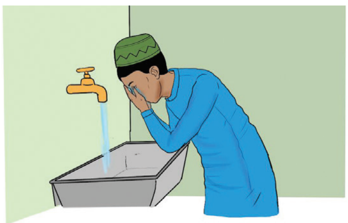
Umuntu woza mu matwi

Faradh n'ibice byayo muri udhu

(a) Kwiyoza ibiganza

Umuntu ukaraba ibiganza

(b) Kwiyuhagira mu maso



Umuntu woza mu maso

(c) Gukaraba amaboko

(c) Kwoza mu mutwe

Umuntu woza mu mutwe

(e) Kwoza ibirenge

Umuntu woza ibirenge

Mbere yo gusenga, tugomba guhamya niba koko aho tugiye gusengera hasukuye. Aho ari ho hose, ku butaka naho ntacyo hatwaye.

Igikorwa

Vuga intambwe zo gukora *udhu*.

2. Amasengesho atanu ategetswe buri munsi

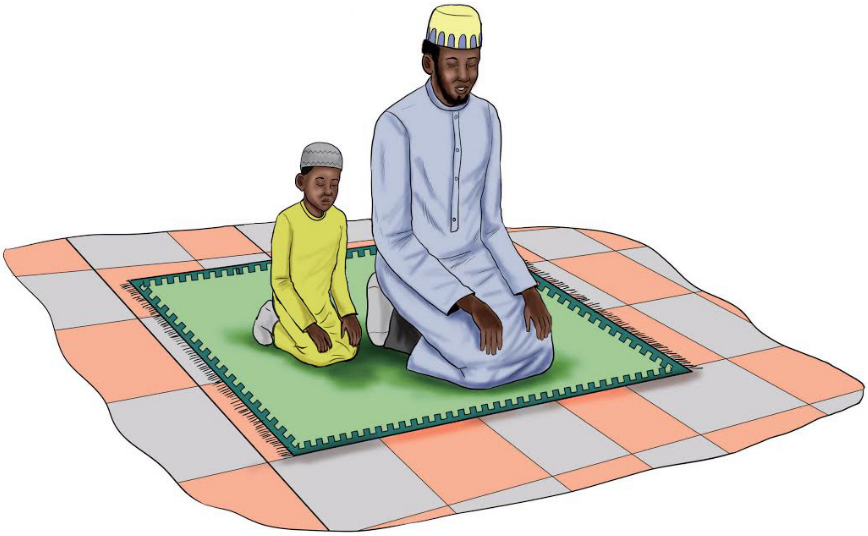
Ni nde wasenze uyu munsi mu gitondo? Iryo sengesho se ryitwa ngo iki? Bwira inshuti yawe isenge urebe nawe nurangiza usenge irebe.

Hariho amasengesho atanu buri musilamu wese agomba gukora ku munsi. Ayo masengesho azwi nk'amasengesho ya *Faradh*. Buri sengesho rikagira ingingo zaryo ari zo zitwa *rakaat*. Irito muri yose ryitwa *subh* rikagira *rakaat ebyiri gusa*. Irirerire mu masengesho ya *faradh* rigira *rakaat enye*. Hariho amasengesho atatu afite *rakaat enye, ayo ni*: *Dhuhr*, *Asr* na *Isha*

Imbonerahamwe ikurikira irerekana amasengesho ya *faradh*, igihe amara ndetse n'umubare wa *rakaat* zayo.

Izina ry'isengesho	Umubare warakaat	Igihe akorerwa
Subh	2	
Dhuhr	4	
Asr	4	
Maghrib	3	
Isha	4	

Igiteranyo rusange cya *rakaat* zikorwa ku munsi ni cumi n'indwi (17).



Abasilamu bakora salat (Amasengesho)

Igikorwa
Garagaza amasaha bakoreraho amasengesho ya buri munsi.

3. Amasengesho y'umugereka *(Sunnat)*

Baza inshuti yawe niba yarigeze ikora amasengesho ya sunnat. Ijambo *sunnat* risobanura ko atari itegeko, bisobanura ko ushobora kuyakora cyangwa ntuyakore. Hariho *Sunnat ebyiri* z'amasengesho zishobora gukorwa wenda mbere cyangwa nyuma y'amasengesho ya *faradh*.

Isengesho rya *Sunnat* rikozwe mbere ya *faradh* ryitwa **Qabliyah**.
Isengesho rya *Sunnat* rikozwe nyuma ya *faradh* ryitwa **Baadiyah**.
Izo *sunnat* zombi buri yose igira *rakaat* ebyiri.

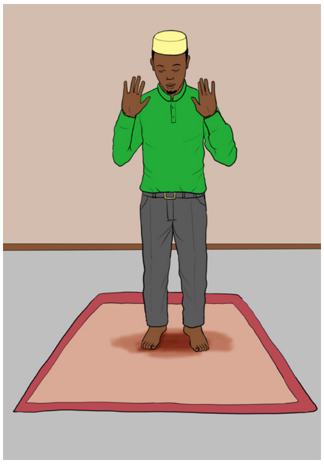
Igikorwa
Erekana ibyiza by'amasengesho ya *sunnat*.

4. Amasengesho yategetswe (*Faradha*)

Ese hari uwashobora kudusomera *Iduwa* iyo ari yo yose?
Amasengesho ya Du'a cyangwa *Idu'ah cyangwa Iduwa* asobanura amasengesho yo gutakamba. Ayo ni amagambo yo guhimbaza Imana. Ibi ni intambwe wakurikiza ngo ukore amasengesho ya *swalat:*

(a) Takbiratul Ihram

Bivuga ngo *Allah Akbar* (Imana ni nkuru). Nyuma yo kuvuga *Takbiratul Ihram*, umuntu asubiramo *Surat Al-Fatiha* ndetse n'indi *Surat*. *Surat fatiha* ni inkingi ikomeye ya *swalat* bivuze ngo igomba kuvugwa byanze bikunze.



Umuntu uvuga takbiratul Ihram

(b) Rukuu

Ibi bijyana no kunama. Iyo wunamye rero, uravuga ngo; '*Subhana Rabiyal Azhwim*' inshuro eshatu. Bikaba vivuga ngo; "*haragasingizwa Imana yo iri nkuru*".

Umuntu wunamye muri rukuu

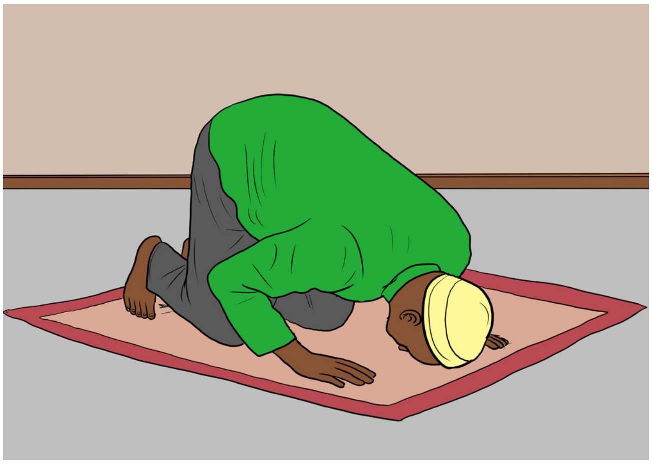
(c) It'dal

Iki ni igice cyo kunama cya *rukuu* no guhaguruka. Umuntu akavuga

ngo*"Samia llahu liman hamidah"* bisobanuye ngo "Imana yumva umuntu uyihimbaza".

(d) Sujud

Ibi bijyana no gupfukama ugakoza agahanga hasi. Aha ho umuntu aravuga ngo *"Subhana Rabiyal A'alaa"* bisobanuye ngo "Ibisingizo ni iby'Imana iri hejuru ya byose."

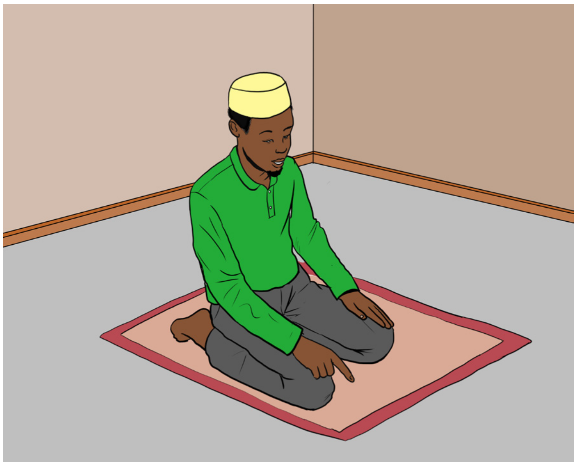


Umuntu ukoze Sujud

Umuntu agasubiramo iyi nshuro ya kabiri akicara *rakaat*.

(e) Atahiyyatu

Iki ni igihe wicara hagati ya *rakaat zombi*.



Umuntu ukoze Atahiyyatu

(f) Taslim

Iyi na yo izwi nka *Salaam* bishatse kuvuga ngo *asalaam aleykum* hanyuma ugahindukiza amaso iburyo ugakurikizaho ibumoso. *Taslim*

isobanuye ngo impera z'isengesho.

Umuntu uri gukora Taslim

Igikorwa

Kora salat, usenge

5. Ubusabe (*Iduwa*) bukoreshwa mu gusingiza Imana mu iswala na nyuma yayo (*Adh'kar*)

Izi ni zimwe muri *duas* zivugwa nyuma ya *salat* (amasengesho):

(i) *Astaghfirullah* (ndaasaba imbabazi z'Imana). Bikavugwa inshuro eshatu.

(ii) *Allahuma antassalaam waminka ssalaam Tabaarakta yaa Dhal'jalaali wal'ikram.* Ibi bivuga ngo: "Oh Mana uri amahoro, kandi amahoro aturuka iwawe, uri uwera, ni wowe wera**.**

Igikorwa

Vuga *dua* kandi uyifate mu mutwe.

Umwitozo ngiro

1. Rondora amasengesho atanu ategetswe muri Isilamu.
2. Erekana ibice bibiri bya faradh ivugwa nyuma ya udhu.
3. Ni irihe sengesho rya faradh rikorwa ku gicamunsi ?
4. *Allahu Akbar* bisobanuye ngo__________________.
5. *Takbiratul Ihram* ni ukuvuga ngo_______________.

Imbumbanyigisho — **Imyemerere n'amateka y'idini**

Inyigisho — **Amateka ya Islam (*Taarekh*)**

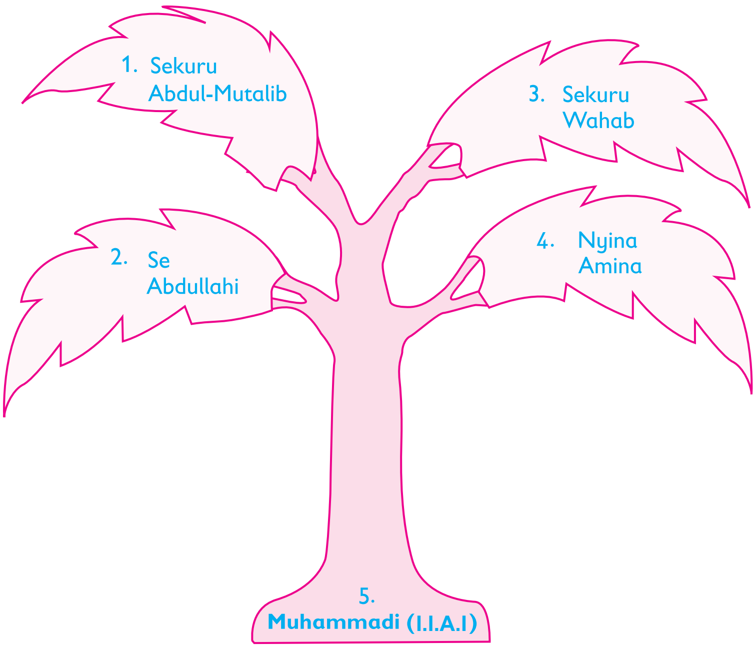
Umutwe wa 4 Ubuzima bw'intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi Imana Imuhe Amahoro n'Imigisha (I.I.A.I)

1. Igisekuru k'intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)

Vuga zimwe mu ntumwa z'Imana twize mu gika cya mbere. Bwira inshuti yawe ivuge intumwa eshatu yaba yibuka.

Intumwa Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yabaye intumwa iheruka izindi ya Allah (S.W) yoherejwe ku isi. Yavukiye i *Makkah* mu mwaka wa 570 AD (umwaka w'izovu). Intumwa Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yavutse ari ku wa mbere tariki 12 *Rabiul-Awual.*

Iki ni igiti Kerekana umuryango w'intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)



Amazina ye yose ni Muhammadi Bin Abdullah Ibn Abdul Mutalib.

Igikorwa

Vuga umuryango w'intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)

2. Amateka y'ibanze y'ubuzima bwa Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)

Intumwa y' Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yavukiye i Makkah mu muryango wa ba Quraysh. Se Abdulilahi yapfiriye i Madina mbere y'uko Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) avuka. Nyina Amina yapfuye Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) afite imyaka itandatu.

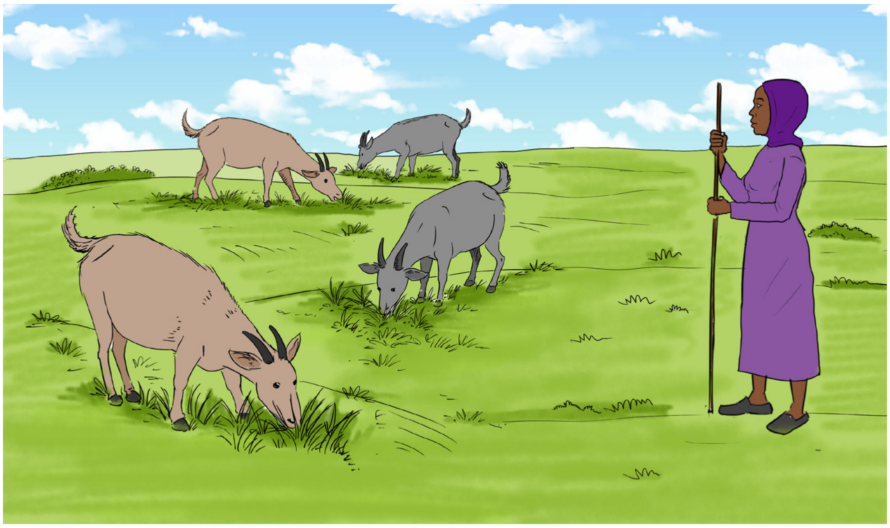
Abasilamu bagiye gushyingura

Ibikorwa

Vuga amakuru y'ababyeyi b'intumwa Muhammadi(I.I.A.I)

Muhammadi yarezwe n'undi mubyeyi wamwonkeje yitwaga Halima Sadiya umukobwa wa Abu Zuayb.

Halima yagize imigisha myinshi kubera ko yagumanye na Muhammadi. (I.I.A.I) Ihene ze zakamwaga cyane kuruta iz'abaturanyi be.



Amatungo ya Halima ashishe

Igikorwa

Vuga ubuzima bw'intumwa y'Imana hamwe na Halima.

Agejeje ku myaka itandatu, Amina ajyana Muhammadi(I.I.A.I) i *Madina* gusura imva ya se. Mu nzira bagaruka, Amina afatwa n'indwara na we arapfa, apfira ahantu hitwa Abwa. Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) atwarwa na Ummu Ayman amujyana kwa sekuru Abdul-Mutalib.

Agejeje ku myaka cumi n'ibiri, aherekeza sewabo Abu Talib bajya i *Sham* (muri Siriya) mu bucuruzi. Nyuma yaho aza guhabwa akazi n'umupfakazi witwaga Khadijah umukobwa wa Khuwaylid. akamufasha mu bucuruzi bwe.

Khadijah aza kumva akunze Muhammadi. Asaba Abu Talib ko yareka akarongorwa na Muhammadi. Abu Talib abibwira Muhammadi ubukwe barabutunganya burataha. Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yarongora Khadijah afite imyaka makumyabiri n'itanu. Khadijah we yari afite imyaka mirongo ine.

Abahungu be bari Qasim, Ibrahim na Abdullahi. Abakobwa be bari Ruqaya, Zainab, Umu-Kulthum na Fatma.

Umunsi umwe ari mu buvumo, malayika Jibril aramusanga. Ntiyari azi

gusoma. Malayika aramutigisa cyane ahita atangira gusoma. Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) atangira kwemera kuba intumwa ya Allah (S.W).

Igikorwa

Vuga uko Jibril yahuye n'intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)

3. Imigenzo n'ubupfura byaranze intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)

(i) Yari imfura bituma bamuha akabyiniriro ka *sadiq ul ameen (umunyakuri w'umwizerwa)* agahawe na Quraysh.

(ii) Yari umwizerwa akanizera.

(iii) Yakundaga abana, abakene n'imfubyi.

(iv) Yari umuntu wihangana.

Igikorwa

1. Garagaza imyitwarire myiza n'imico yaranze intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I)

Umwitozo ngiro

1. Intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi yari afite abana bangahe?
2. Vuga imico myiza n'imyitwarire y'intumwa y'Imana.
3. Amazina yose y'intumwa y'Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) ni ayahe?
4. Intumwa Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yavutse:
   (i) Umunsi ____________________.
   (ii) Ukwezi ____________________.
   (iii) Itariki ____________________.
   (iv) Umwaka ____________________.

1. Gukunda Imana no gukunda mugenzi wawe

Imbumbanyigisho **Imyemerere n'imigenzo mbonezabupfura**

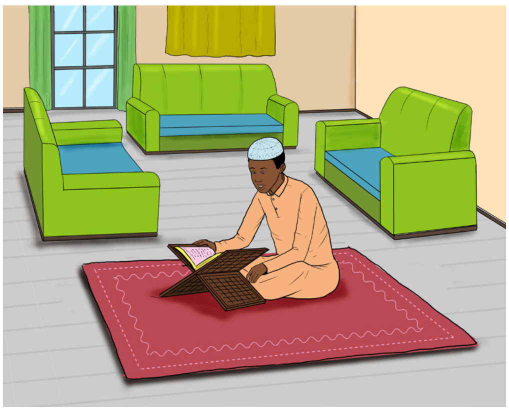
Inyigisho **Ubupfura (*Adabu*)**

Umutwe wa 5 Ubupfura n'imibanire myiza n' abandi

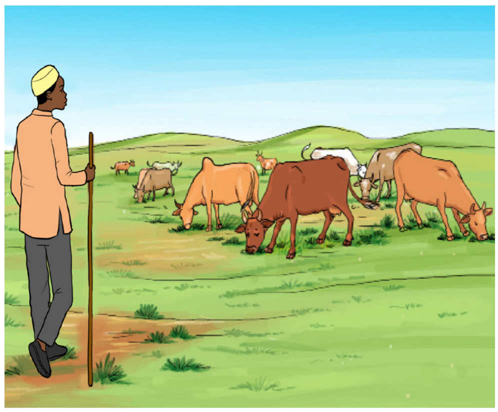
nk'uko wikunda.

Ese wowe ubwawe urikunda? Ese ukunda inshuti zawe? Andika hano hasi ibintu bimwe na bimwe waba warakoreye inshuti zawe byerekana ko uzikunda koko.

Tugomba kwirinda gusenga ibindi bintu ahubwo tugasenga Imana yonyine.



Umuntu uri gusoma Qur'an



Umuntu wita ku matungo

Ibikorwa byerekana ko dukunze Allah (S.W)

(i) Gusenga.
(ii) Gusiba.
(iii) Gutanga *Zakat.*
(iv) Gufasha abakene.
(v) Gusengera imfubyi.
(vi) Gusoma *Qur'an.*
(vii) Kumara igihe kirekire mu musigiti.

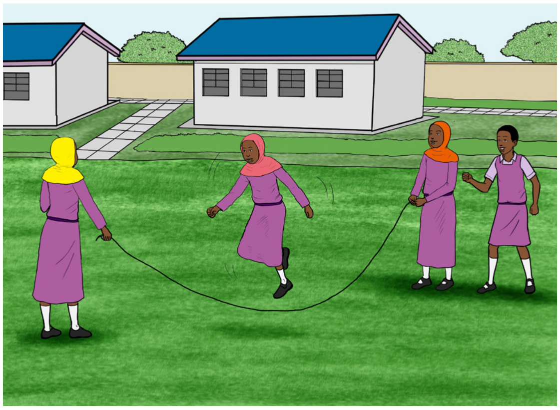
Gufasha abakene

Uburyo bwo kwereka urukundo inshuti zacu.

(i) Kudatongana na bo.
(ii) Kubakorera ibintu byiza.
(iii) Kumarana na bo igihe.

Nk'abana, tugomba gukunda inshuti zacu n'abaturanyi bacu. Waba warigeze uha impano inshuti yawe? Vuga zimwe muri izo mpano waba warahaye inshuti zawe vuba aha. Bumvise bamerewe bate?

Guhumuriza inshuti



Abana bakinira hamwe byerekana urukundo

Igikorwa

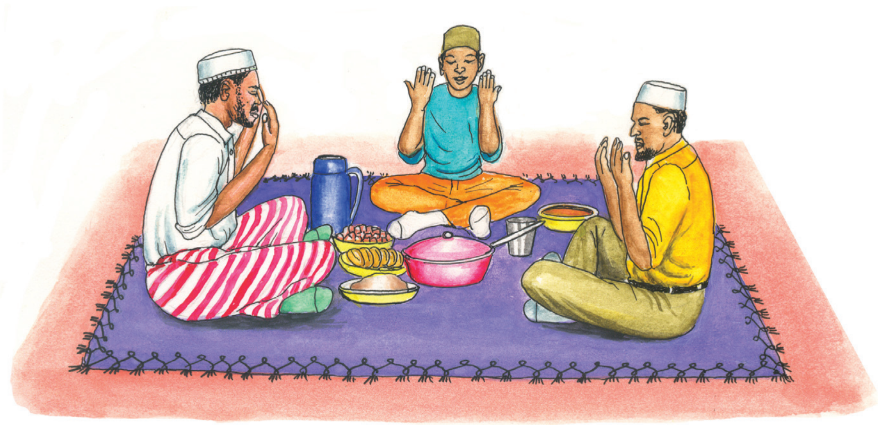
Rondora ibikorwa by'urukundo mwakoreye inshuti ndetse na Allah (S.W).

2. Imyitwarire mu bihe bitandukanye

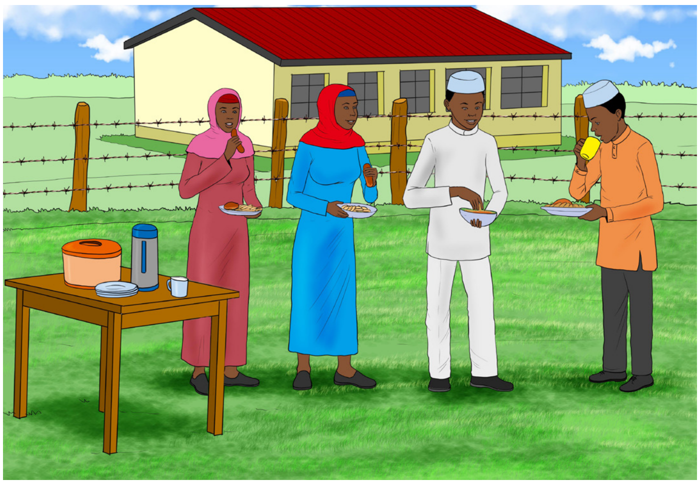
(a) Uburyo bwo kurya

Ni nde watubwira uko bafungura icyayi n'umugati? Tugomba kwitwara neza mbere yo kurya, mu gihe turya na nyuma yo kurya. Uburyo bwo kurya mu kinyabupfura bukubiyemo:

(i) *Vuga bismillahi* mbere yo gutangira kurya.
(ii) Risha ukuboko kw'indyo.
(iii) Rya gusa ibiryo biri imbere yawe.
(iv) Vuga *Alhamdulillahi* urangije kurya.



Abasilamu bavuga Bismillah mbere yo kurya



Kurya uhagaze birabujijwe ku basilamu

Igikorwa

Rondora imwe mu migenzo myiza ku meza

(b) Uburyo bwo kunywa

Shyira amazi make mu kirahuri cyangwa mu gakombe. Yanywe nk'uko usanzwe uyanywa. Abasilamu bafite uko banywa amazi. Mu gihe tunywa, dore uburyo tugomba kubikoramo:

(i) Mu gihe tunywa, umusilamu aruhuka inshuro eshatu.

(ii) Tugomba kuvuga nanone izina rya Allah (S.W) mbere y'uko dutangira kunywa ndetse tukanahimbaza izina rye mu gihe turangije.

(iii) Twemerewe kunywa duhagaze ariko byaba byiza tunyweye twicaye.

Umuntu unywa amazi yicaye

(c) Uburyo bwo kuryama

Uryama ute?

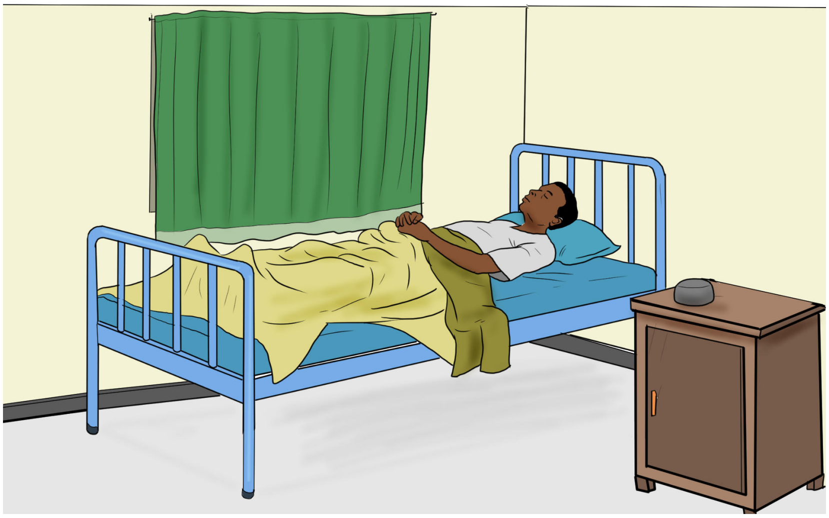
Dore uko abasilamu bagomba kwitwara mu gihe baryamye:

(i) Vuga *dua mbere yo kuryama.*

(ii) Ukiryama uryamira iburyo bwawe.

(iii) Umusilamu agomba gukora *udhu* mbere y'uko ajya kuryama.

(iv) Yari na Sunnat (uburyo) intumwa y'Imana yashyiraga ikiganza ke ku itama akavuga ati: "*O* Mana mu izina ryawe ndapfa ndetse nkanabaho."



Kuryama ugaramye na byo biremewe

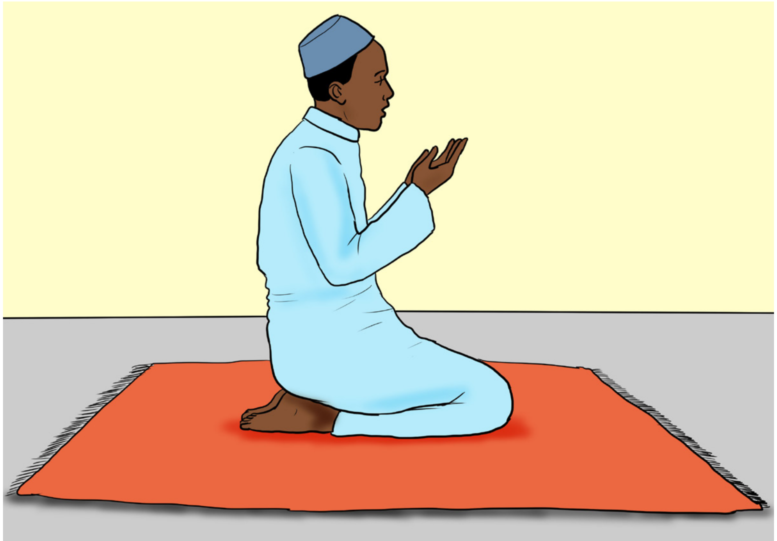
Umuntu uryamiye urubavu

(d) Uburyo bwo kubyuka

Iyo tubyutse tugomba kuvuga *dua*; "*Ash-hadu an-laa ilaha ila llahu wa ash-hadu anna Muhammadi Rasulullah*". Tugomba no kuvuga Ibi bisobanuye ngo "Nta yindi Mana ikwiye amashimwe uretse Allah (S.W) kandi Muhammadi akaba intumwa yayo y'ukuri."

Iyi dua: "*Al hamudulilahi ladhi ahayana baadama amaatana wa ilayihi nushuru.*"

Nihashimwe Imana iduhaye ubuzima nyuma y'uko twari twabuvuyemo kandi kuri yo ni ho tuzasubira.



Umuntu uvuga dua nyuma yo kubyuka

Igikorwa

Erekana uburyo bwiza bwo kuryamamo.

(e) Uburyo bwo kujya mu bwiherero

Uribuka uburyo bwo twitunganya twize ? Ngaho mbwira imwe mu migenzereze wibukamo. Mu gihe tugiye kwituma tugomba kwitwara mu buryo bukurikira:

(i) Vuga *dua* igihe winjiye mu bwi herero.
(ii) Ntukitume uhagaze.
(iii) Injira mu musarani ubanje ikirenge k'ibumoso.
(iv) Ukarabe nyuma yo kwituma ukoresheje amazi n'isabune.
(v) Sohoka ubanje ikirenge k'iburyo.
(vi) Ntukavugire mu bwiherero.
(vii) Ntukagire inyandiko iyo ari yo yose yerekeye Qur'an winjirana mu bwiherero.
(viii) Ntugakore ku gitsina cyawe n'ikiganza k'iburyo .
(ix) Ntukinyarire cyangwa ngo unyarire imyenda.
(x) Ntukarebe *Qiblah* mu gihe uri kwituma.

Umuntu uvuye mu bwiherero

Igikorwa

Erekane uburyo bwiza bwo kwisukura.

(f) Uburyo bwo kwambara imyenda

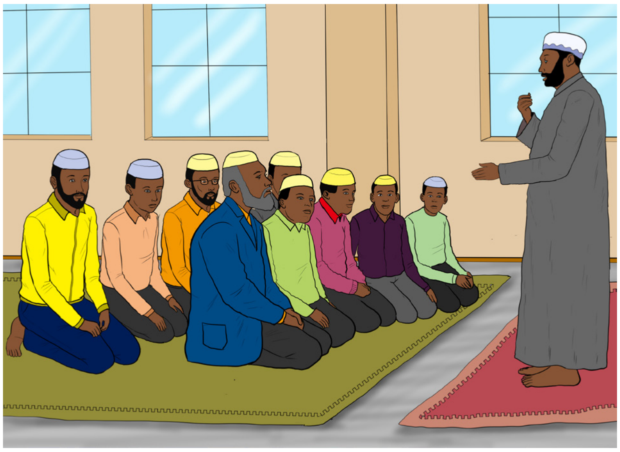
Uzi imyambaro? Imyenda itumarira iki?

Tugomba kugurikiza uburyo bukurikira mu gihe tugiye kwambara:

(i) Abagabo ntibagomba kwambara imyenda irenga akagombambari.

(ii) Abagabo ntibagomba kwambara imyenda ikozwe mu bwoya cyangwa muri zahabu.

(iii) Umusilamu agomba kuvuga *dua* mu gihe ari kwambara imyenda.



Abasilamu bambara neza iyo bari mu musigiti bagiye gusali

(g) Uburyo bwo gutembera

Intumwa y'Imana yahitagamo gutembera ku wa kane. Yatemberaga azindutse kare cyane mu gitondo.

Kandi byabaga ari byiza kugenda nijoro kurusha ku manywa. Nijoro ni nk'aho urugendo rwabaga rugufi.

Abantu batembera nijoro

(h) Kubaha abakuru

Umukuru ni nde ? Mbwira amazina y'abakuru mubana .
Tugomba kububaha bihagije mu buryo bukurikira:

(i) Tugomba kumva inama batugira .
(ii) Tugomba gukurikiza ingero nziza zabo ndetse tukaba nka bo.

(i) Kugirira impuhwe abato

Umuto ni nde ? Ni uwo uruta wese.

(i) Tugomba kubafasha no kubayobora.

(ii) Kubatoza imigenzo myiza

(i) Uburyo bwo gusuhuzanya

Usuhuza abandi ute? ujye usuhuza abantu bose utarobanuye.

Umusilamu agomba gusuhuzanya mu buryo bukurikira:

(i) Umusilamu agomba gusuhuza umweumwe avuga ati *"Asalaam aleykum warahmatullahi wabarakatuhu."*

(ii) Uhagaze ni we ugomba gusuhuza uwicaye.
(iii) Umuntu uzamuka agomba gusuhuzwa n'umanuka.
(iv) Abihuta ni bo basuhuza abagenda gake .
(v) Umuntu winjiye mu nzu ni we ugomba gusuhuza abantu bose asanze mu nzu imbere.
(vi) Abagabo ntibagomba gukora mu biganza by'abagore kereka abagore babo gusa.
(vii) Itsinda ry'abantu bake ni ryo rigomba gusuhuza iry'abantu benshi.

Umuntu muto ni we usuhuza bwa mbere umuntu mukuru

Igikorwa

1. Erekane uburyo bwiza bwo gusuhuzanya.
2. Omeka ku rukuta igipapuro cyanditseho indangagaciro za Isilamu nurangiza uzisome.

3. Kubaha Imana mu biremwa byayo ubirinda, ubyitaho kandi ubiteza imbere mu mibereho yabyo

Kwita ku byaremwe na Allah (S.W)

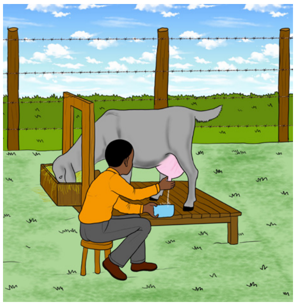
Vuga amwe mu mazina y'inyamaswa ziba mu ngo. Uzitaho ute? Inyamaswa zimwe na zimwe ziduha impu dukoramo inkweto. Izindi ziduha amata. Amatungo ni ingenzi mu buzima bwacu. Tugomba kuyafata neza.

Akamaro k'amatungo.

1.

Kwizera arakama inka

2.

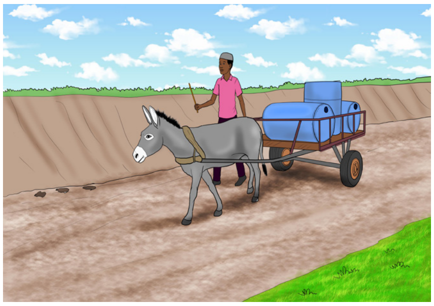


Gakuru arakama ihene

3.

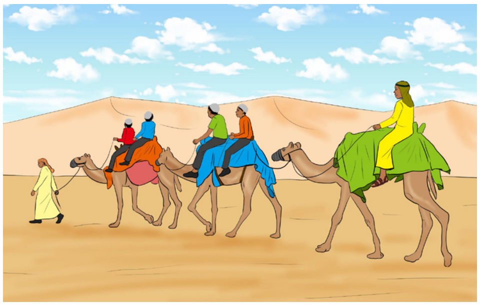
Inkoko iri mu magi

4.



Indogobe zikorera imitwaro

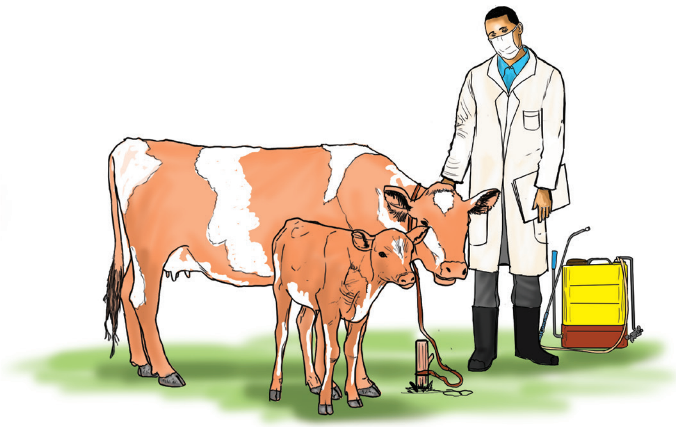
5.



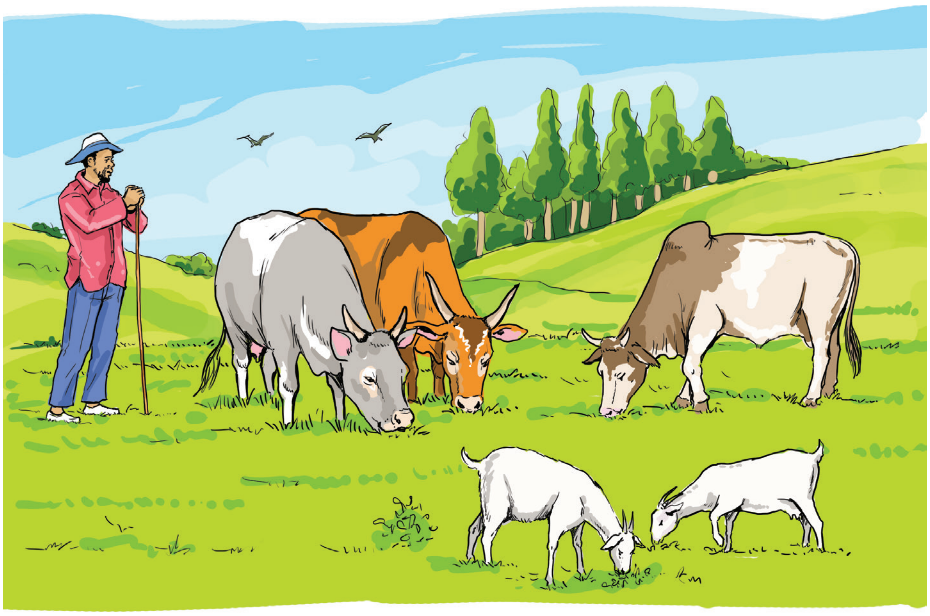
Inyama y'intama

Uburyo wakwita ku nyamaswa

(i) Tugomba kuzigaburira ndetse tukaziha amazi.
(ii) Tugomba kuzitaho mu gihe zirwaye.
(iii) Ntitugomba kuzikubita mu buryo ubwo ari bwo bwose.
(iv) Tugomba kuzubakira ikiraro kiza.
(v) Tugomba kuzibaga mu buryo bukwiriye ikiremwa.



Tugomba kuvura amatungo yacu igihe yarwaye



Tugomba kuragira amatungo yacu

Igikorwa
Vuga uburyo bwiza bwo kwita ku biremwa bya Allah (S.W).

Kwita ku bidukikije

Ni nde watubwira ibyo yabonye hanze y'inzu yabo cyangwa y'ishuri? Ibidukikije ni ibyo byose bituzengurutse. Hakubiyemo inyamaswa, ibiti, imigezi, ibibaya, imisozi n'ibindi bintu byinshi. U Rwanda rufite imisozi myinshi. Ni yo mpamvu rwiswe urw'imisozi igihumbi.

Vuga amazina y'ibiti bimwe na bimwe biri hafi y'ishuri cyangwa y'ingo zacu. Uheruka gutera igiti ryari? Ibiti bituzanira imvura ndetse n'umwuka duhumeka.

Uko bita ku bidukikije

Abana baratema ibyatsi

Tugomba gukuraho ibiziba byaretse hafi y'ingo zacu
Ibyo biziba byaretse bikurura imibu mu ngo zacu.

Nirere arakuraho ibiziba byaretse hafi y'inzu

Tugomba gukubura mu rugo. Kuhakubura bituma hasa neza.

Mugisha arakubura mu rugo

Ibikorwa byangiza ibidukikije

Nk'abantu, tugomba kwirinda gukora ibikorwa byonona ibidukikije. Twavuga nk'ibi bintu bikurikira:

(a) Gutema ibiti uko ubonye

Abantu batemera ibiti hasi

(b) Kwihagarika cyangwa kujugunya imyanda mu migezi.

Kakuze arata imyanda mu mugezi wa Kibilira

(c) Kujugunya ibisigazwa by'imyanda aho ari ho hose.

Tuyishime aratoragura imyanda yajugunywe ahantu hanyuranye mu ishuri

Tugomba gukorera ibikorwa byiza ibidukikije. Ibi byerekana ko twubashye Imana. Erekana ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe byo mu rugo cyangwa ku ishuri byanduza ikirere.

Igikorwa

1. Garagaza uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwita ku bidukikije.

Umwitozo ngiro

1. Tugomba gukunda abandi nk'uko natwe _______________ ubwacu.
2. Tugomba gukora ibikorwa byiza kugira ngo ___________________ Allah (S.W).
3. Nyuma yo kurya umusilamu agomba kuvuga ______________.
4. Umusilamu agomba kuruhuka inshuro zingahe mu gihe ari kunywa amazi?
5. Si byiza ________________ uri mu bwiherero.

Ibikorwa by'isuzumabumenyi

1. Abasilamu bizera Imana ______________ gusa.
2. Ni nde waremye isi n'ibintu byose?
3. Vuga amazina y'intumwa eshanu z'Imana.
4. Erekana bimwe mu bintu bitatu biranga intumwa za Allah (S.W)
5. Qur'an ntagatifu yanditse mu ruhe rurimi?
6. Vuga izi nyuguti:

__________________ ك

__________________ ز

__________________ ش

7. Andika aya magambo mu nyuguti z’ikinyarwanda:

كَ لَ هُـ ____________________

كِ تَ بُ ____________________

8. Andika izi nyuguti mu cyarabu;
   (a) w __________________
   (b) dh __________________
   (c) s __________________
9. Abasilamu bakoresha ________________ mu gukora *udhu*.
10. *Isengesho rya faradh rya mbere* rikorwa buri gitondo karekare ryitwa ngo iki? ______________.

Huza aya masengesho n’umubare wa *rakaat uzigize*.

11. *Maghrib*	2
12. *Dhuhr*	3
13. *Subh*	4

14. Nyina w’intumwa y’Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yitwaga ____________.
15. Intumwa y’Imana yarongoye Khadijah yujuje imyaka ingahe?
16. Ni akahe kabyiniriro kahawe intumwa y’Imana na *Quraish* kubera ubudahemuka?
17. Intumwa y’Imana Muhammadi (I.I.A.I) yagiye bwa mbere i *Sham* afite imyaka ingahe?
18. Abasilamu bose bagomba kubaha amategeko ya ________________.
19. Tugomba kwinjira mu bwiherero tubanje ikirenge k’ ________________ .
20. Vuga ibintu bibiri inka ziduha.