

# Lesson plan module 6-7 - Games



**Objectives:**

- Apply the computational concepts of conditionals, operators, and data.
- Apply the computational practices of iterating, testing, debugging, and reusing, abstracting, and modularizing by building game projects.
- Identify and use common game mechanics.
- Develop communication skills, critical thinking, problem solving, collaboration, and creativity skills.

**Materials:**

- Computers
- Internet
- PowerPoint module 6-7

**Duration:**

- +/- 2,5 hours

| Timing                                                                                                                | Teachers activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Learners activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Competences                                                       |
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| <p><b>Engage Phase</b><br/>20'</p>  | <p>Divide students into small groups of 2-3 people. In their small groups, ask students to generate a list of games that they enjoy playing. Give students a short time period (1-2minutes) to write down as many games as they can. Then, have students narrow down their favorites from the brain dump list.</p> <p>After a few minutes, facilitate a class discussion about what characteristics make up a game and generate a class list of common game mechanics. Ask:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What do the games have in common?</li><li>• What features of their design make them a game?</li></ul> <p>Next, ask students to imagine their dream game and write a list of design elements for that game. Invite students to share their dream game lists in their small groups to get feedback and suggestions.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The learners understand the characteristics of a game</li><li>• Learners realize they can use Scratch for developping a game.</li><li>• Learners make a list of their favorite design elements</li><li>• Learners share their dream game list in their groups to get feedback and suggestions.</li></ul> | <p>Critical thinking, brainstorming and communication skills.</p> |



| Timing                                                                                                                        | Teachers activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Learners activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Competences                                                                                                                   |
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| <p><b>Demonstration Phase</b><br/>20'</p>    | <p>Show your students how they can use Scratch for developing an game and what the design process is. You can do that by using the PowerPoint of module 6-7 and by showing an example of a game such as <b><u>Maze</u></b>, <b><u>Pong</u></b>, and <b><u>Scrolling</u></b> (you can find them in the in the <b><u>Game studio</u></b>).</p> <p>Ask the learners to observe. Maybe you can ask <b>some questions</b>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What did you see? Does it look difficult?</li> <li>• How did the game work?</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The learners observe the demonstration and take notes of the following questions : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ What did you see? Does it look difficult?</li> <li>▪ How did the game work? What did I do?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>collaboration, creativity<br/>computational, problem solving,<br/>coding skills, communication skills</p>                  |
| <p><b>Experimenting Phase</b><br/>60'</p>  | <p><b>Design your Dream Game</b></p> <p>Let the learners create their dream game. As a first step let them first fill in the game <b><u>design template here</u></b></p> <p>You can suggest to the learners to have a look at some examples in the <b><u>Game studio</u></b> such as <b><u>Maze</u></b>, <b><u>Pong</u></b>, and <b><u>Scrolling</u></b>.</p> <p>Encourage the learners to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add multiple levels to their game! This can be done through the use of different backdrops and using broadcast blocks to trigger the next level.</li> <li>• Add difficulty to the game by creating different levels, using a timer, or keeping score</li> <li>• Use the 'make' a variable block to keep score!</li> <li>• Experiment with timer blocks to add new challenges</li> </ul> | <p>Learners create (individually or in pairs/groups) a game. They can start building their own games or remix one of the starter projects in the Games Studio.</p> <p>When done learners show their project in their feedback group. Let learners gather feedback by having their feedback group members respond to the following questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is something that doesn't work or could be improved?</li> <li>• What is something that is confusing or could be done differently?</li> <li>• What is something that works well or you really like about the project?</li> </ul> | <p>collaboration, creativity<br/>computational, problem solving,<br/>coding skills, communication skills, feedback skills</p> |

| Timing                                                                                                                        | Teachers activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Learners activities                                                                                                                                                                             | Competences                                                                                                                       |
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|                                                                                                                               | <p>When the learners are ready invite them to share their projects to a 'feedback group'. A feedback group is a small group of learners who share ideas and projects-in-progress with one another in order to get feedback and suggestions for further development. Divide students in smaller groups of 3 - 4 people. In these feedback groups, ask the learners to take turns sharing their games. Give the learners time to improve the games using the feedback.</p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                   |
| <p><b>Experimenting Phase</b><br/>30'</p>  | <p><b>Game Fair</b><br/>To celebrate and share final game creations, we recommend hosting a Game fair. Final game projects are placed in presentation mode; students walk around and play each other's games.</p> <p>Half of the students stay in their seats with their projects open while the other half walks around trying out the games, asking questions, and giving feedback, then switch sides.</p>                                                             | <p>Learners showcase and test each others game and give feedback.</p>                                                                                                                           | <p>collaboration, creativity<br/>computational, problem solving,<br/>coding skills, communication<br/>skills, feedback skills</p> |
| <p><b>Reflection Phase</b><br/>20'</p>     | <p>Ask the learners what they have discovered today and what they would like to do in the next coding club.</p> <p><b>Guiding questions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>What was challenging about designing your game?</i></li><li>• <i>What are you proud of?</i></li><li>• <i>What was the main feedback you got from your fellow coders?</i></li><li>• <i>What would you like to improve still?</i></li></ul>                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The learners share and reflect on the coding club session.</li><li>• The learners express their aspirations for the next coding club session.</li></ul> | <p>Reflection, communication skills</p>                                                                                           |