

UBUMENYI N'IKORANABUHANGA RICIRIRITSE

**UMWAKA WA MBERE
AMASHURI ABANZA**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri

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Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB).

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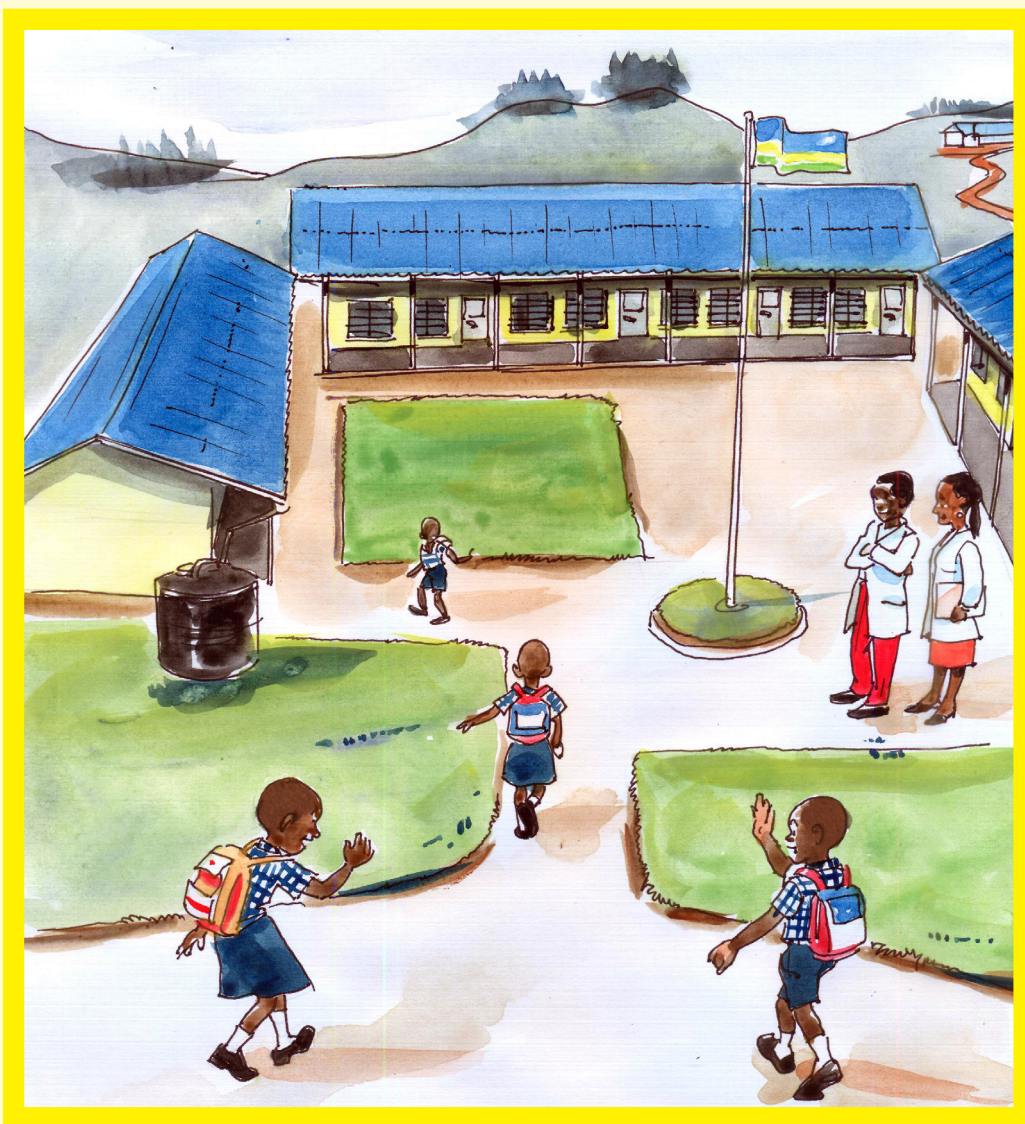
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UMUTWE WA

1

IBIKORESHO BIBONEKA KU ISHURI NO MU RUGO

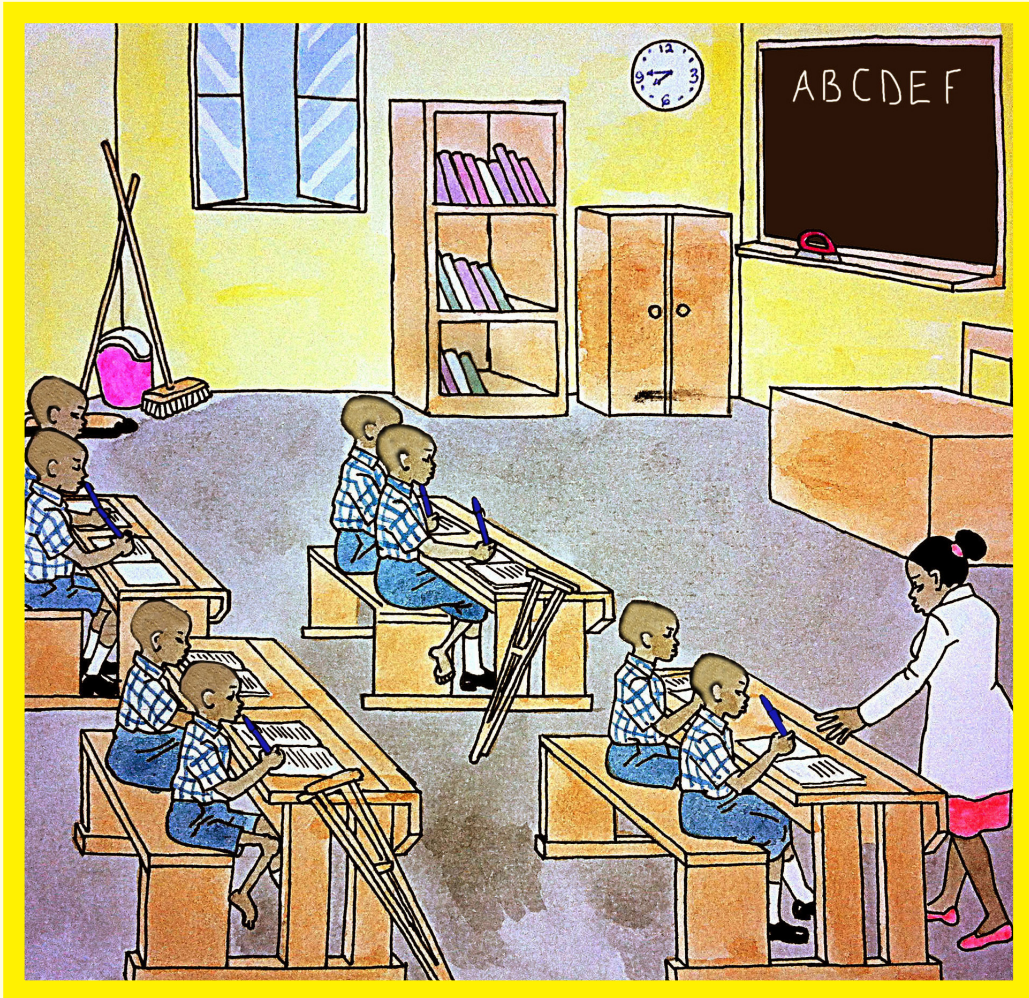
1.1 Intangiriro



Tugane ishuri

1.2 Ibikoresho byo ku ishuri n'umumaro wabyo

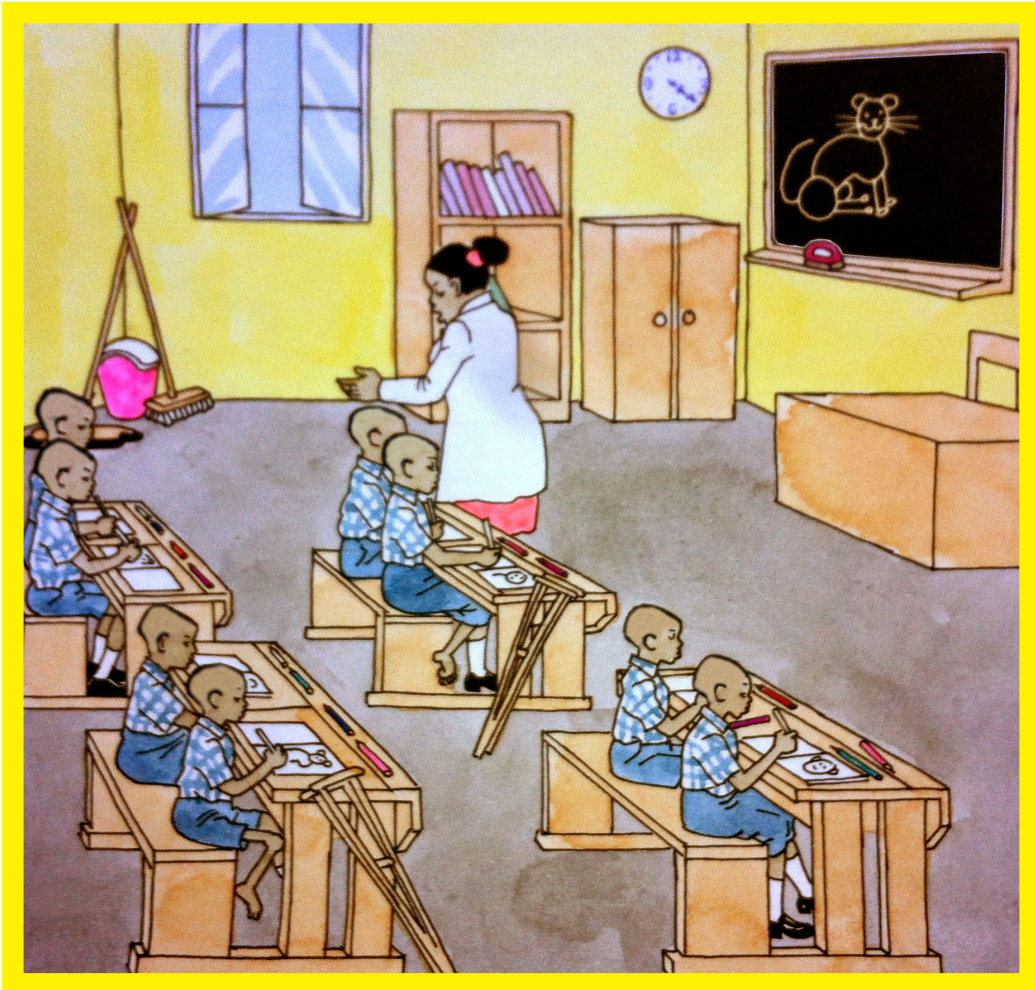
1.2.1 Ibikoresho byo kwandika n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Aba bana barakora iki?

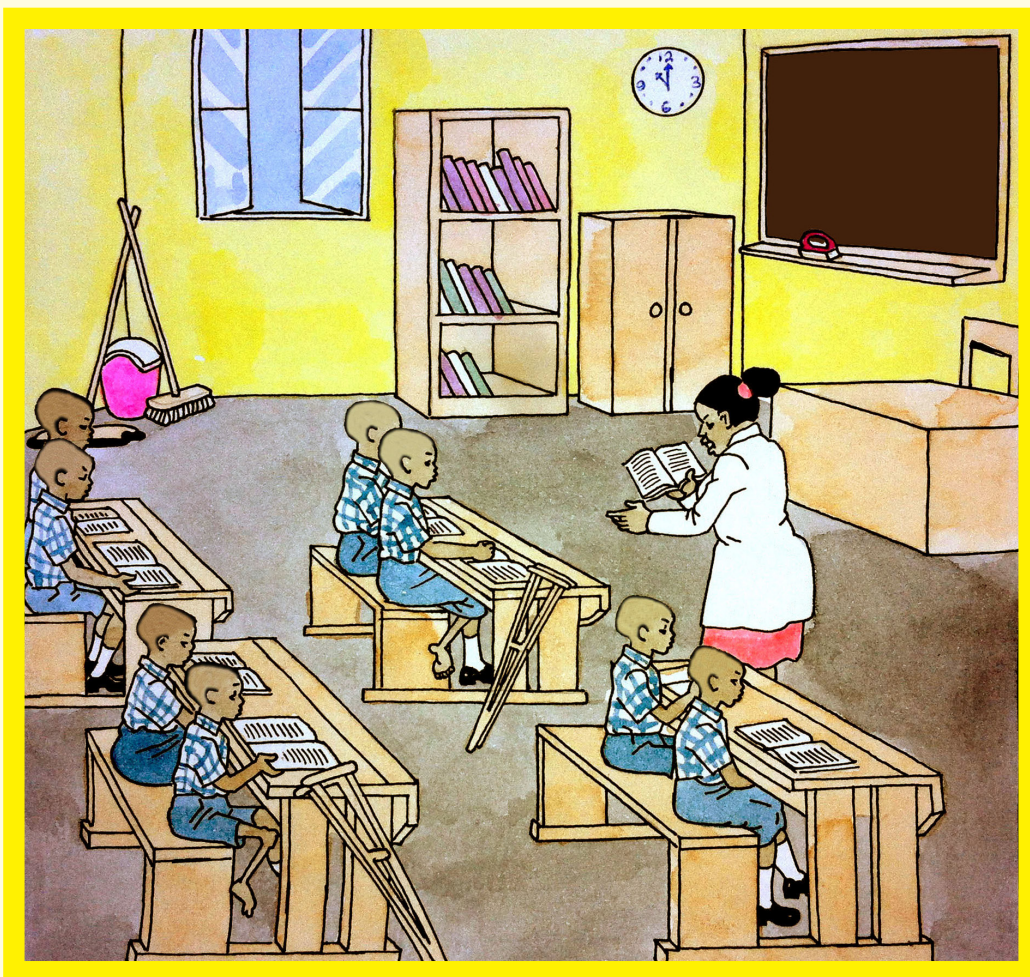
1.2.2 Ibikoresho byo gushushanya n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Aba bana barashushanyisha iki?

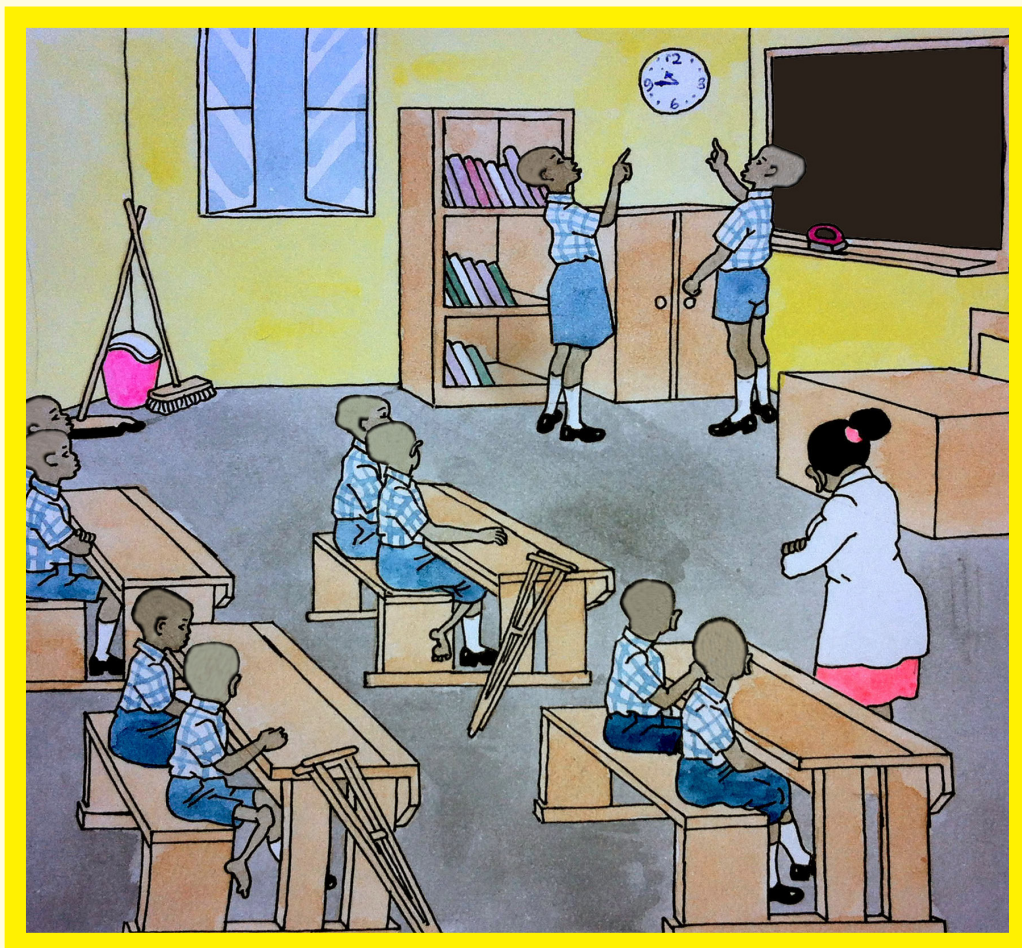
1.2.3 Ibikoresho byo gusoma n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Aba bana barasomera mu ki?

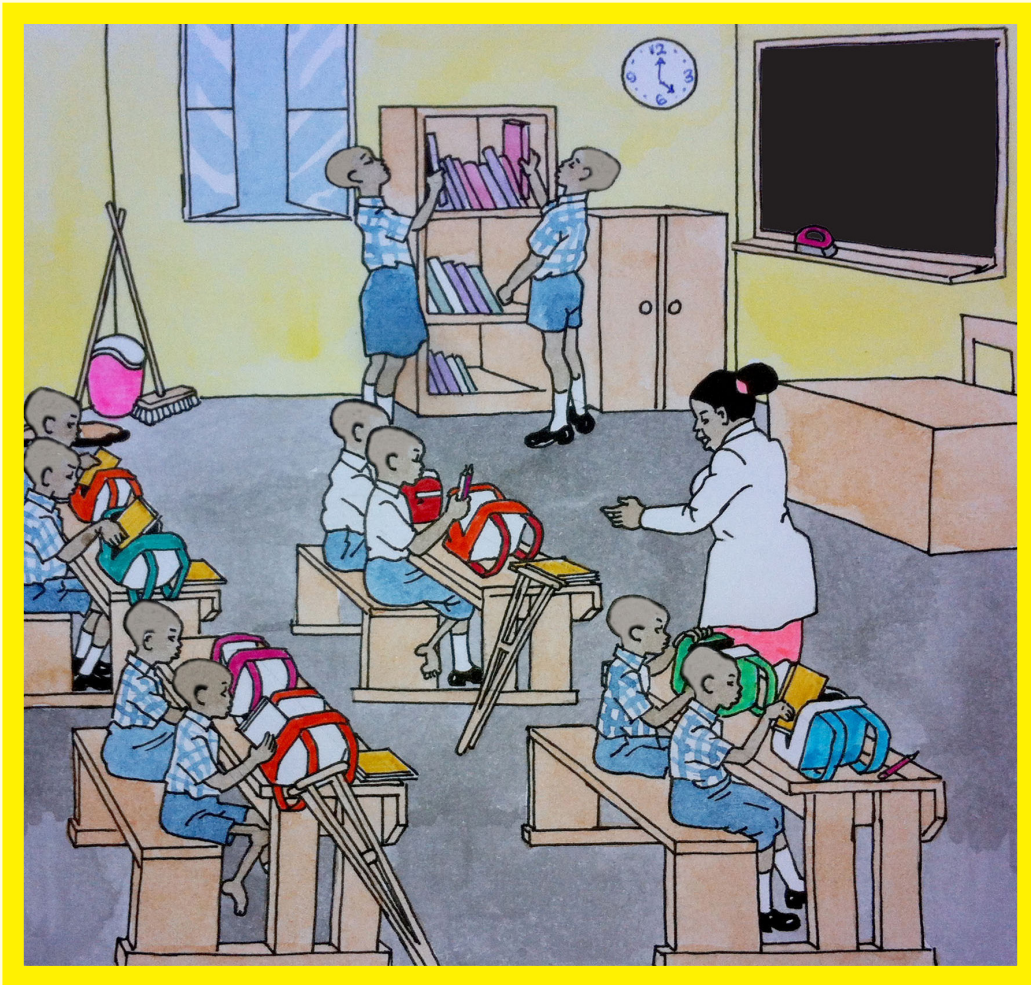
1.2.4 Ibikoresho byo kumenyesha igihe n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Abana babiri bahagaze barakora iki?

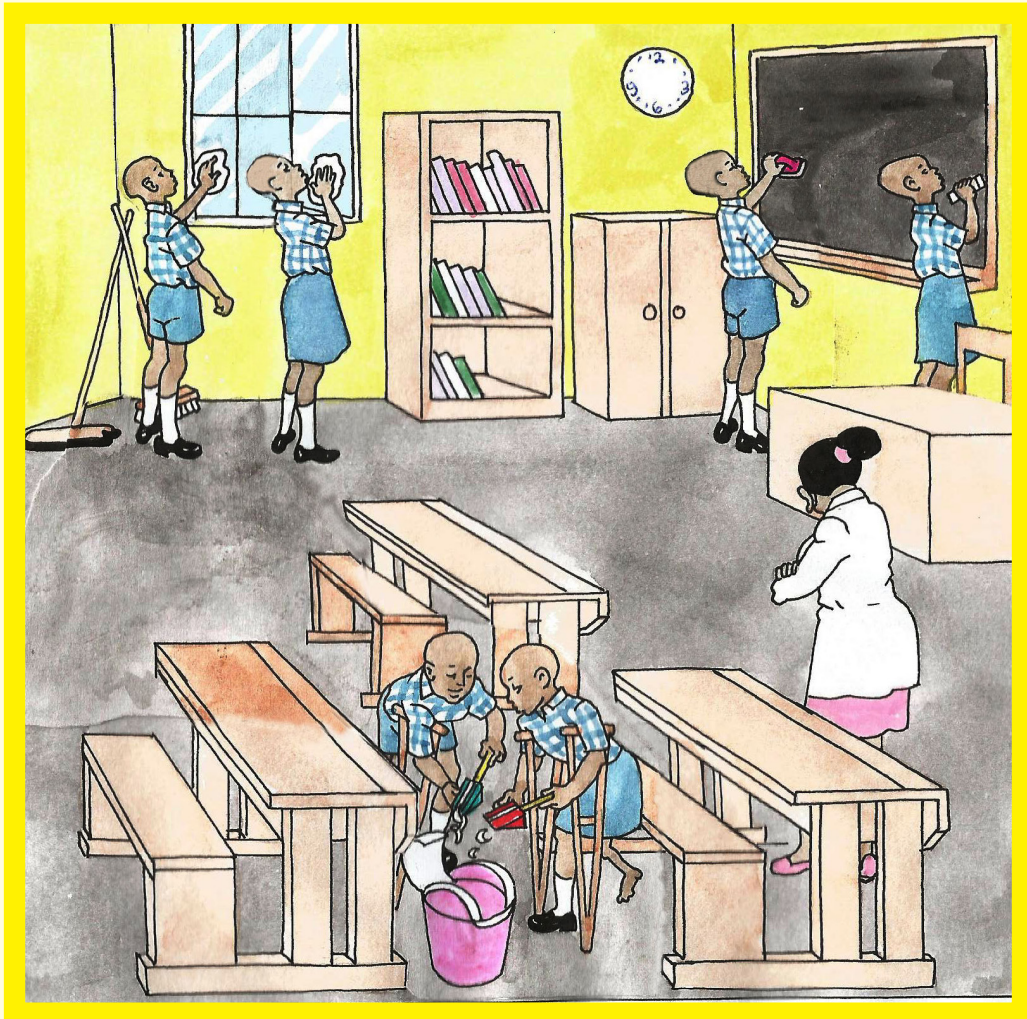
1.2.5 Ibikoresho byo kubikamo n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze iyi shusho

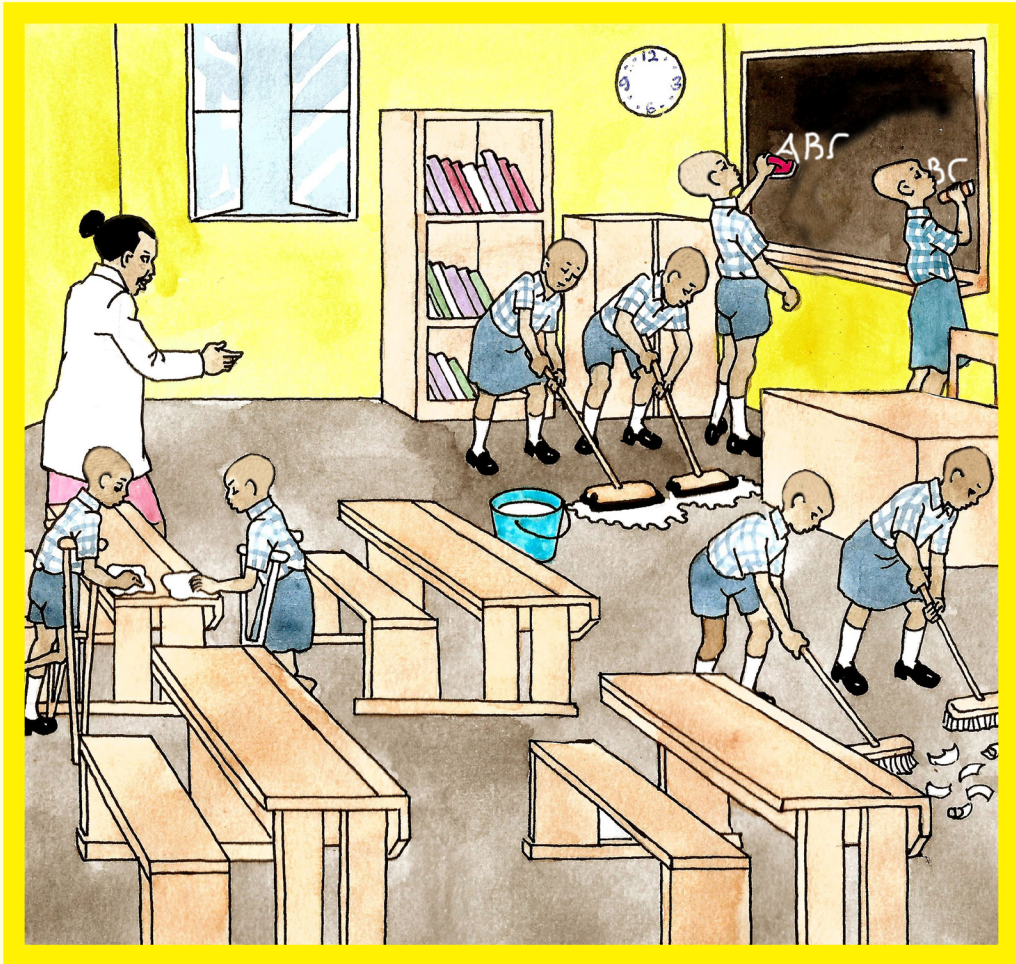
- Aba bana barabika he?

1.3 Isukurwa ry'ibikoresho byo mu ishuri



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Vuga icyo buri bana bari gukora?

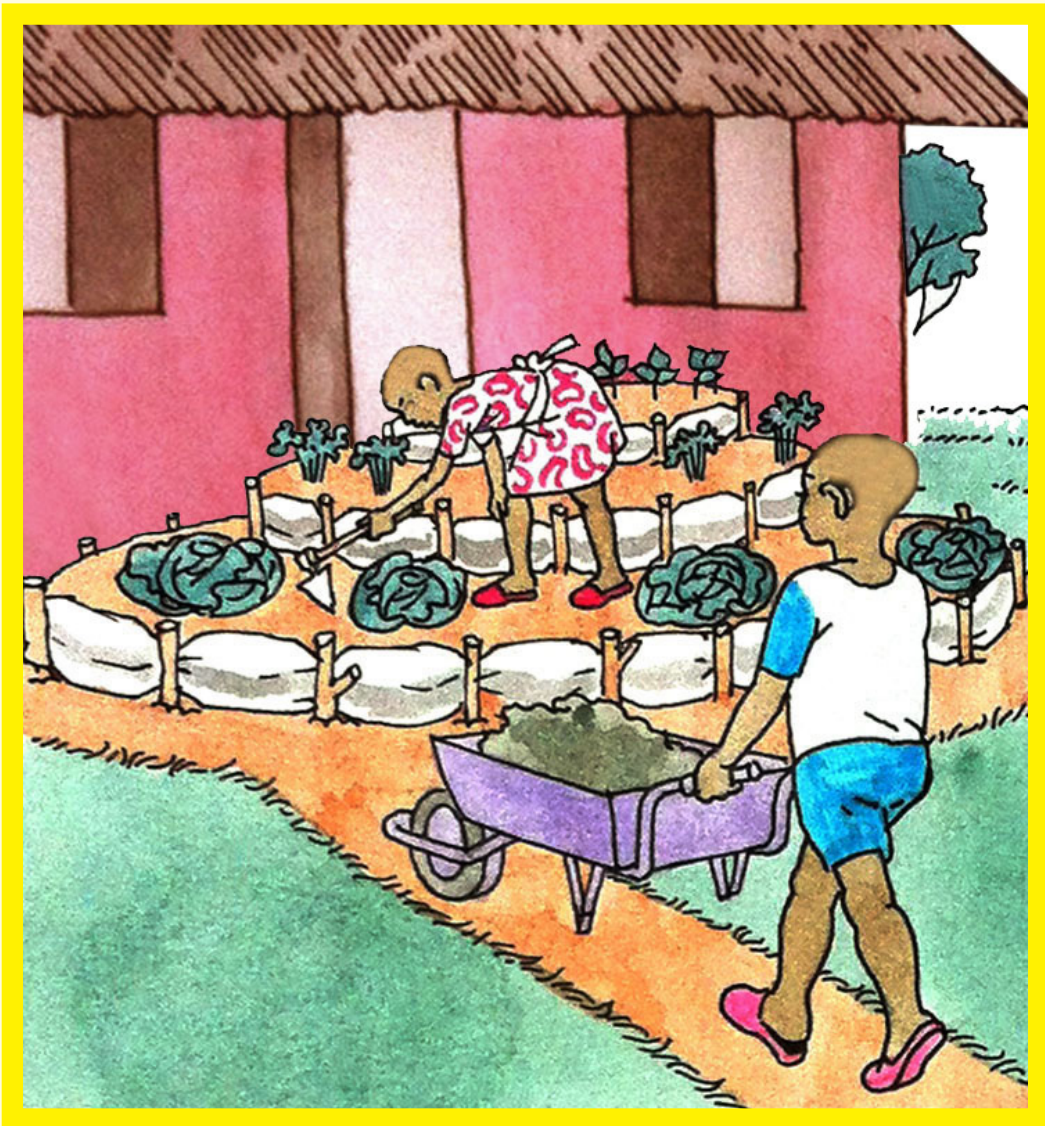


Itegereze iyi shusho

- Aba bana barakora iki?

1.4 Ibikoresho byo mu rugo n'umumaro wabyo

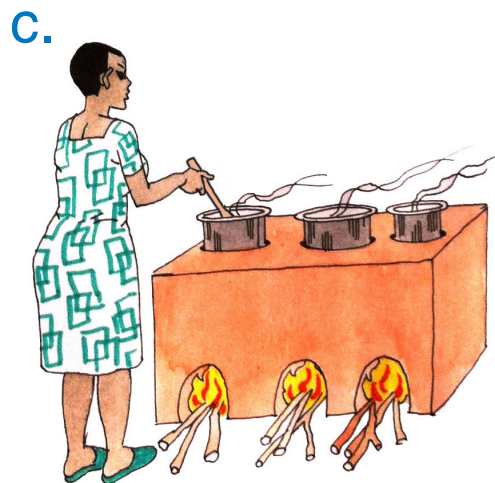
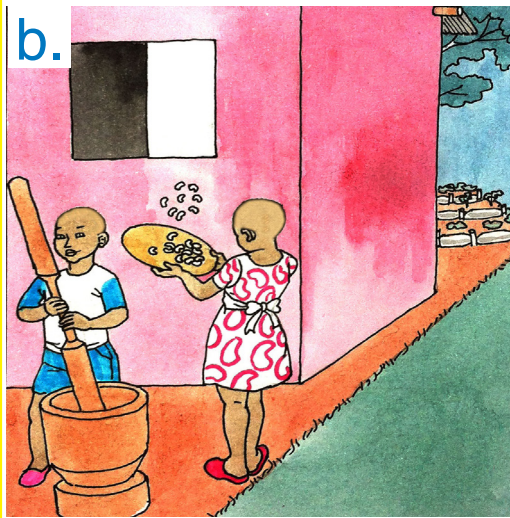
1.4.1 Ibikoresho byo mu buhinzi n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Aba bana barakora iki?

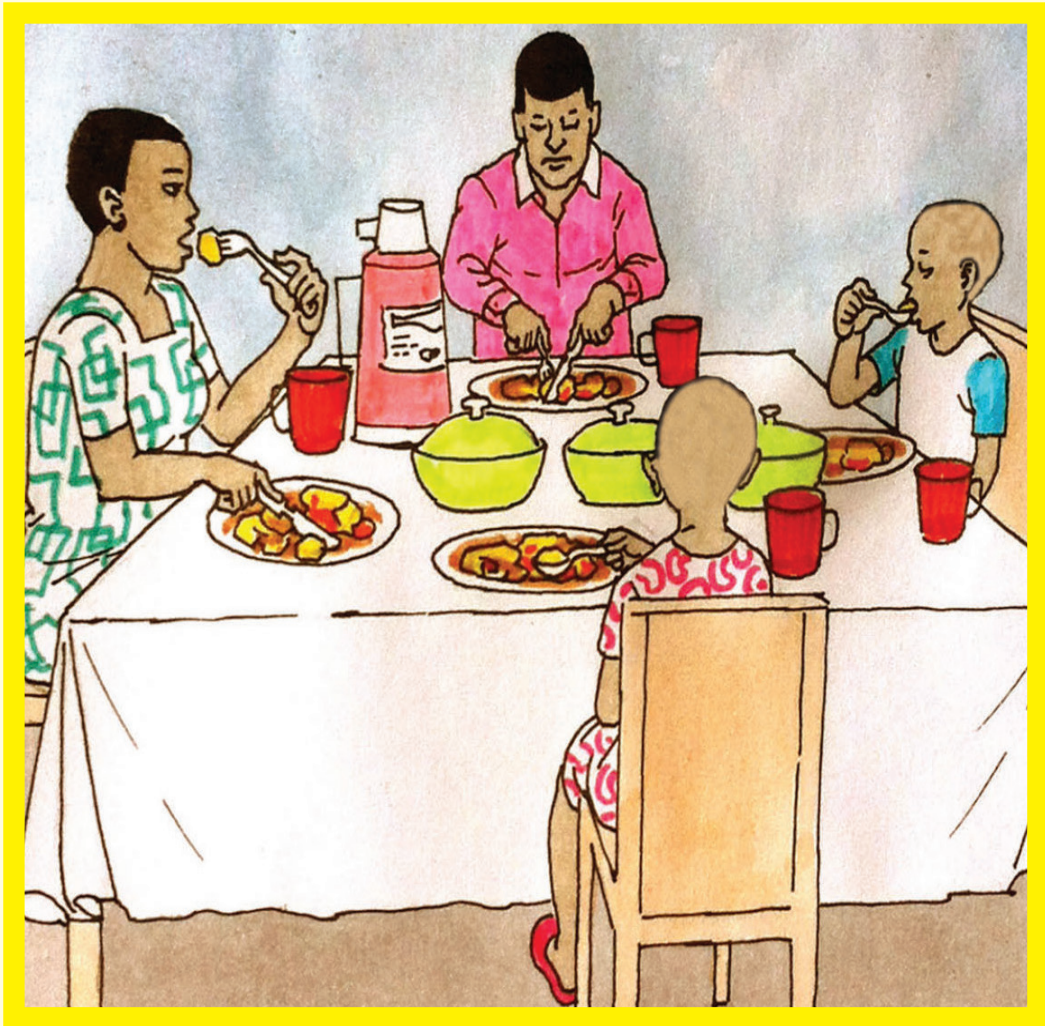
1.4.2 Ibikoresho byo mu gikoni n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Abana bari ku ishusho (a) barakora iki?
- Abana bari ku ishusho (b) barakoresha iki?

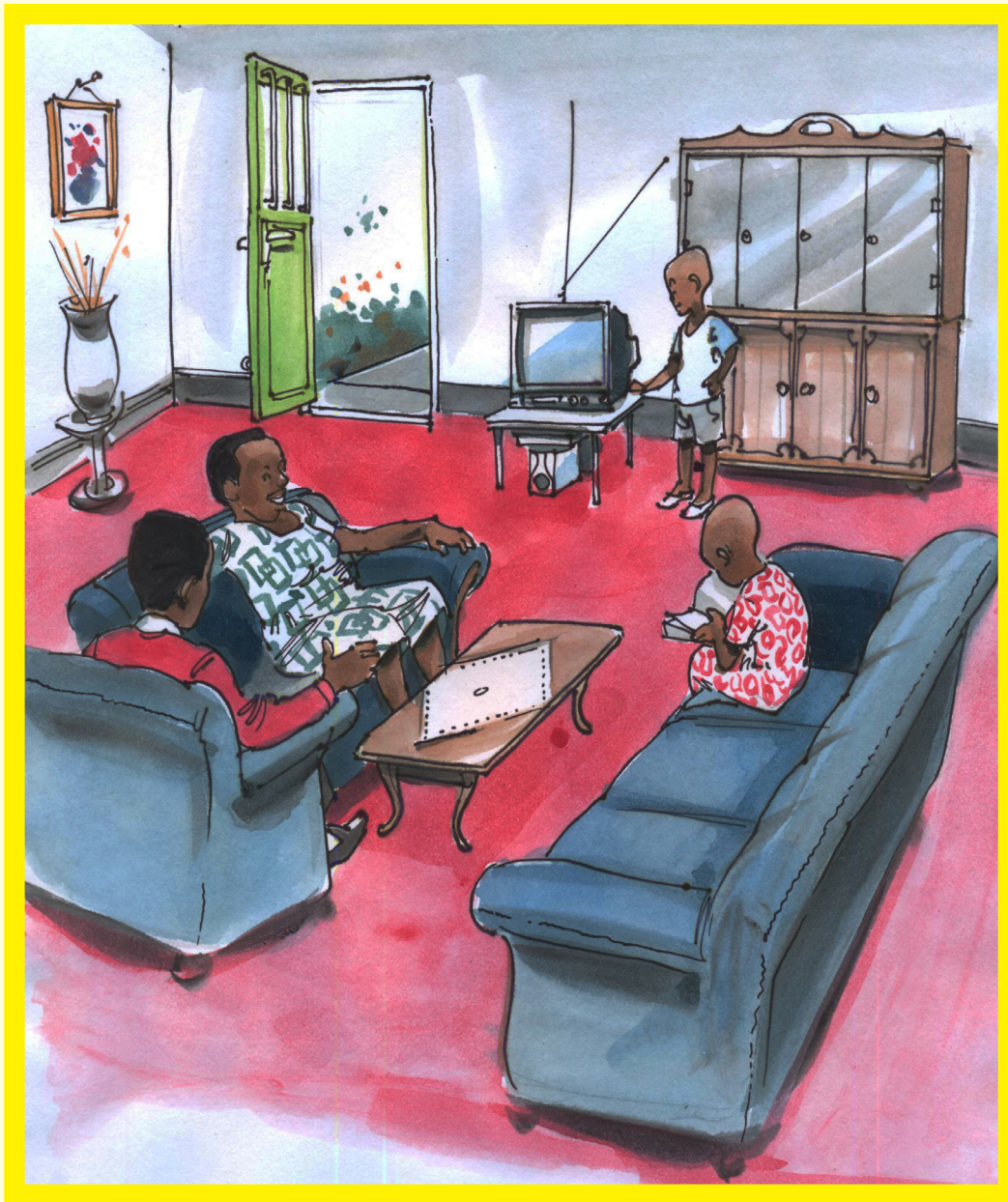
1.4.3 Ibikoresho byo ku meza n'umumaro wabyo



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Urabona iki?
- Aba bantu barakora iki?

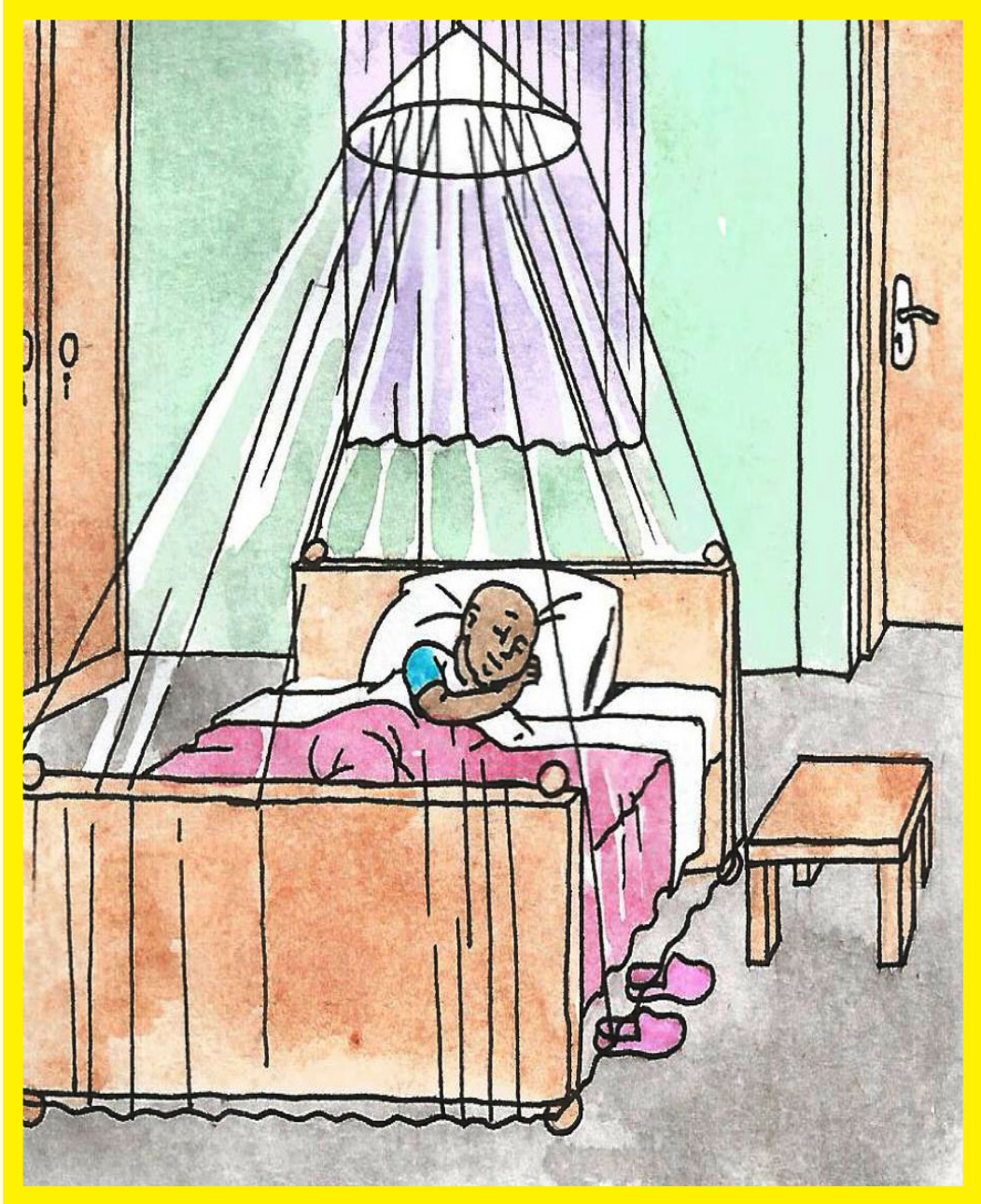
1.4.4 Ibikoresho byo mu ruganiriro



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Aba bantu bicaye he?
- Bicaye ku ki?

1.4.5 Ibikoresho byo kuryama

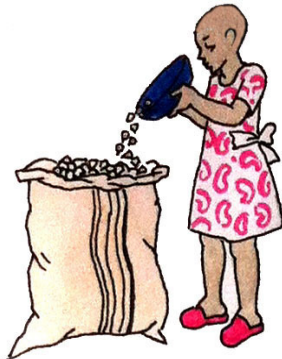


Itegereze iyi shusho

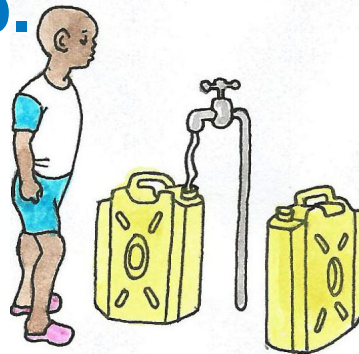
- Uyu mwana arakora iki?

1.4.6 Ibikoresho byo kubikamo n'umumaro wabyo

a.



b.



c.



d.



e.



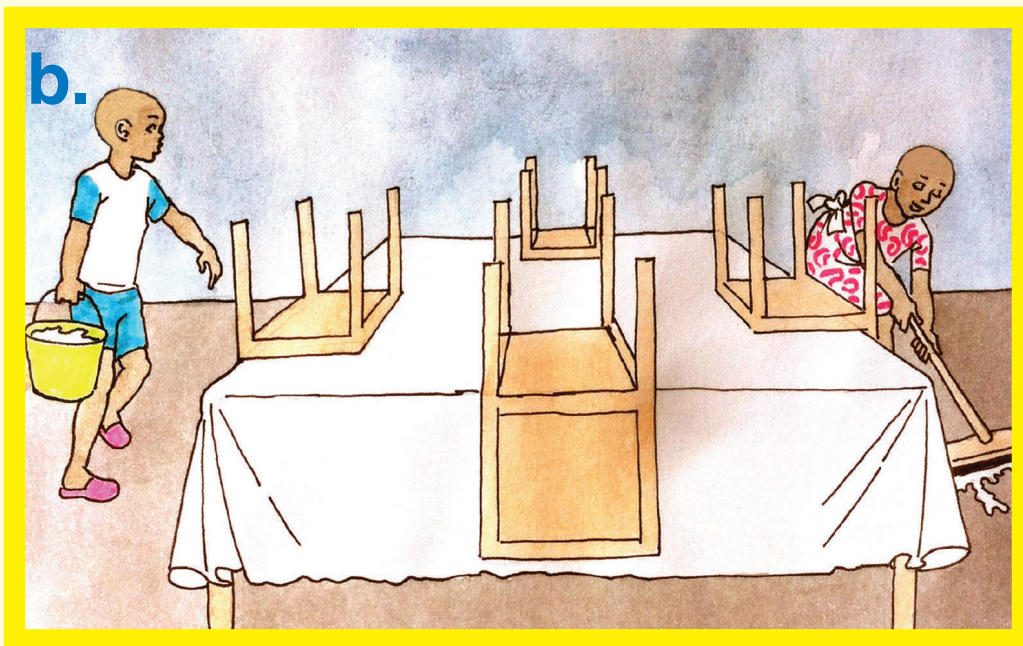
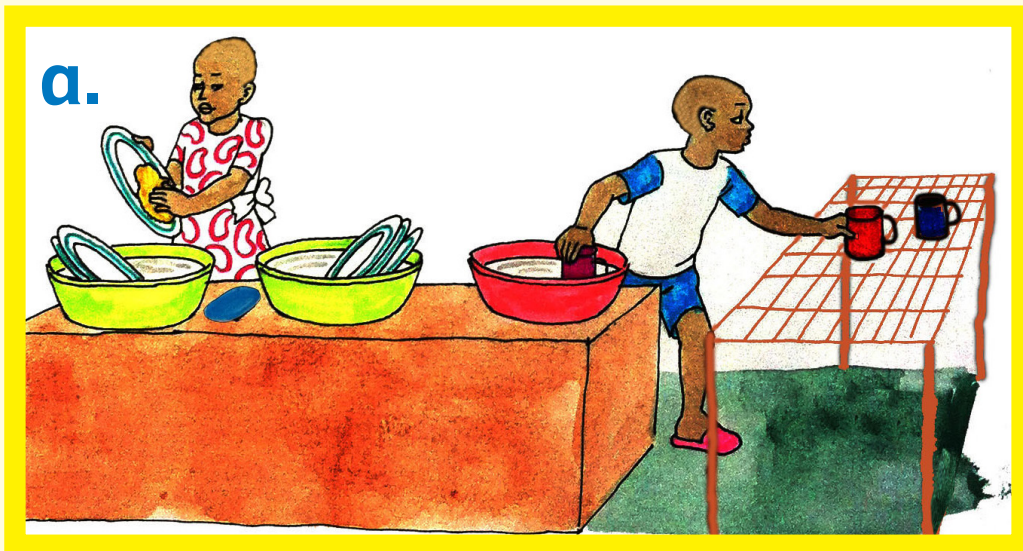
f.



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aba bana barabika he?

1.5 Isukurwa ry'ibikoresho byo mu rugo



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Kuri aya mashusho murabona iki?



Mvumbuye ko:

Ibikoresho byo ku ishuri hari:

- Ibyo kwandika
- Ibyo gushushanya
- Ibyo gusoma
- Ibyo kubikamo
- Ibyo kumenyesha igihe

Ibikoresho byo mu rugo hari:

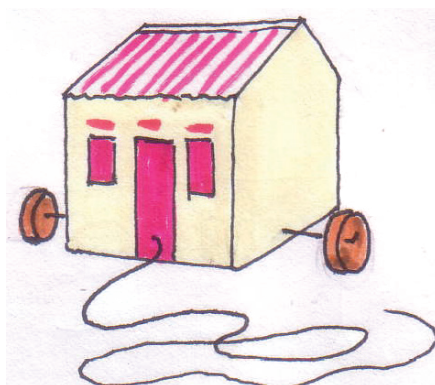
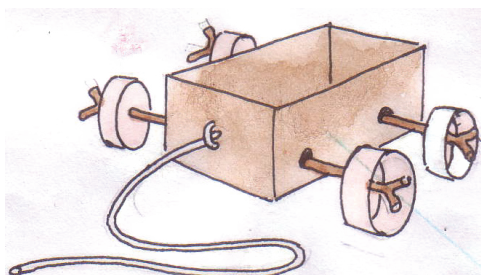
- Ibyo mu buhinzi
- Ibyo mu gikoni
- Ibyo ku meza
- Ibyo mu ruganiriro
- Ibyo kuryama

UMUTWE WA

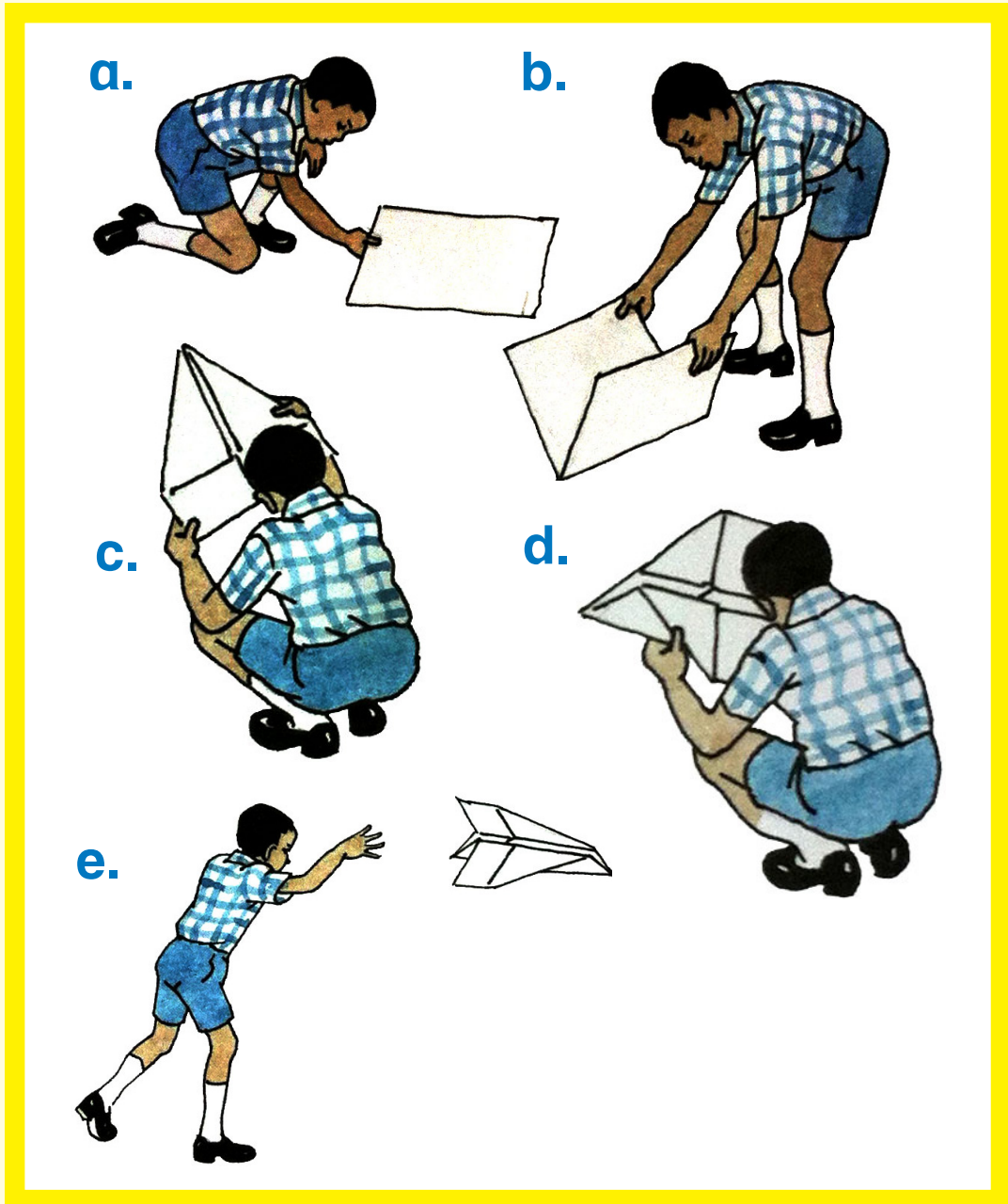
2

IBIKINISHO, IBIKORESHO BINYURANYE N'IMFASHANYIGISHO

2.1 Intangiriro



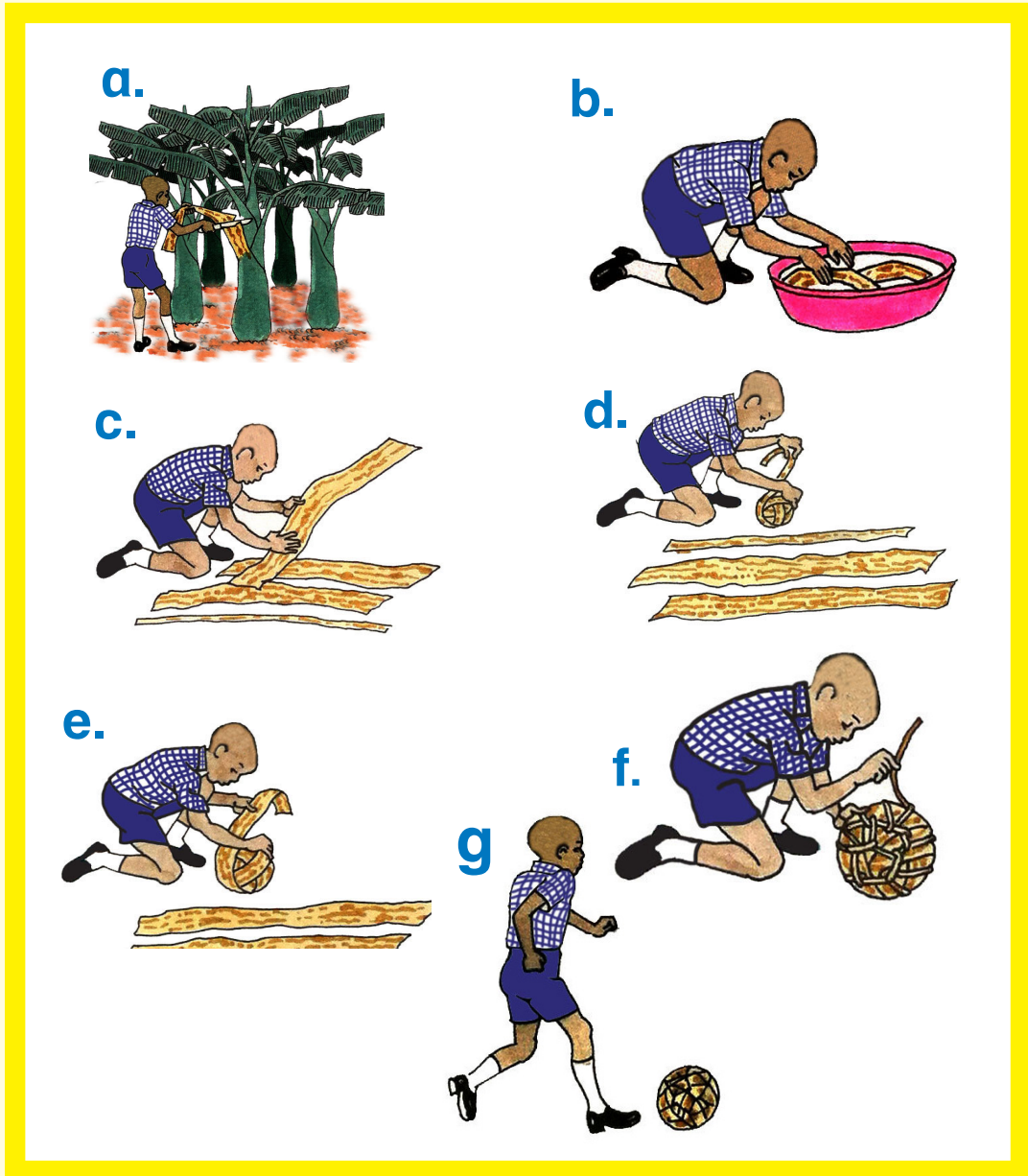
2.2 Gukora ibikinisho mu mpapuro



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aya mashusho arerekana iki?
- Kora nka we

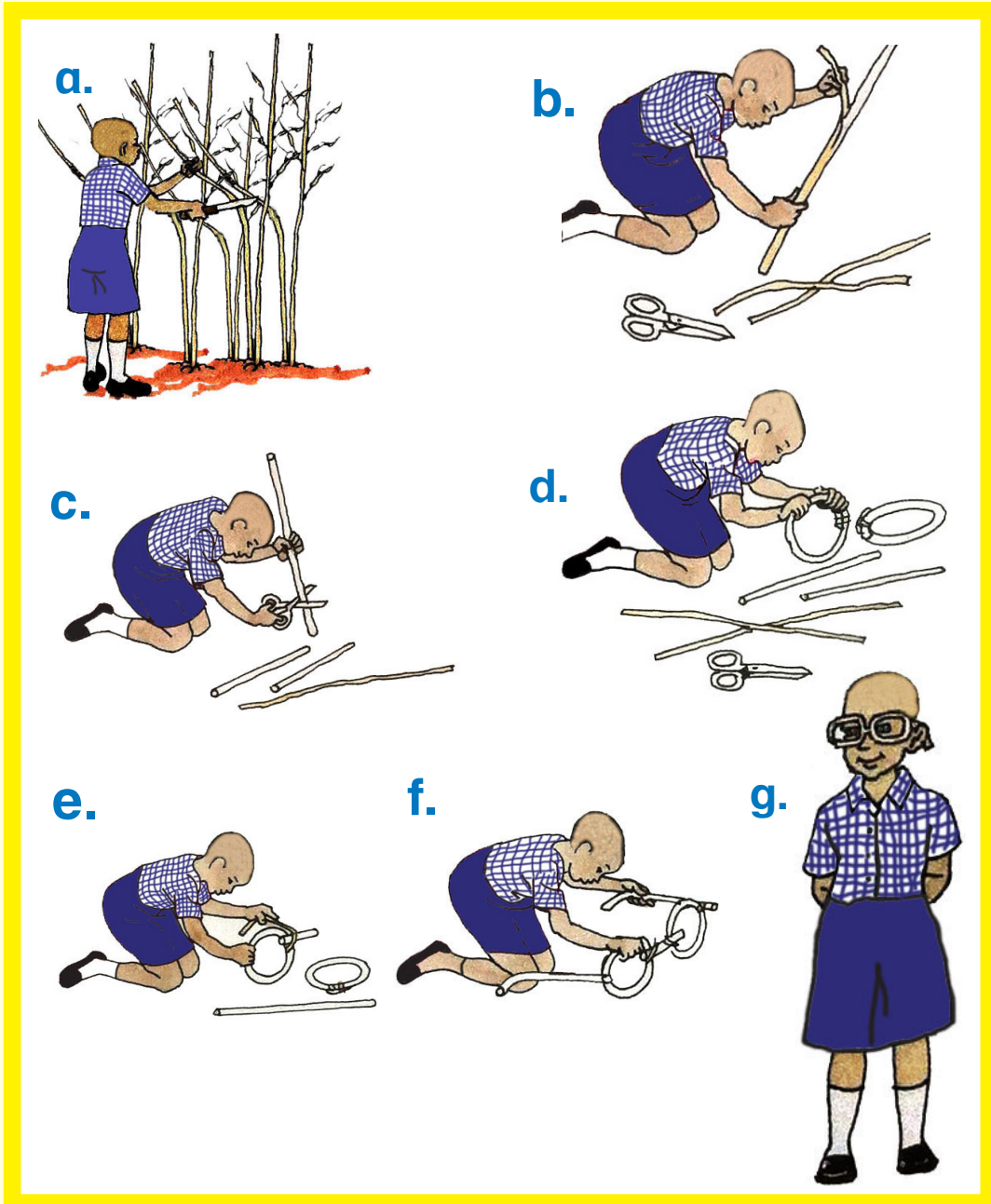
2.3 Gukora ibikinisho mu birere



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aka gakinisho ni agaki?
- Igana kugakora

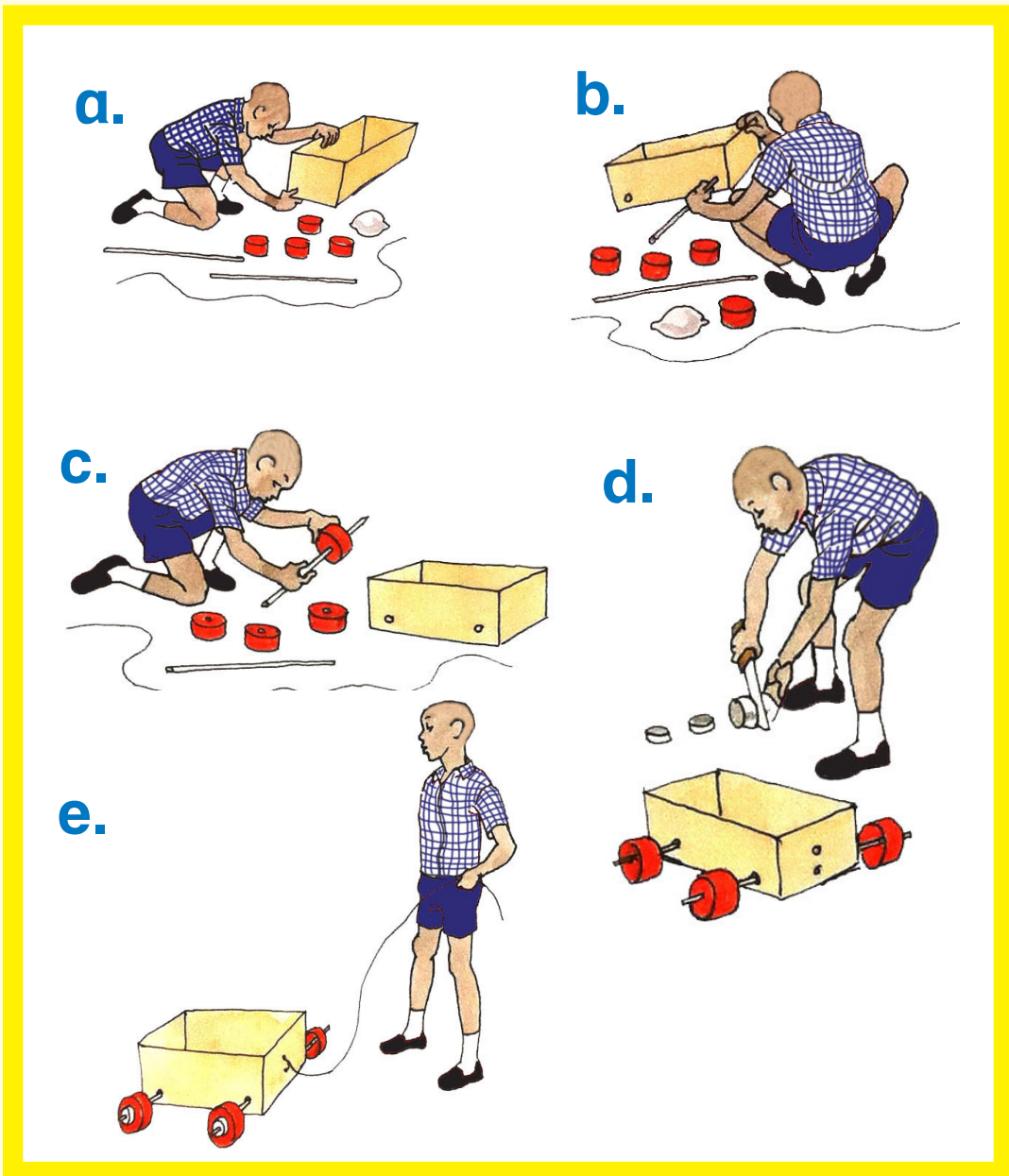
2.4 Gukora ibikinisho mu bikenyeri



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Vuga aka gakinisho ari agaki

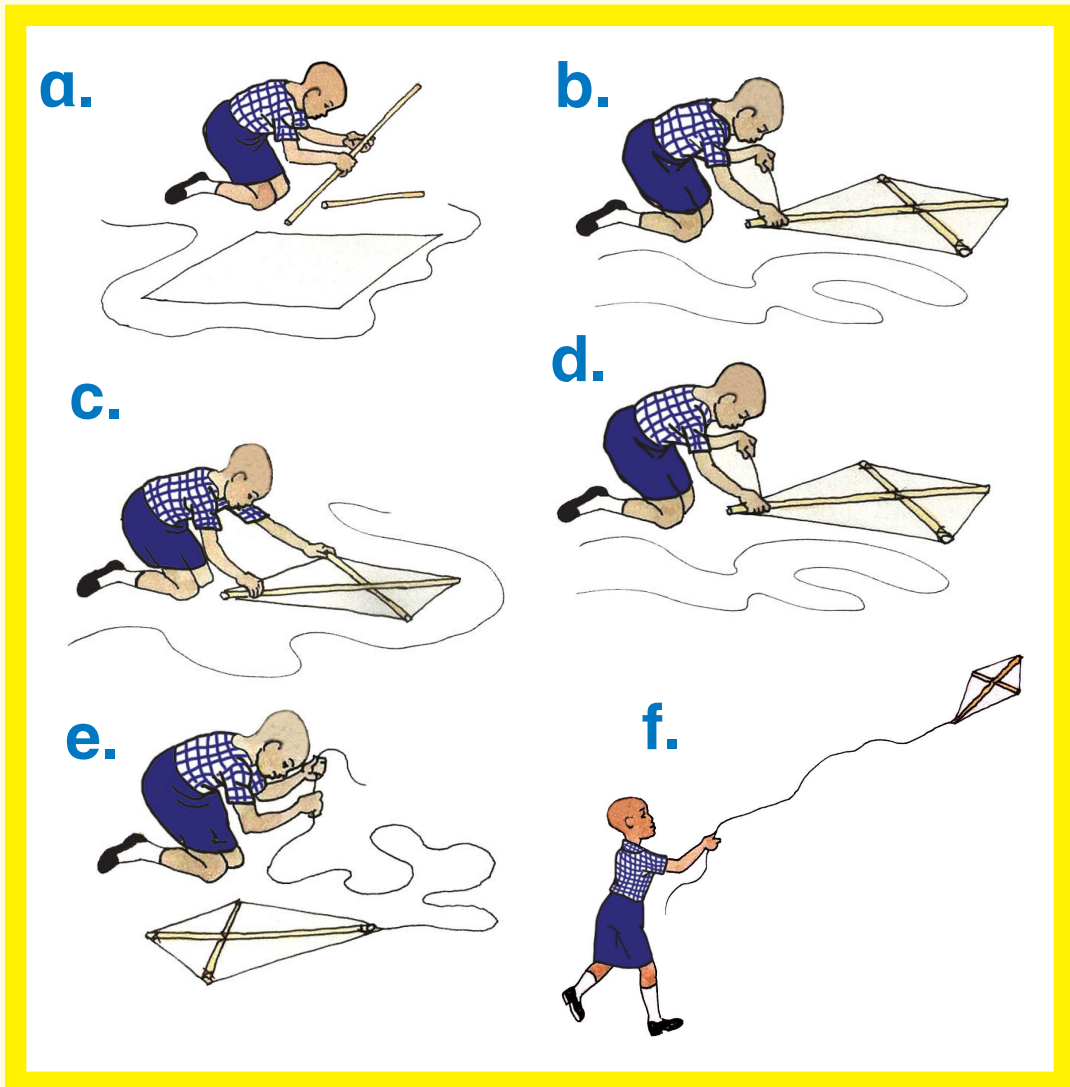
2.5 Gukora ibikinisho mu bikarito, udufuniko tw'amacupa n'uduti



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aka gakinisho ni agaki?
- Igana kugakora

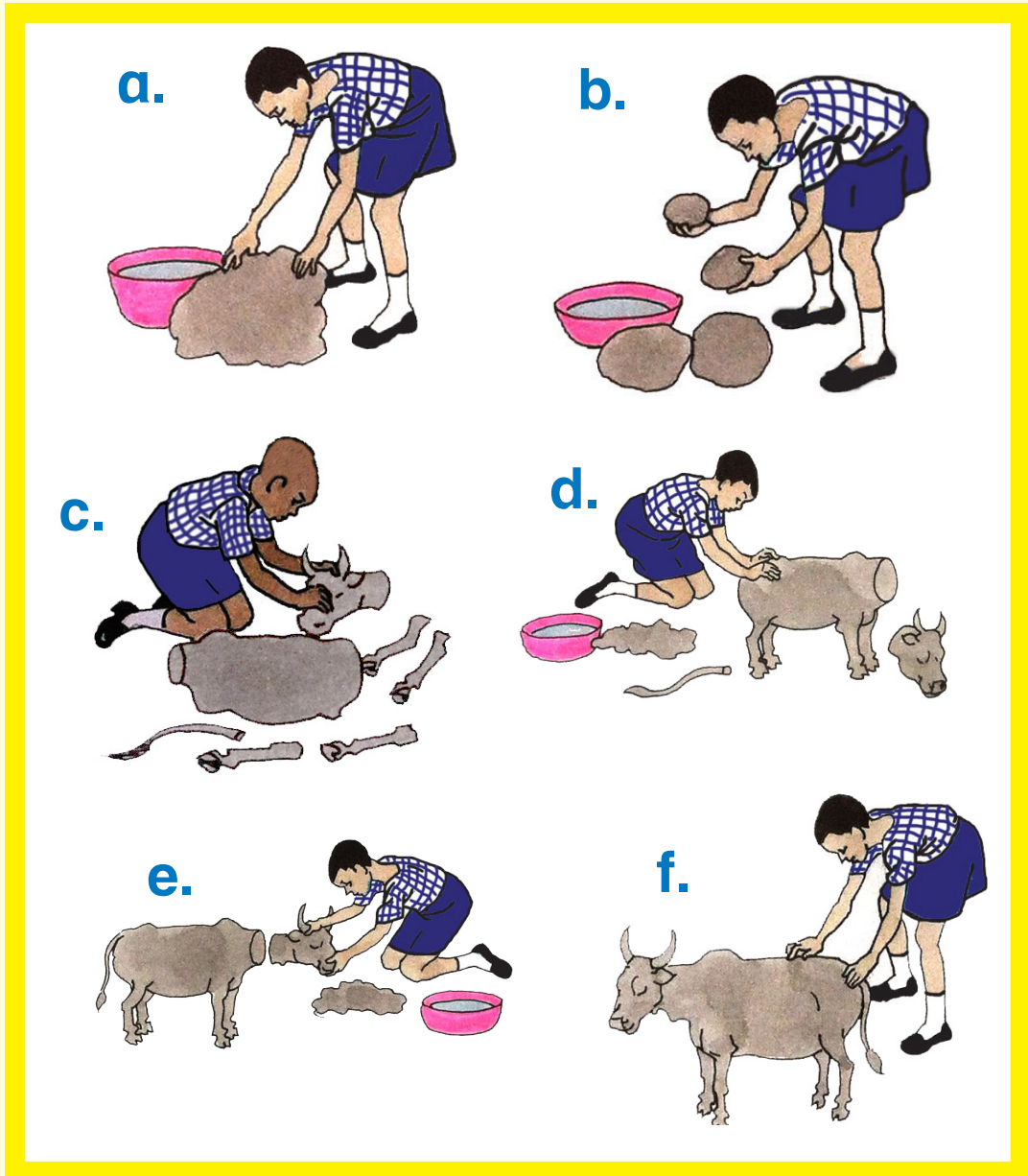
2.6 Gukora ibikinisho muri parasitike (amashashi), uduzi n'urudodo



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aka gakinisho umwana yakoze bakita gute?
- Igana kugakora

2.7 Gukora ibikinisho mu ibumba



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Vuga izina ry'ishusho **f**
- Igana gukora icyo ishusho **f** yerekana



Mvumbuye ko:

Mu rupapuro nakora akadege

Mu birere nabanga umupira

Mu bikenyeri nakora amadarubindi

Mu bikarito nakora imodoka

Mu ibumba nakora inka

UMUTWE WA

3

IBIKORESHO BY'IBANZE MU IKORANABUHANGA

3.1 Intangiriro



3.2 Indangururamajwi n'inyakiramashusho



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Urabona iki kuri aya mashusho?

3.3 Akamaro k'ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga

a.



b.

c.

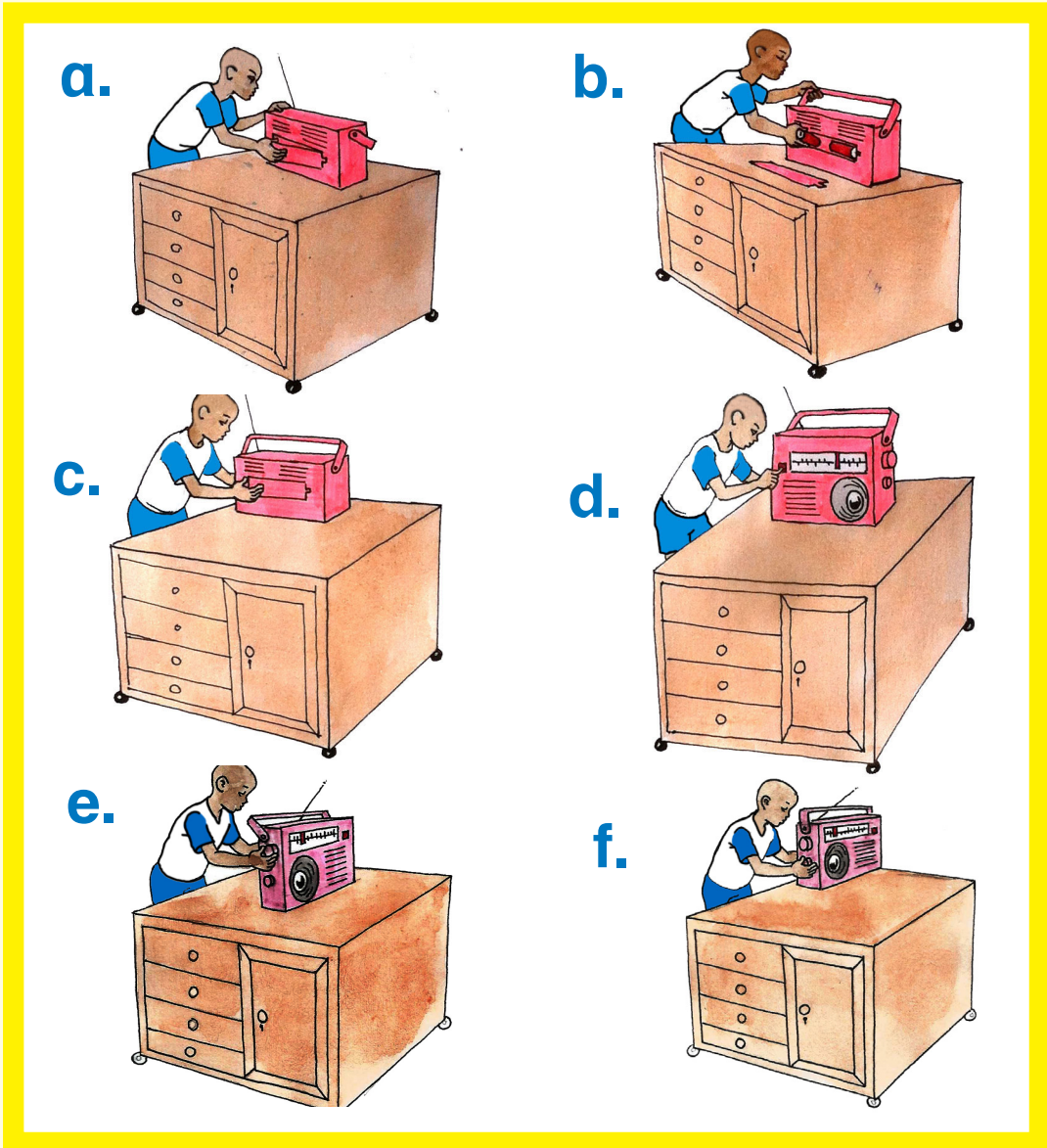


Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aba bantu barakora iki?

3.4 Imikoreshereze y'ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga

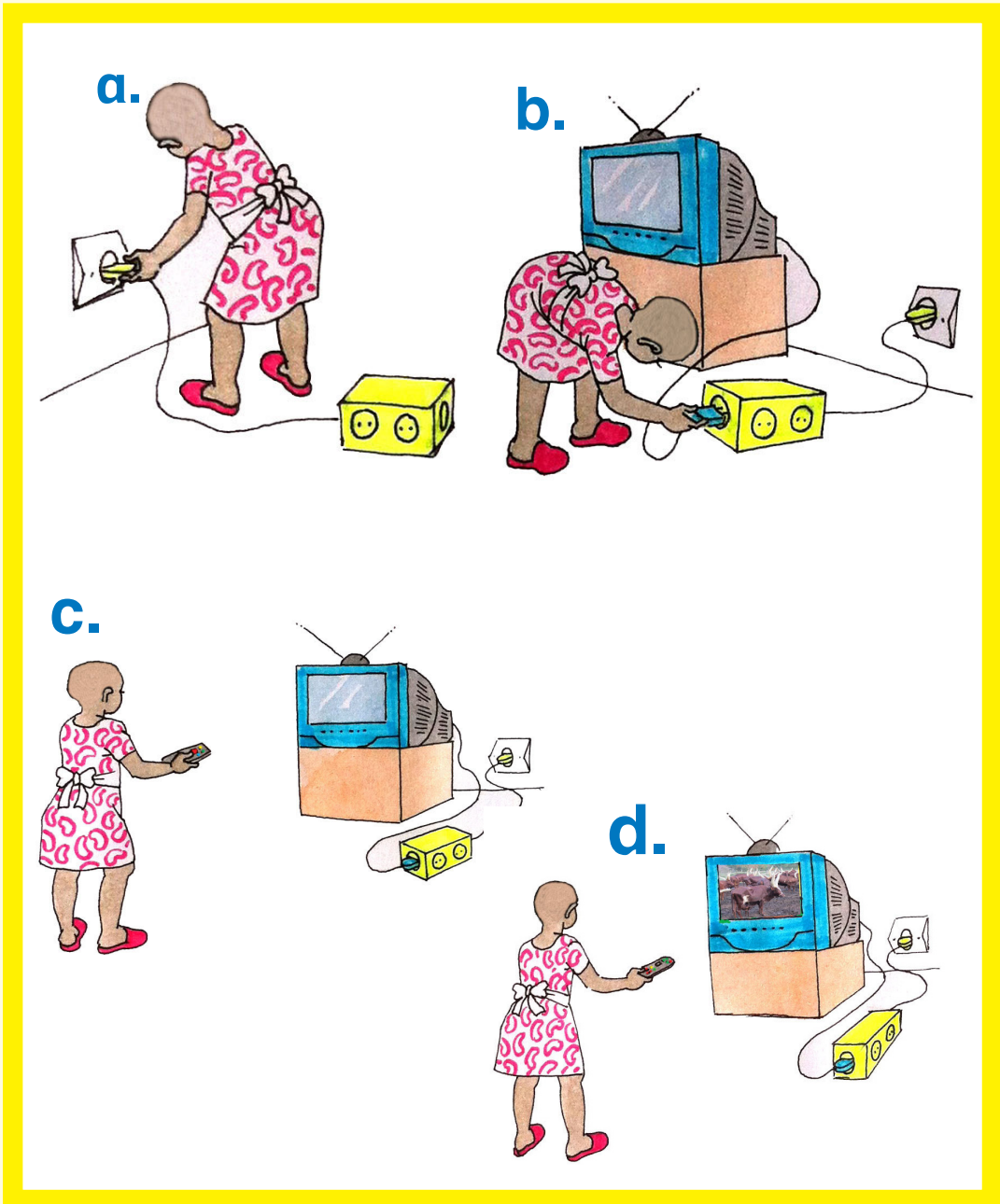
3.4.1 Imikoreshereze ya radiyo



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Uyu mwana arakora iki?
- Igana kubikora

3.4.2 Imikoreshereze ya tereviziyo



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Uyu mwana arakora iki?
- Igana kubikora

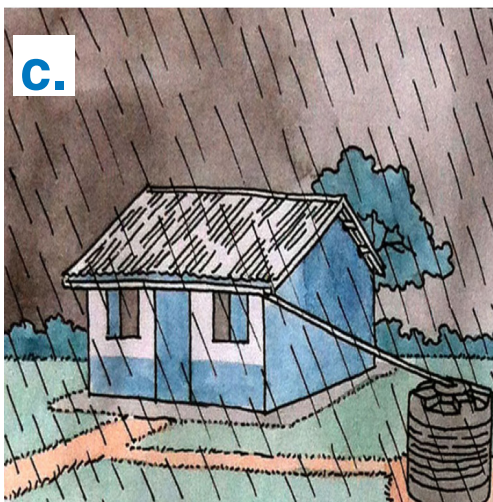
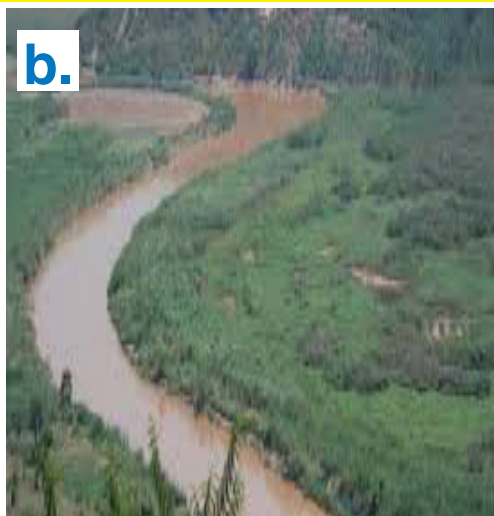
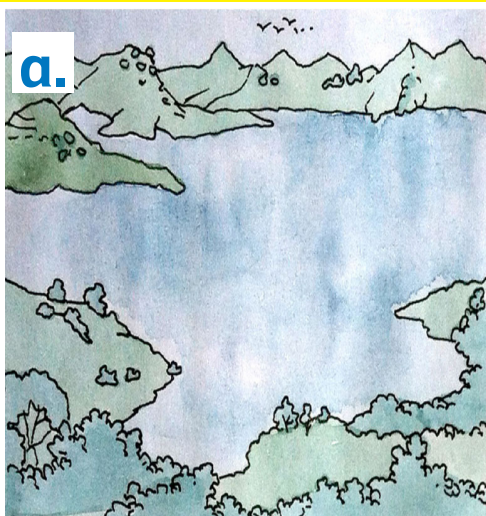


Mvumbuye ko:

Mu bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga harimo:

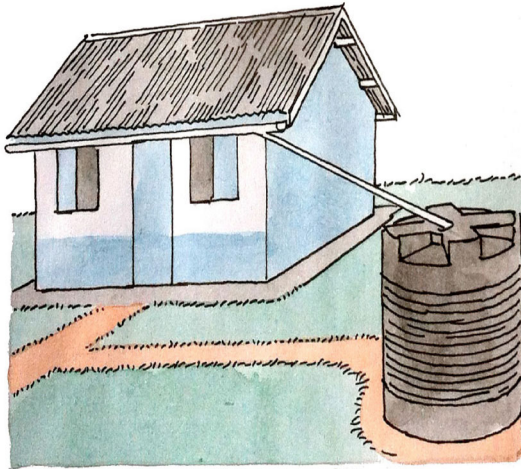
- Ibirangurura amajwi
- Ibyakira amajwi
- Ibisakaza amajwi
- Ibyakira amashusho
- Ibisakaza amashusho

4.1 Intangiriro



4.2 Amasoko y'amazi

a.



b.



c.



d.



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Urabona iki?
- Uyu mwana arakora iki?

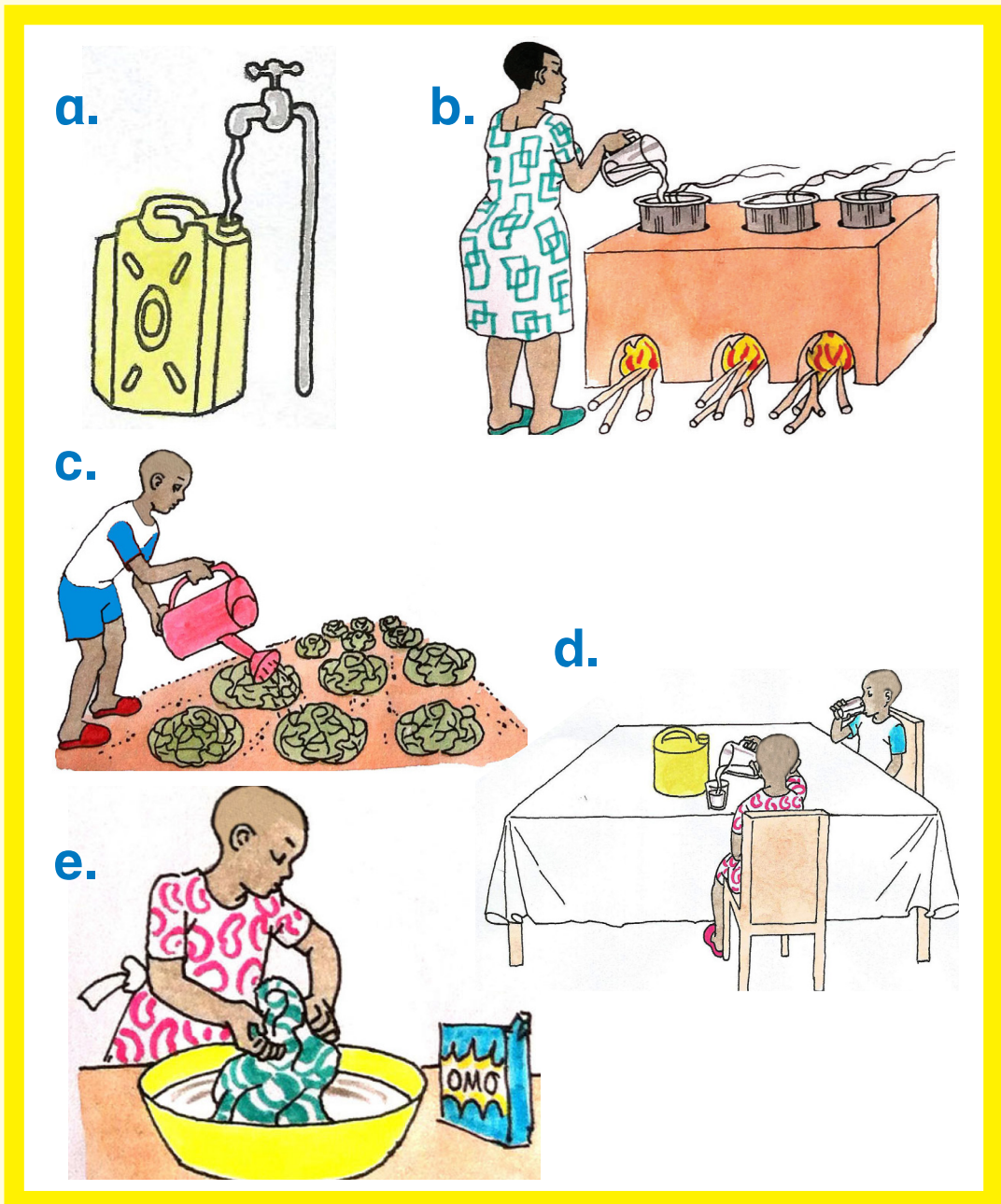
4.3 Amoko y'amazi



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Wahitamo kuvoma ayahe mazi?

4.4 Akamaro k'amazi



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Barakora iki?

4.5 Ibyiciro byo kumesa

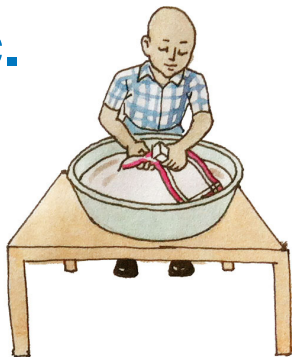
a.



b.



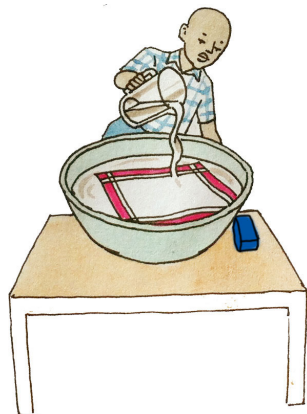
c.



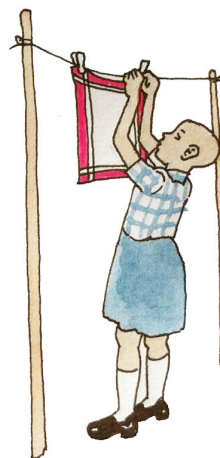
d.



e.



f.



Itegereze aya mashusho

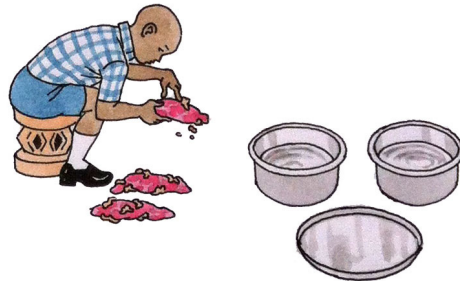
- Uyu mwana aramesa iki?
- Mwigane nawe umese udusogisi

4.6 Ibyiciro byo kuronga ibiribwa

a.



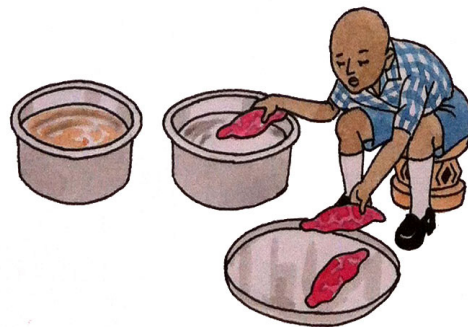
b.



c.



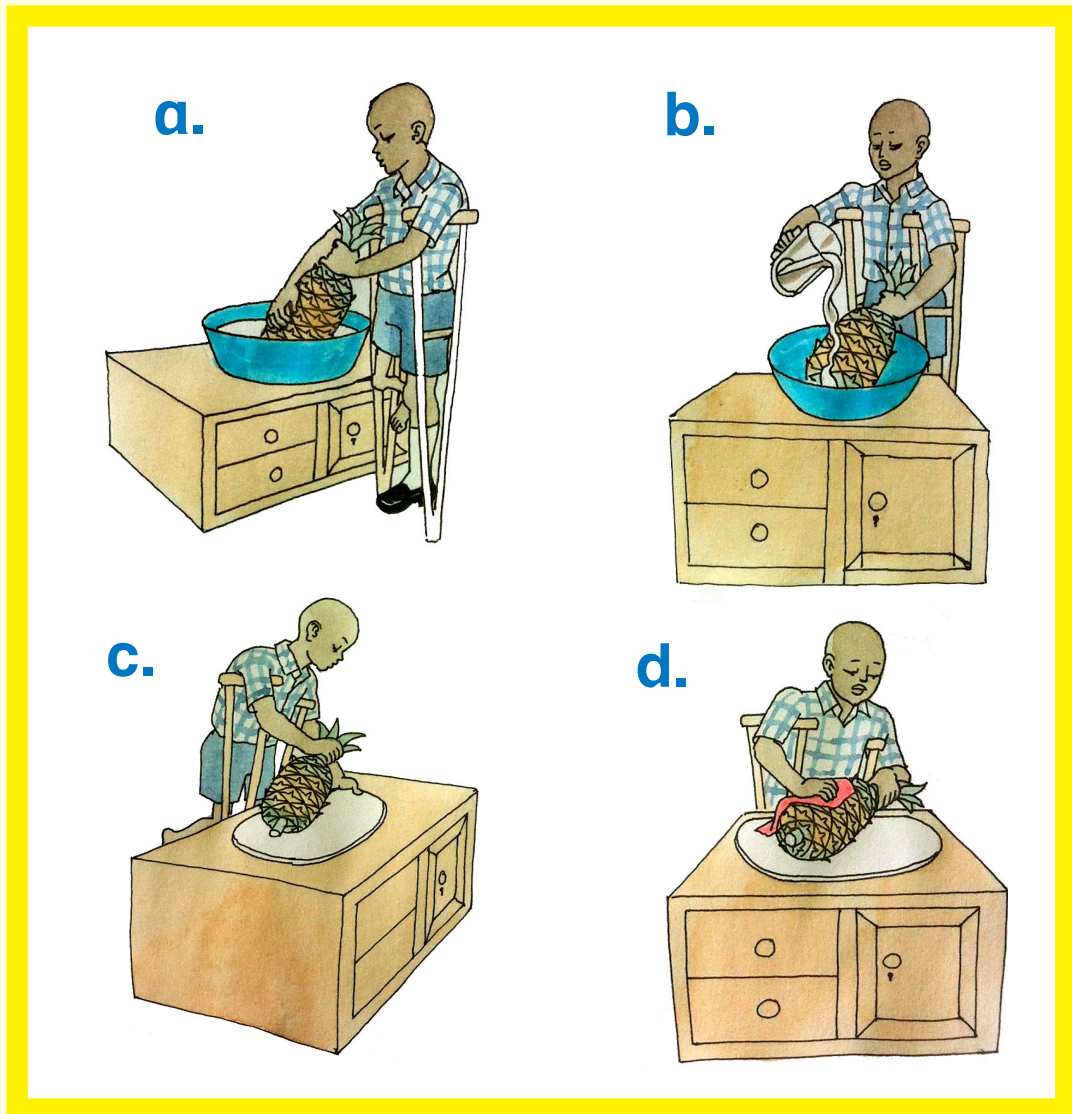
d.



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Uyu mwana arakora iki?

4.7 Ibyiciro byo kuronga imbuto



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Uyu mwana arakora iki?
- Mwigane na we wifashishije umwembe



Mvumbuye ko:

Amasoko y'amazi ari :

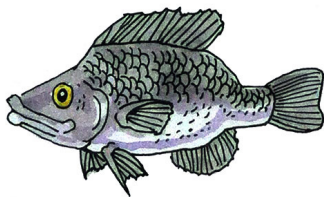
- Imigezi
- Inzuzi
- Ibiyaga
- Imvura

UMUTWE WA

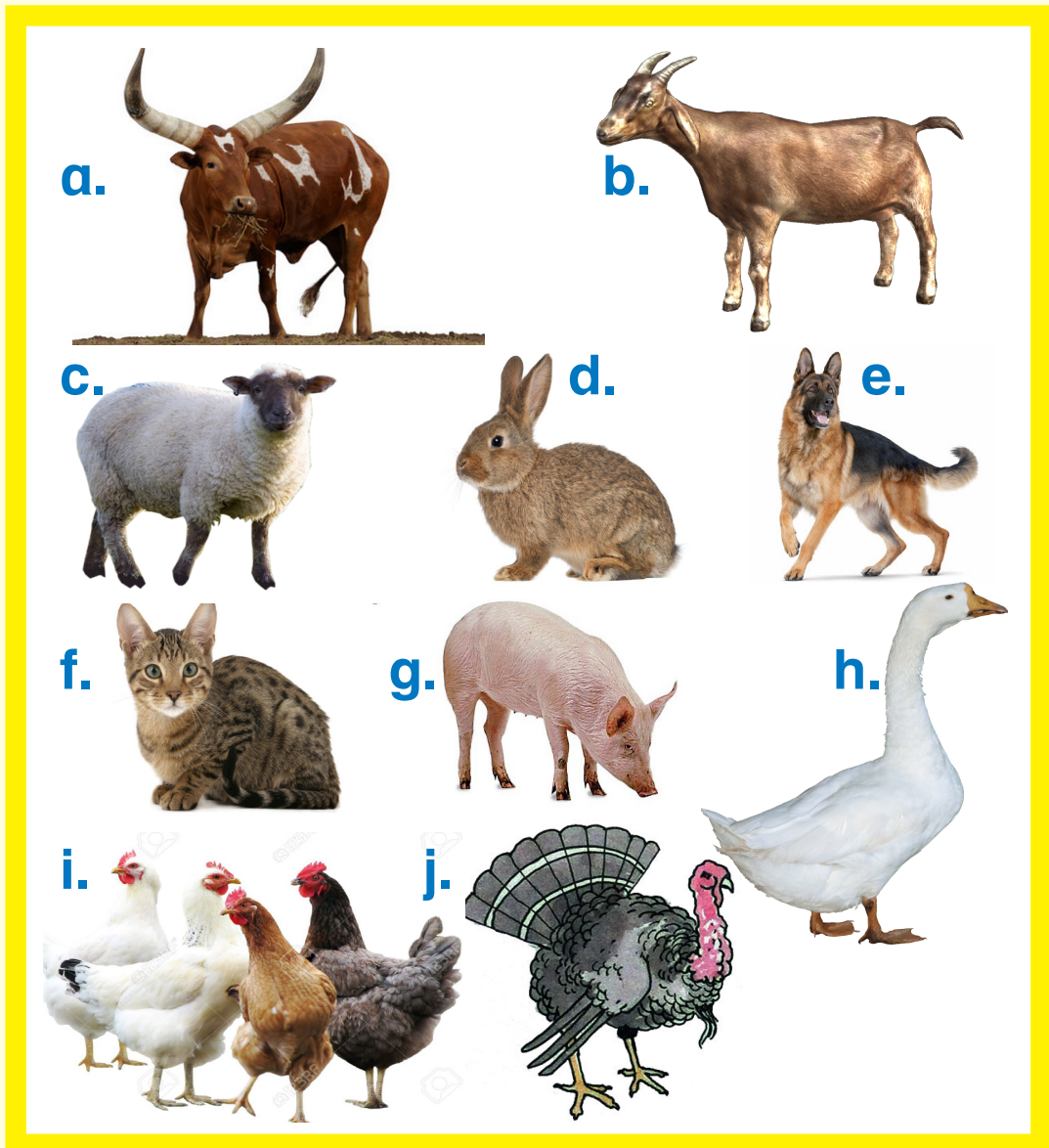
5

INYAMASWA

5.1 Intangiriro



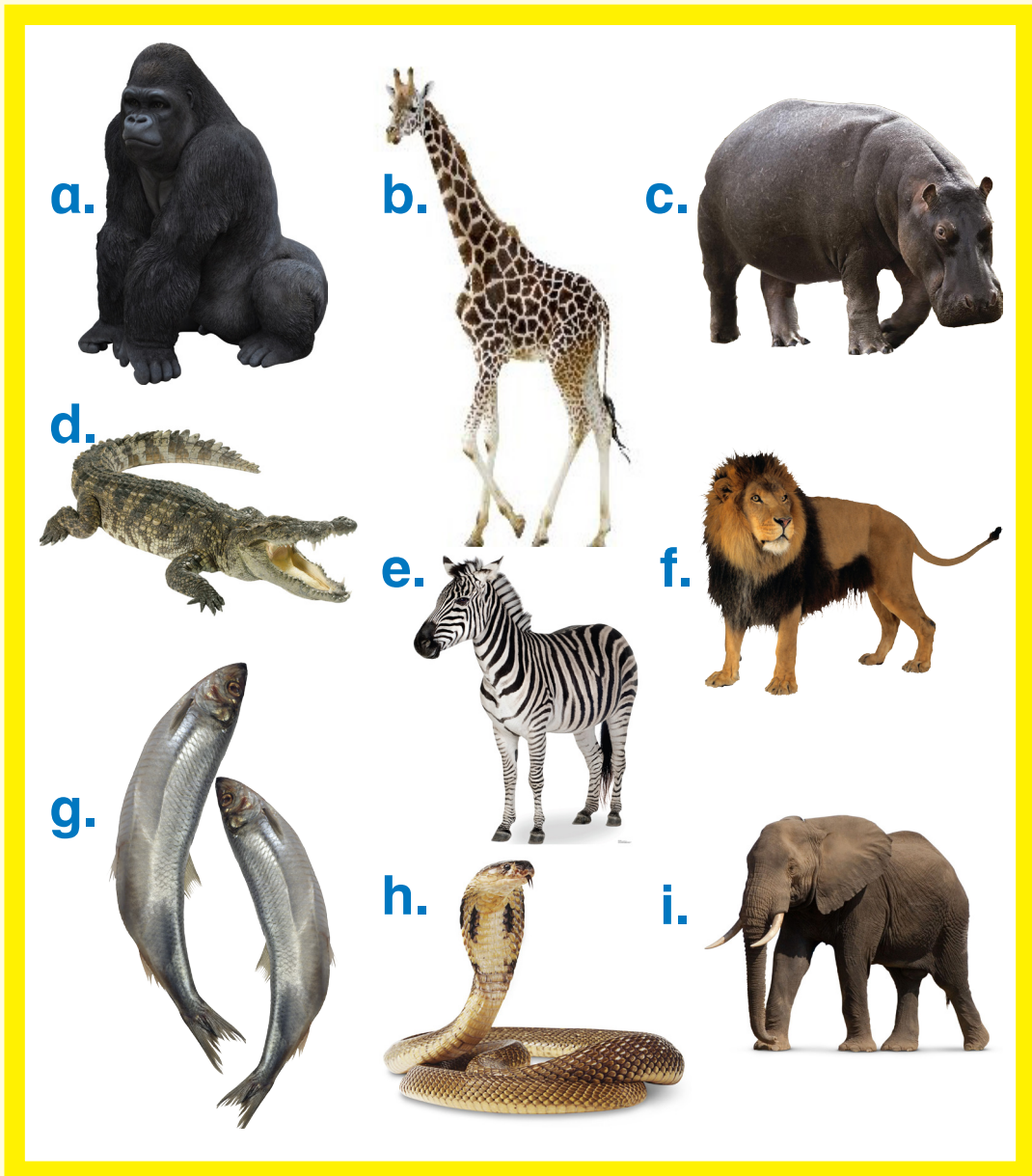
5.2 Inyamaswa ziba mu rugo



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Muri aya matungo ni ayahe ubona iwanyu?

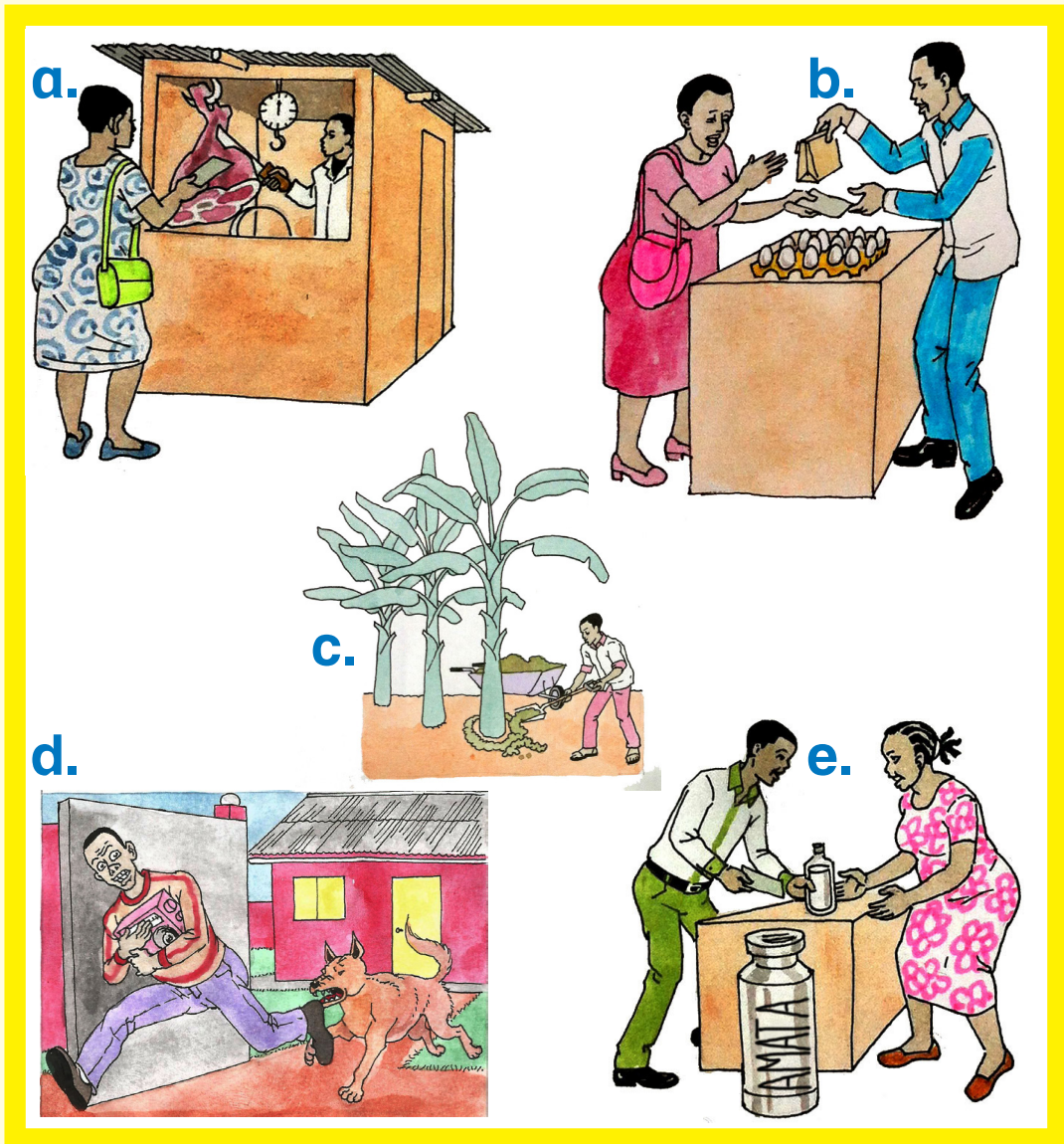
5.3 Inyamaswa ziba mu gasozi (mw'ishyamba cyangwa mu mazi)



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Muri izi nyamaswa ni izihe uzi?
- Ziba he?

5.4 Akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu rugo



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Amatungo yo mu rugo atumariye iki?

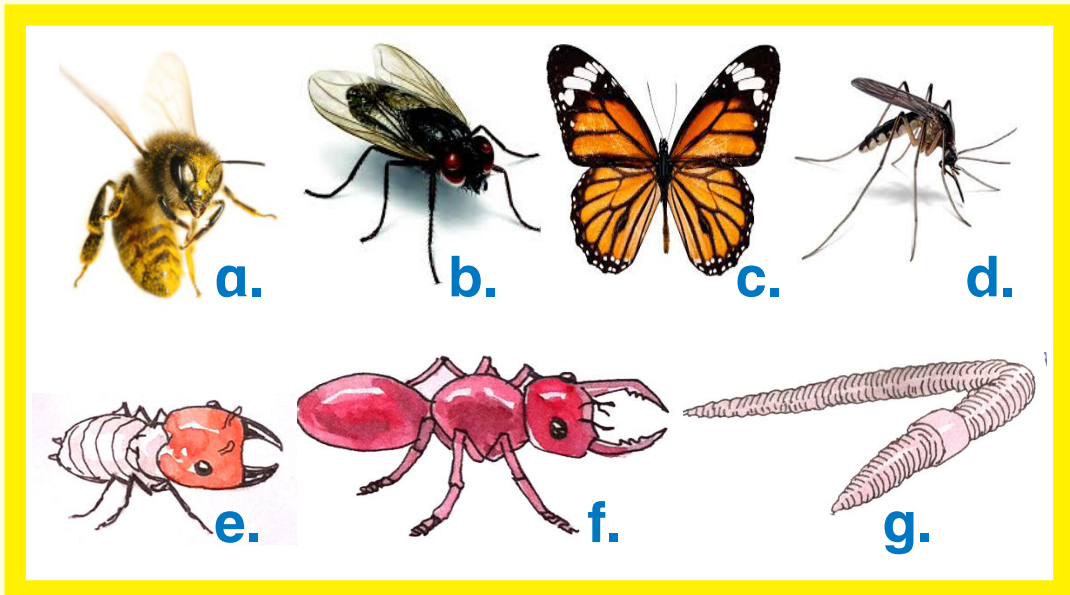
5.5 Akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Urabona iki?

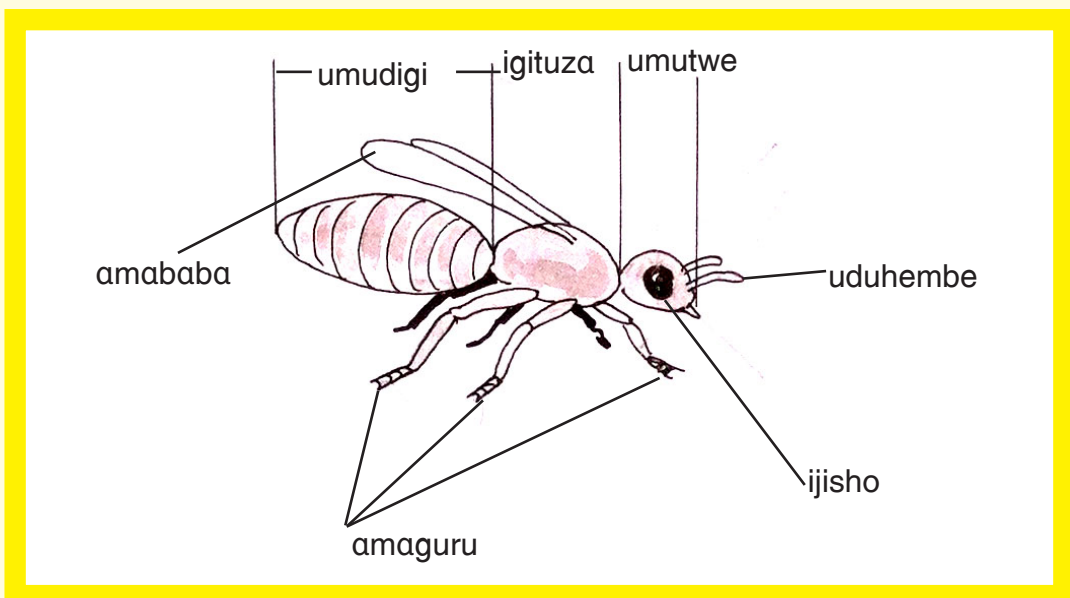
5.6 Udusimba duto



Itegereze ibi bishushanyo

Garagaza ibice bigize udusimba duto

5.7 Ibice by'ingenzi bigize udusimba duto.





Mvumbuye ko:

Inyamaswa zirimo ibice 2:

- Izo mu rugo
- Izo mu gasozi

6.1 Intangiriro

a.



b.



c.



d.



6.2 Ibimera batara



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Ni ibihe bimera ubona mu gace mutuyemo?

6.3 Ibimera byimeza

a.



b.



c.



d.



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Ni ibihe bimera ubona mu gace mutuyemo?



Mvumbuye ko:

Habaho amatsinda abiri y'ibimera:

- Ibihingwa
- Ibyimeza

UMUTWE WA

7

IMYANDA N'ISUKURA

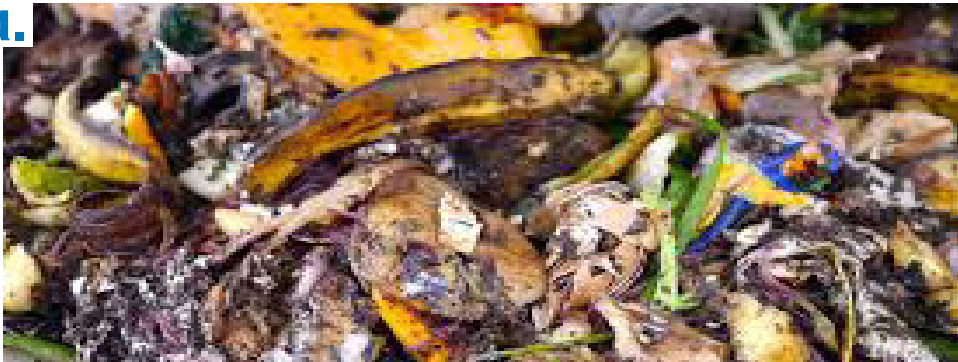
7.1 Intangiriro



7.2 Amoko y'imyanda

7.2.1 Imyanda ibora,

a.



- imyanda ishobora gushya,

b.



- Akamaro k'imyanda ibora

b.



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Urabona iki kuri aya mashusho?

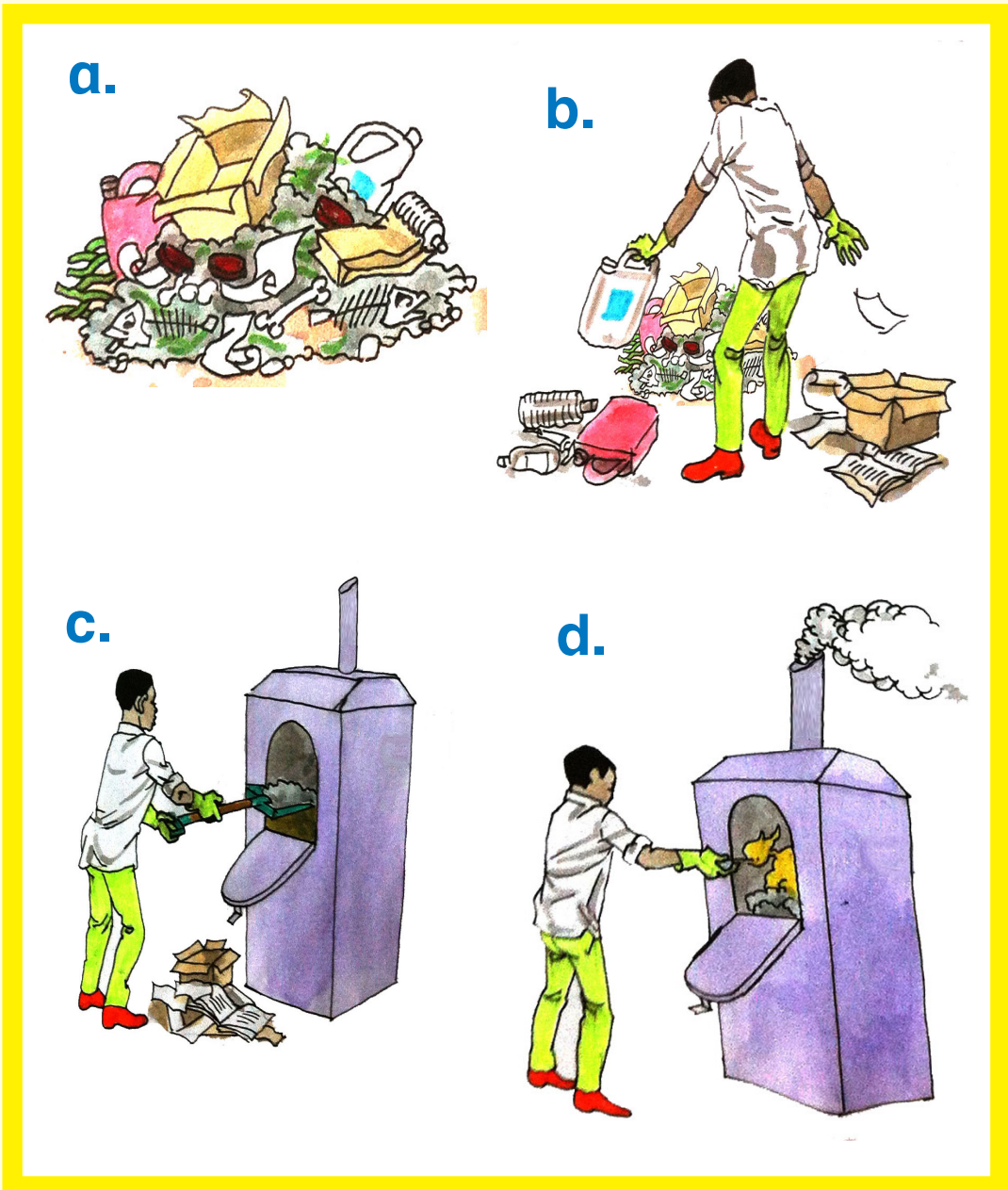
7.2.2 Imyanda itabora



7.2.3 Imyanda ifite uburozi



7.3 Uburyo bwo kwita ku myanda

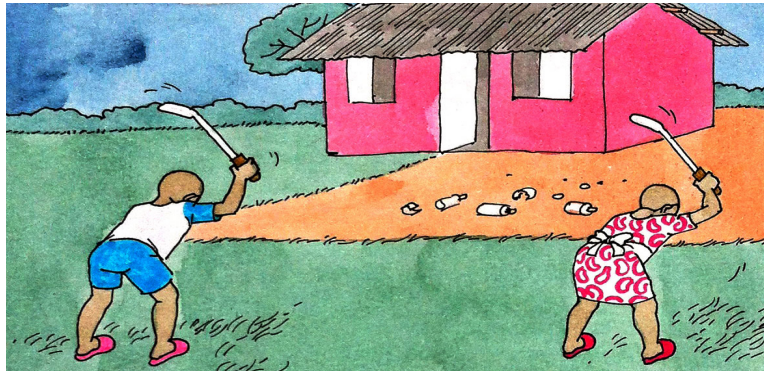


Itegereze aya mashusho

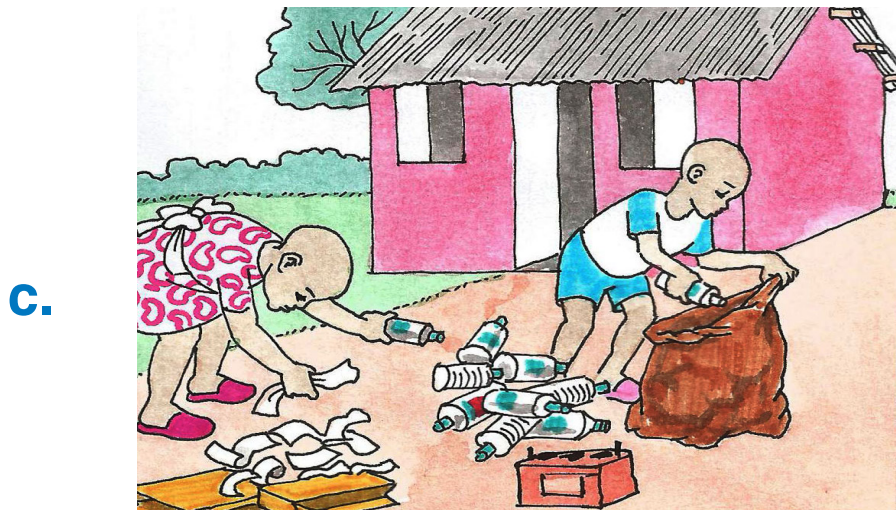
- Uyu muntu arakora iki?

7.4 Uburyo bwo gusukura urugo n'aharukikije

a.



b.



c.

Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aba bana barakora iki?



Mvumbuye ko:

Habaho:

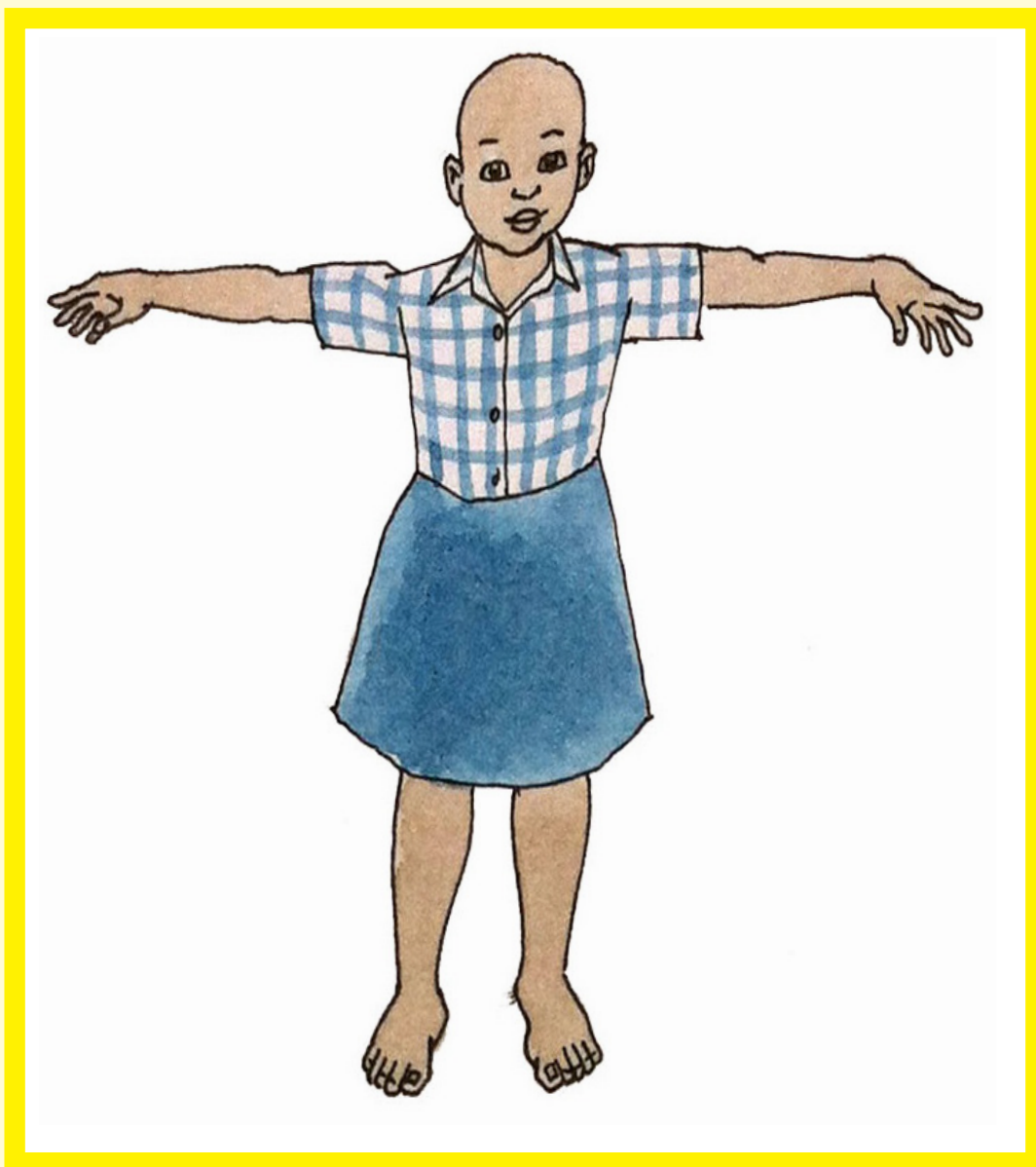
- Imyanda ibora
- Imyanda itabora
- Imyanda ifite uburozi

UMUTWE WA

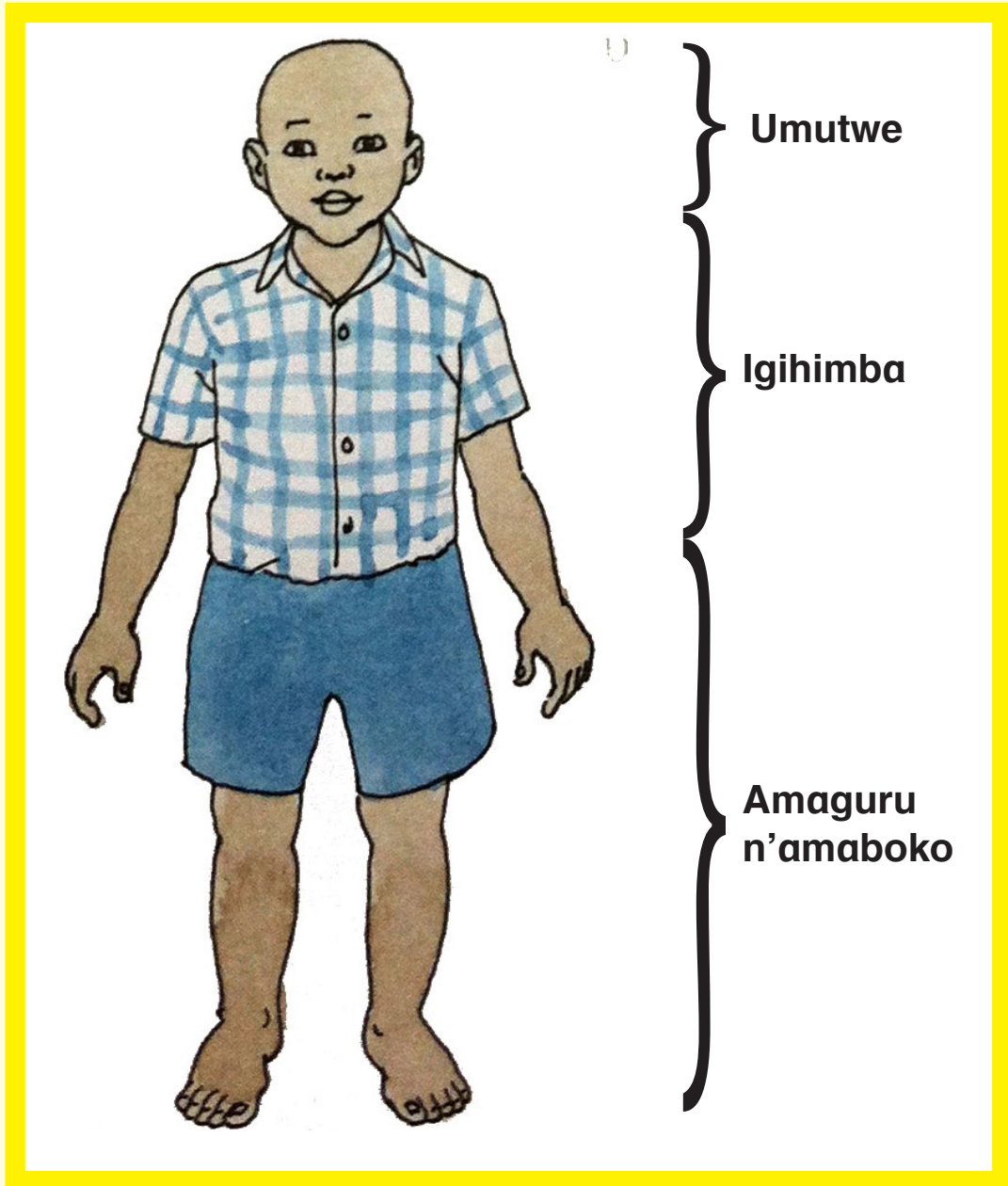
8

UMUBIRI W'UMUNTU

8.1 Intangiriro



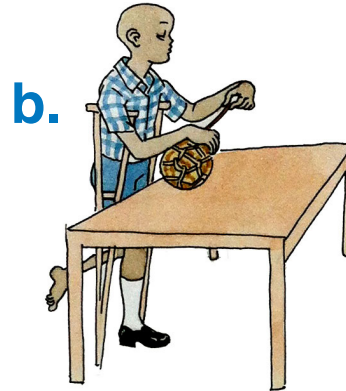
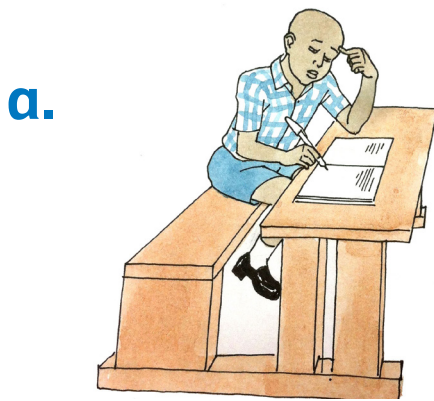
8.2 Ibice bigize umubiri w'umuntu



Itegereze iyi shusho

- Umubiri w'umuntu ugizwe n'ibihe bice?

8.3 Akamaro k'ibice bigize umubiri w'umuntu

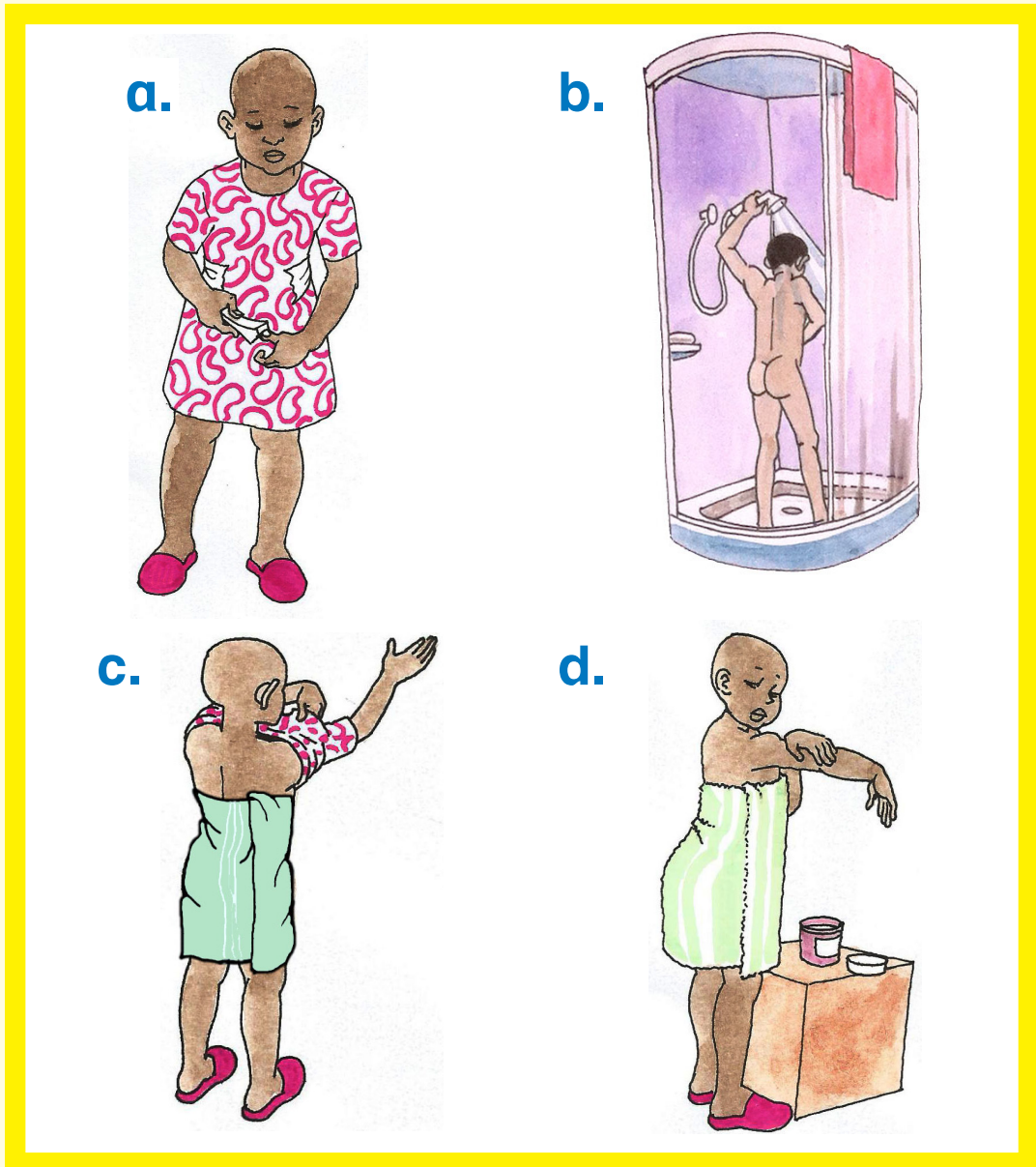


Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aba bana barakoresha ibihe bice by'umubiri?
- Bibafasha iki?

8.4 Kwita ku mubiri w'umuntu

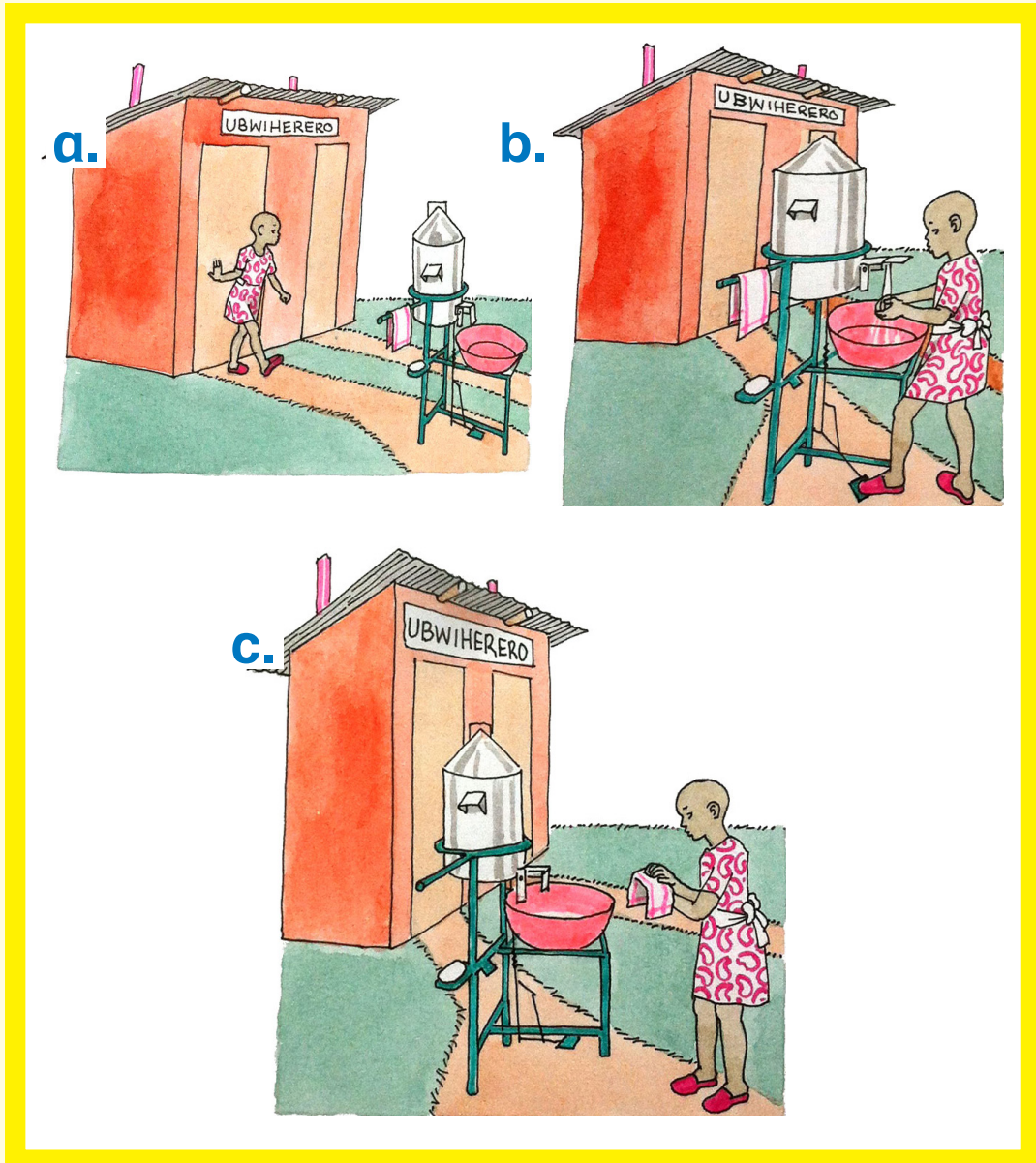
8.4.1 Kwiuhagira



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aba bana barakora iki?
- Barabikora bifuza kugera kuki?

8.4.2 Gukaraba intoki

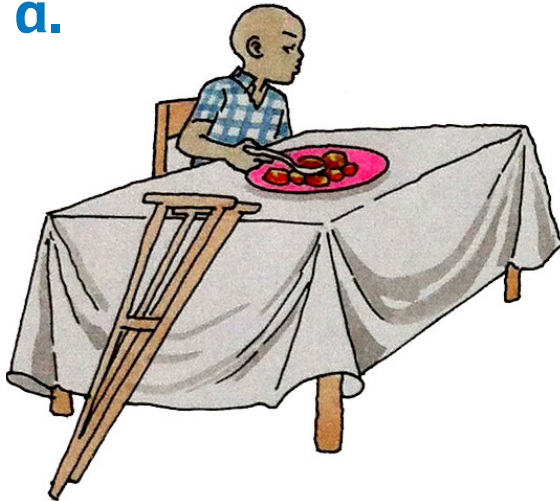


Itegereze aya mashusho

- Uyu mwana arakora iki?

8.4.3 Koza amenyo

a.



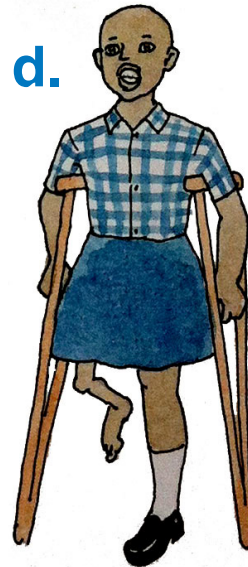
b.



c.



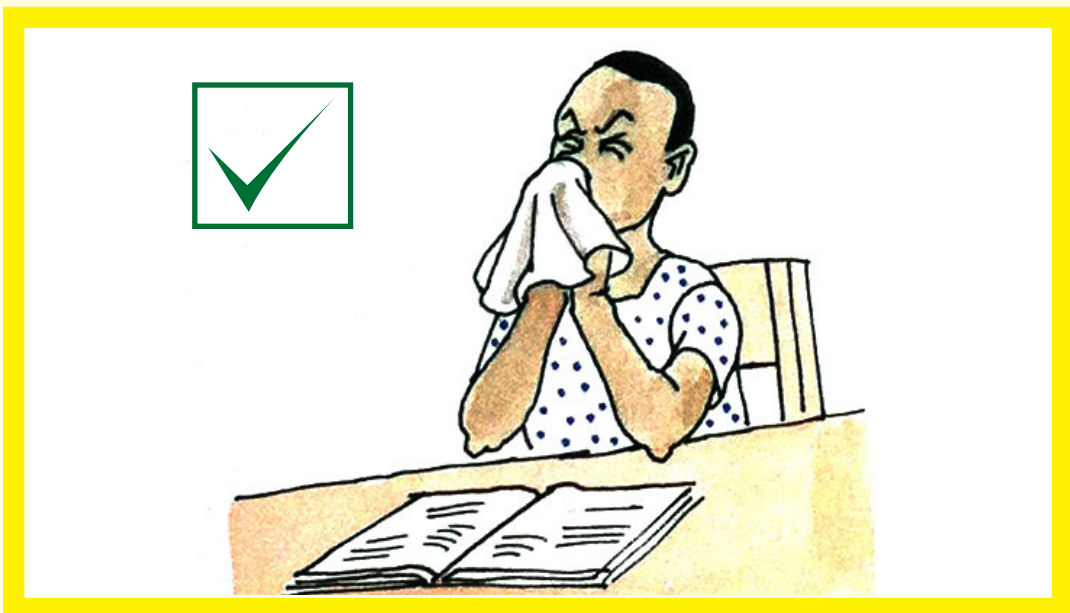
d.



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Uyu mwana arasukura iki?

8.4.4 Gusukura amazuru



Itegereze aya mashusho

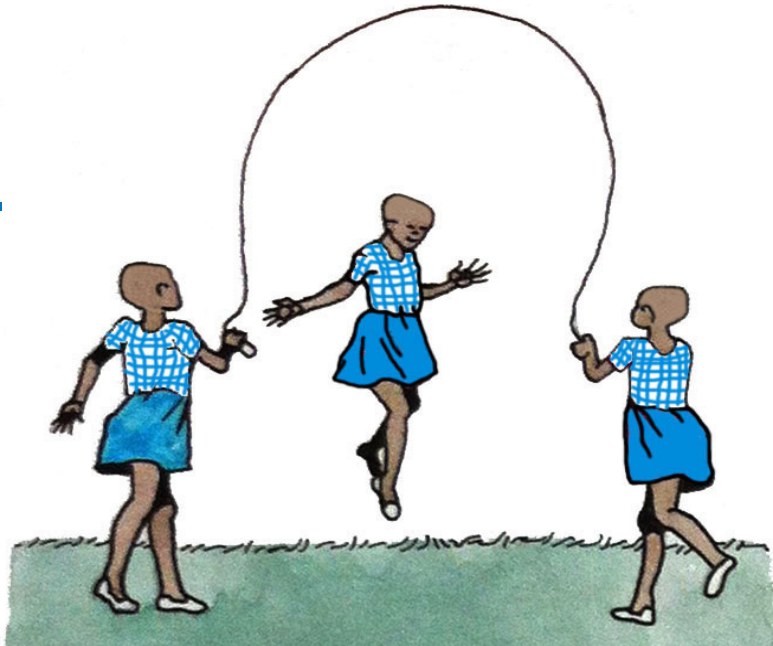
- Wahitamo ubuhe buryo bwo gusukura amazuru?

8.5 Imyitozo ngororamubiri

a.



b.



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Aba bana barakina iki?
- Akamaro ko gukina ni akahe?



Mvumbuye ko:

Umubiri w'umuntu ugira ibice bitatu by'ingenzi

- Umutwe
- Igihimba
- Amaguru n'amaboko

UMUTWE WA

9

IBIKORESHA N'IBIKORESHO

9.1 Intangiriro



9.2 Akamaro k'ibikoreshwa



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Urabona iki?
- Ibi bikoreshwa bidufasha kugera ku ki?

9.3 Ibikoresho



Itegereze aya mashusho

- Ni iki ubona kuri aya mashusho



Mvumbuye ko:

Ibidukikije bigizwe na:

- Ibikoreshwa
- Ibikoresho

