

Dukunde gusoma

Inkuru ya 19 na 20

Alisa na Sakabaka



Ndahiro na Fundi



Icapwa rya kabiri

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Barimu, babyeyi,

Aka gatabo karimo udukuru tugufi abanyeshuri bisomera. Utwo dukuru twanditswe kugira ngo dufashe abanyeshuri kwisomera ubwabo hakiri kare no gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo bize mu ishuri. Utu dutabo tuzafasha cyane abanyeshuri biga mu mwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza.

Utwo dukuru twanditswe bwa mbere na REB, turi mu dutabo 12. Buri gatabo karimo udukuru tubiri tujyanye n'inyuguti zizwe. Buri gakuru kajyanye n'inyuguti cyangwa igihekane gishya kizwe. Iyo umwarimu yigishije inyuguti nshya, abanyeshuri baba bakeneye gusoma amagambo menshi arimo iyo nyuguti.

Abanyeshuri ntibagomba gutegereza gusoma utu dutabo ari uko bize inyuguti cyangwa ibihekane byose kubera ko inkuru zanditsemo zirimo inyuguti bize gusa. Ni yo mpamvu, iyo abanyeshuri bamaze kwiga urugero inyuguti ya R, bashobora gutangira gusoma amagambo yoroshye nka 'ururo' cyangwa 'ararira'. Agatabo ka mbere karimo amagambo nk'ayo gusa ku buryo bifasha abana gutangira gusoma hakiri kare.

Shishikariza abanyeshuri gutira utu dutabo mu isomero ry'ishuri kandi badutahane mu rugo, badusome ku giti cyabo cyangwa badusomere abo babana. Babaze ibibazo bibafasha kumva ibyo basomye. Bashishikarize kandi gufata neza utu dutabo.

Umuyobozi w'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze.

Inkuru ya 19

Alisa na Sakabaka

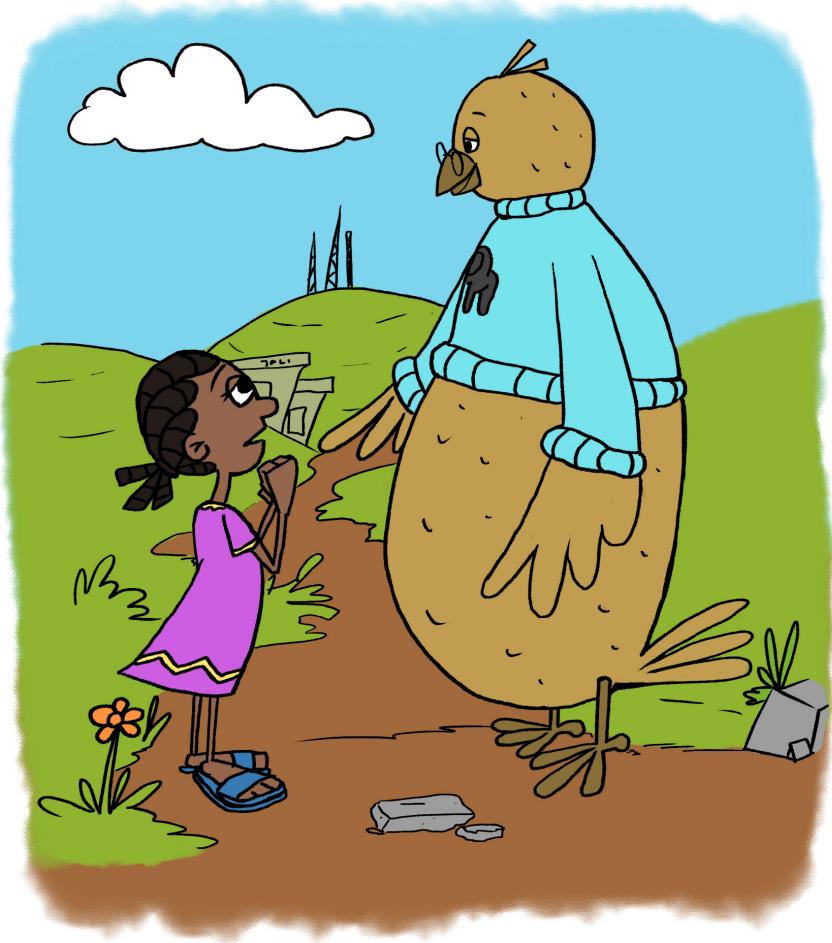




Alisa atuye i Kigali.
Alisa aratitira afite umuriro.



I Kigali hari ivuriro riherereye i Jali.



Alisa agiye i Jali ku ivuriro.
Alisa ahura na Sakabaka ararira.



Sakabaka ahumuriza Alisa.



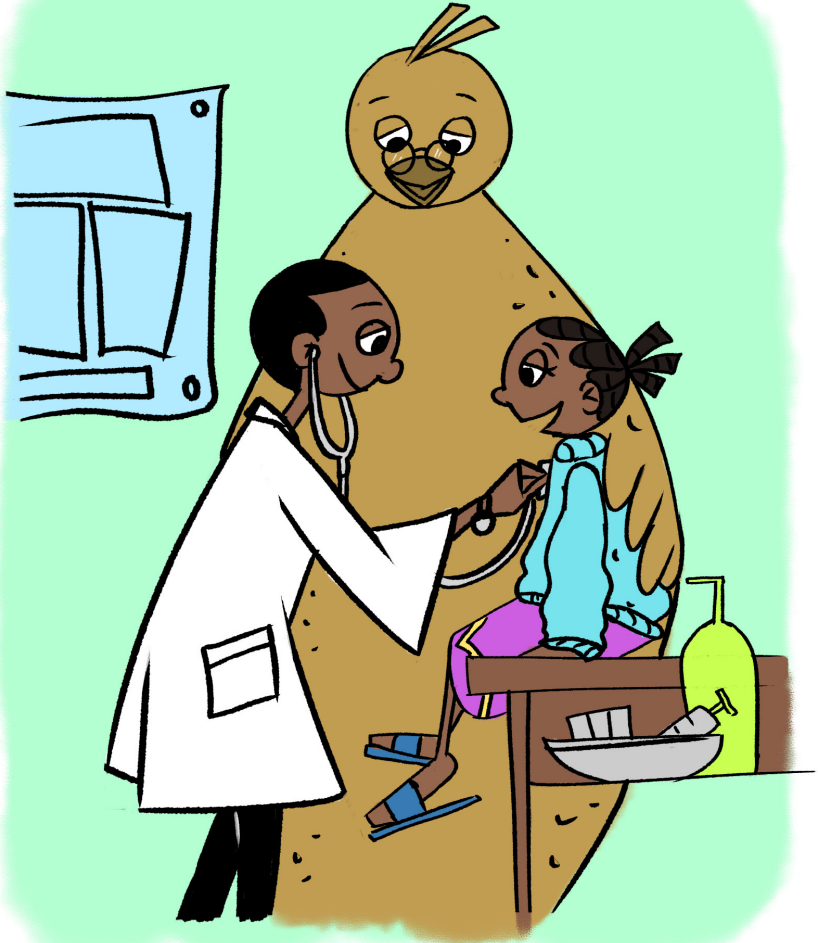
Sakabaka amuha umupira ufite ijosi.
Alisa arifubika.



Sakabaka aheka Alisa.



Baraguruka jugujugu bagera i
Jali.



Umuwuzi wa Leta apima amaraso ya Alisa.



Umuvuzi wa Leta amuha umuti
wa marariya.



Umuti waramukijje.
Sakabaka ategera Alisa ipikipiki
arataha.

Alisa na Sakabaka

Amagambo y'ingenzi

Kigali

waramukijije

Leta

Alisa

jugujugu

ijosi

Jali

ipikipiki

apima

Umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu mukuru ubana n'umunyeshuri, asabwa kumufasha gukora umukoro wo gusoma agakuru no gusubiza ibibazo bijyanye na ko.

Ibibazo byo kumva agakuru

1. Alisa atuye he?
2. Ni nde wajyanye Alisa kwa muganga?
3. Byagenze bite Alisa amaze gukira?

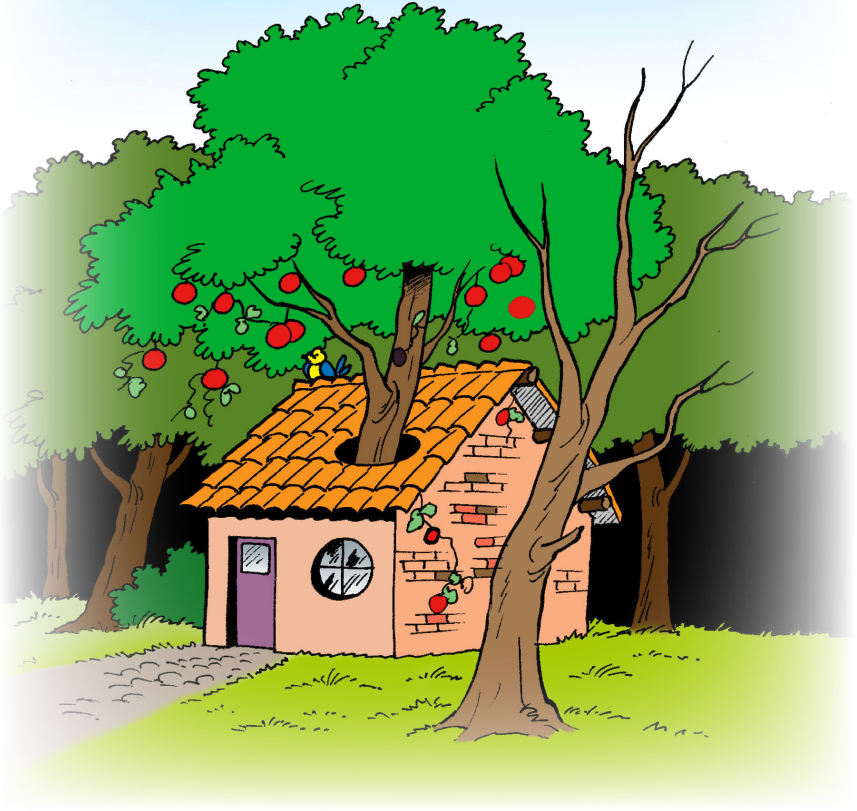
Inkuru ya 20

Ndahiro na Fundi





Fundi na Ndahiro batuye i Rulindo.



Fundi yejeje amatunda mu kabande.



Ndahiro akunda amatunda bihebuje.
Aribaza uko yabona amatunda.



Biramuyobera agira agahinda.
Ndahiro yiyemeza gucudika na
Fundi.



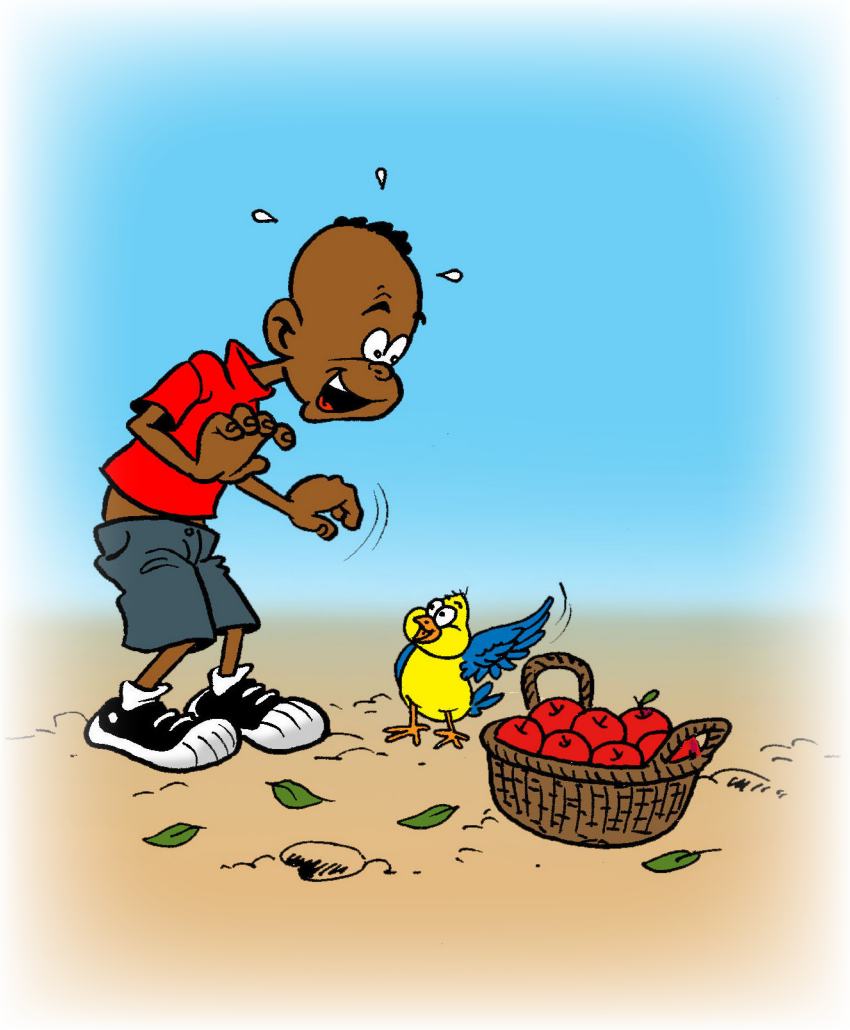
Mu gitondo arazinduka aramusura.
Agendera ku ipikipiki afite
amapapayi.



Agezeyo Fundi aramuzimanira.



Ndahiro na Fundi baraganira pe!
Ndahiro amusaba gutaha.



Fundi amuha amatunda mu gatebo.



Fundi aherekeza Ndahiro
amugeza ku muhanda.



Ndahiro na Fundi bakomeza
ubucuti.

Ndahiro na Fundi

Amagambo y'ingenzi

muhanda	kabande
arazinduka	gitondo
amatunda	akunda
agendera	Rulindo
agahinda	

Umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu mukuru ubana n'umunyeshuri, asabwa kumufasha gukora umukoro wo gusoma agakuru no gusubiza ibibazo bijyanye na ko.

Ibibazo byo kumva agakuru

1. Ni nde wejeje amatunda?
2. Ni ryari Ndahiro yasuye Fundi?
3. Fundi aherekeza Ndahiro yamugejeje he?

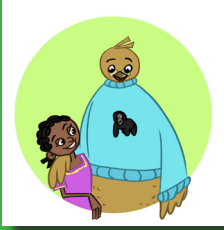
© 2023 Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze

Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iki gitabo, bufitwe n'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB).

Iki gitabo cyashyizwe ahagaragara bwa mbere ku nkunga ya Amerika ibinyujije mu Kigo cya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika Gishinzwe Iterambere Mpuzamahanga (USAID). Ibitekerezo bigikubiyemo si ibya USAID cyangwa Guverinoma ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika. Iki gitabo cyashyizwe ahagaragara bwa kabiri ku nkunga ya Banki y'Isi.

Abanyeshuri bashobora gusoma

Alisa na Sakabaka



Nyuma yo kwiga
inyuguti ya I/L

Ndahiro na Fundi



Nyuma yo kwiga
igihekane nd/Nd

Udukuru dukubiye muri aka agatabo turimo amagambo agizwe gusa n'inyuguti abanyeshuri bamaze kwiga. Abanyeshuri bashobora kwisomera utu dukuru bo ubwabo nyuma yo kwiga inyuguti zigaragara hejuru. Kubera ko hari igitabo gisanzwe cy'umunyeshuri, aka gatabo gakubiyemo ubwoko bw'udukuru tw'inyongera umunyeshuri azajya asoma ku giti ke kugira ngo akomeze akore indi myitozo yo kwimenyereza gusoma inyuguti yize. Umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu mukuru ubana n'umunyeshuri asabwe kujya afasha umunyeshuri gusoma agakuru no kumubaza ibibazo bijyanye na ko byateganijwe.