REB | RWANDA BASIC EDUCATION BOARD

Dukunde gusoma

Inkuru ya 21 na 22

Icapwa rya kabiri

REB | RWANDA BASIC EDUCATION BOARD

Iki gitabo ni umutungo wa Leta y'u Rwanda

Ntikigurishwa

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Barimu, babyeyi,

Aka gatabo karimo udukuru tugufi abanyeshuri bisomera. Utwo dukuru twanditswe kugira ngo dufashe abanyeshuri kwisomera ubwabo hakiri kare no gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo bize mu ishuri. Utu dutabo tuzafasha cyane abanyeshuri biga mu mwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza.

Utwo dukuru twanditswe bwa mbere na REB, turi mu dutabo 12. Buri gatabo karimo udukuru tubiri tujyanye n'inyuguti zizwe. Buri gakuru kajyanye n'inyuguti cyangwa igihekane gishya kizwe. Iyo umwarimu yigishije inyuguti nshya, abanyeshuri baba bakeneye gusoma amagambo menshi arimo iyo nyuguti.

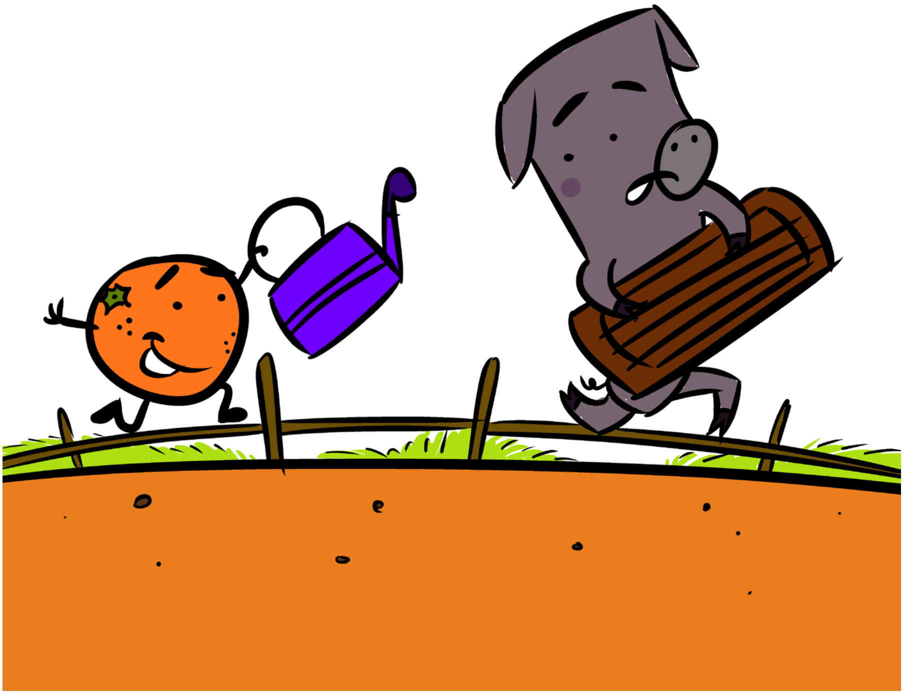
Abanyeshuri ntibagomba gutegereza gusoma utu dutabo ari uko bize inyuguti cyangwa ibihekane byose kubera ko inkuru zanditsemo zirimo inyuguti bize gusa. Ni yo mpamvu, iyo abanyeshuri bamaze kwiga urugero inyuguti ya R, bashobora gutangira gusoma amagambo yoroshye nka 'ururo' cyangwa 'ararira'. Agatabo ka mbere karimo amagambo nk'ayo gusa ku buryo bifasha abana gutangira gusoma hakiri kare.

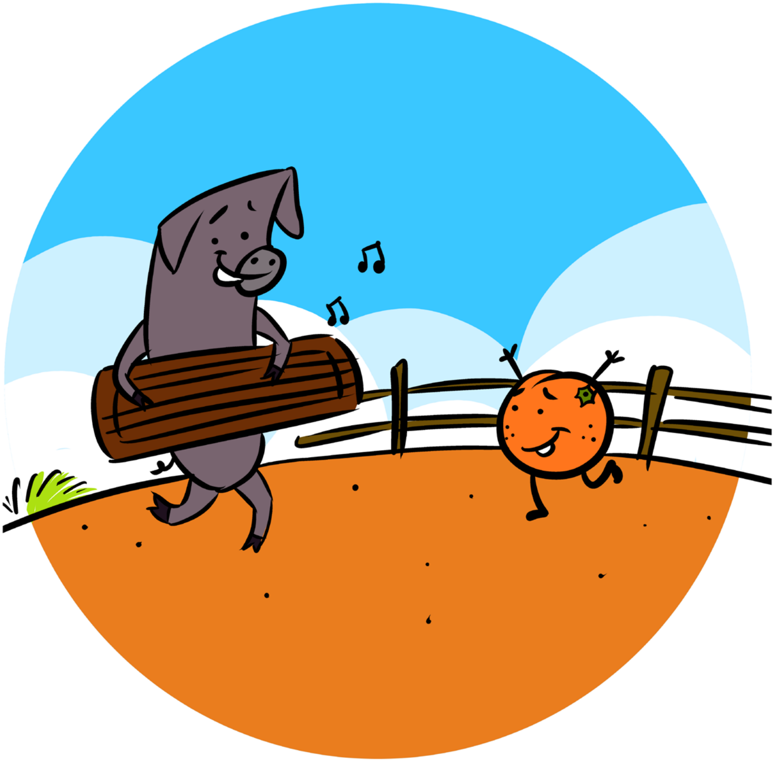
Shishikariza abanyeshuri gutira utu dutabo mu isomero ry'ishuri kandi badutahane mu rugo, badusome ku giti cyabo cyangwa badusomere abo babana. Babaze ibibazo bibafasha kumva ibyo basomye. Bashishikarize kandi gufata neza utu dutabo.

Umuyobozi w'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze.

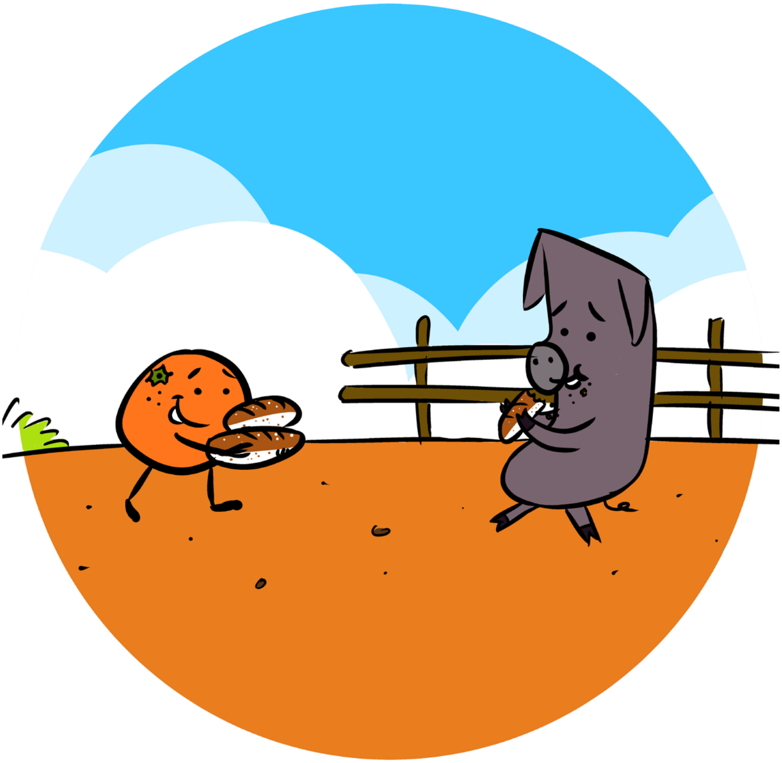
Inkuru ya 21

Cunga na Ngurube

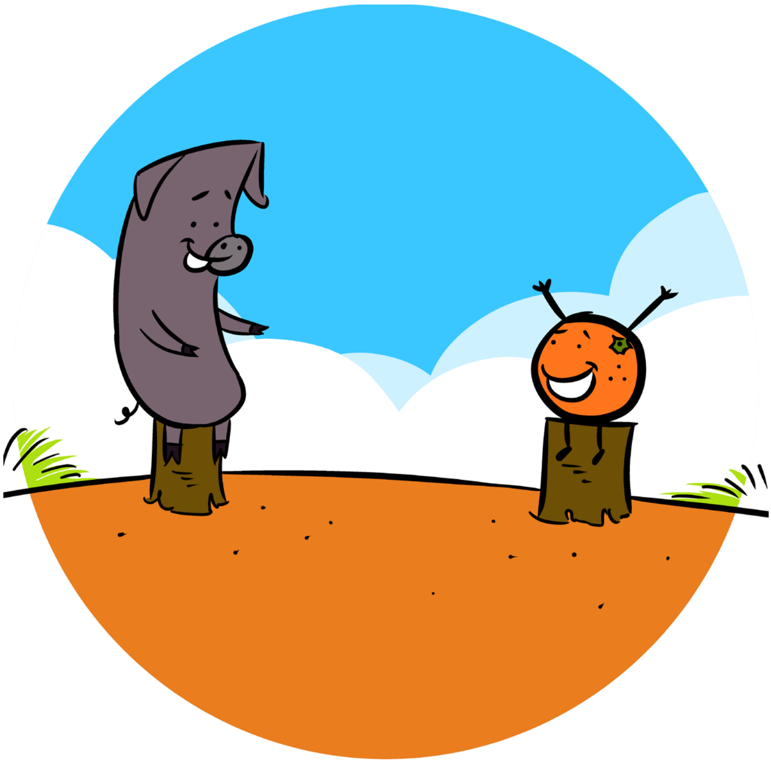




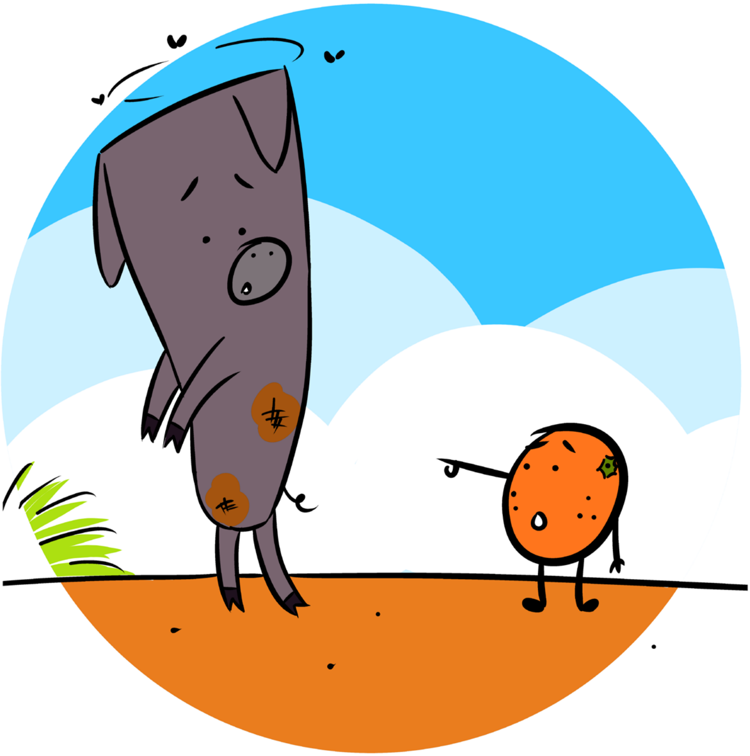
Cunga yakundanaga na Ngurube. Mu gitondo Ngurube yazanaga inanga agacurangira Cunga.



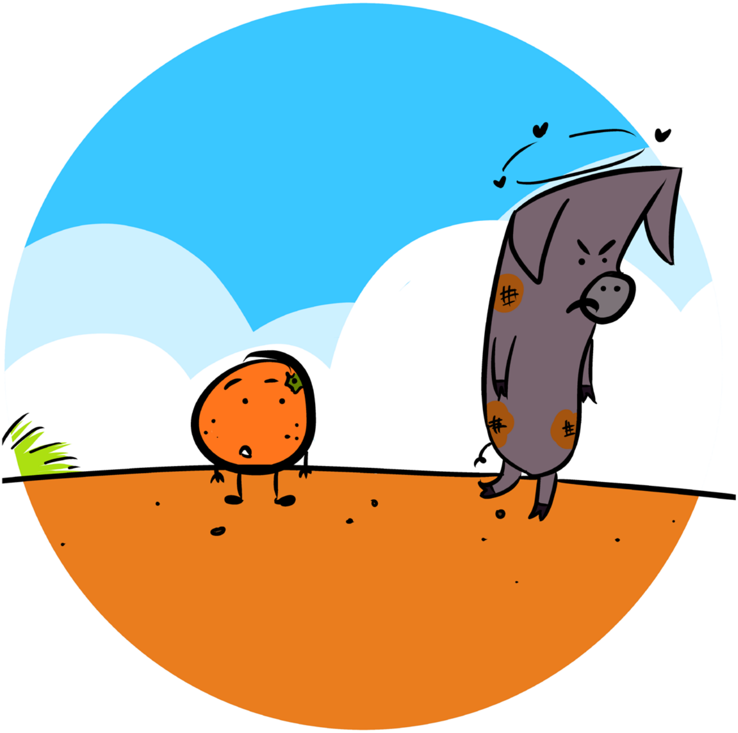
Cunga bikamunezeza
akagaburira Ngurube.



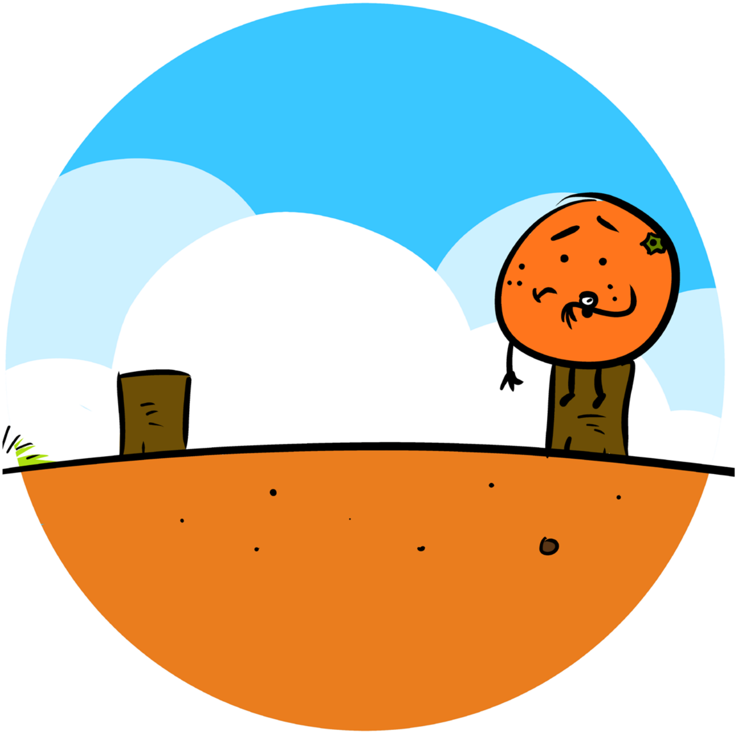
Nimugoroba Ngurube yaciraga Cunga umugani bagaseka. Cunga akamuvugira utuvugo dusekeje.



Ngurube yanukaga isayo. Cunga agasaba Ngurube gukaraba.

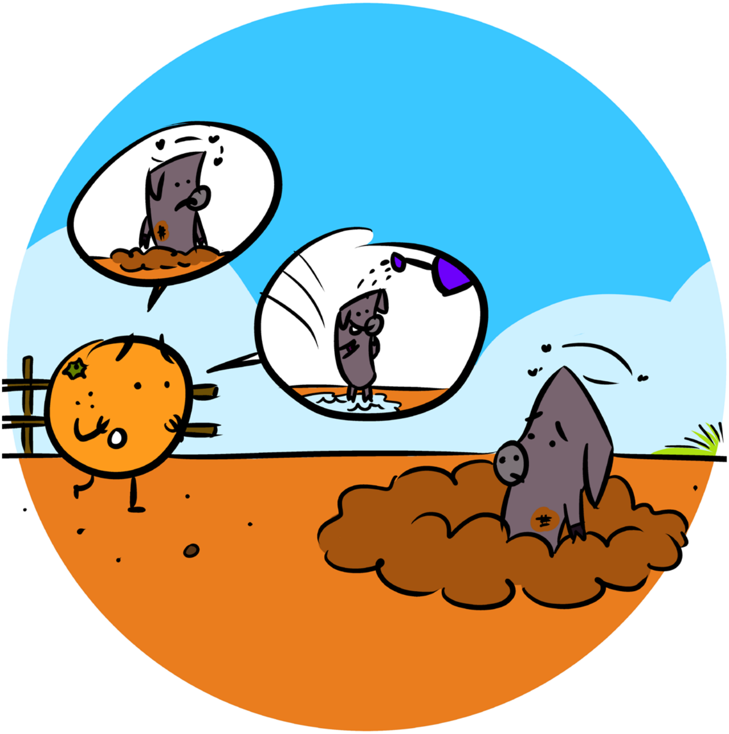


Ngurube aramupepera aragenda.

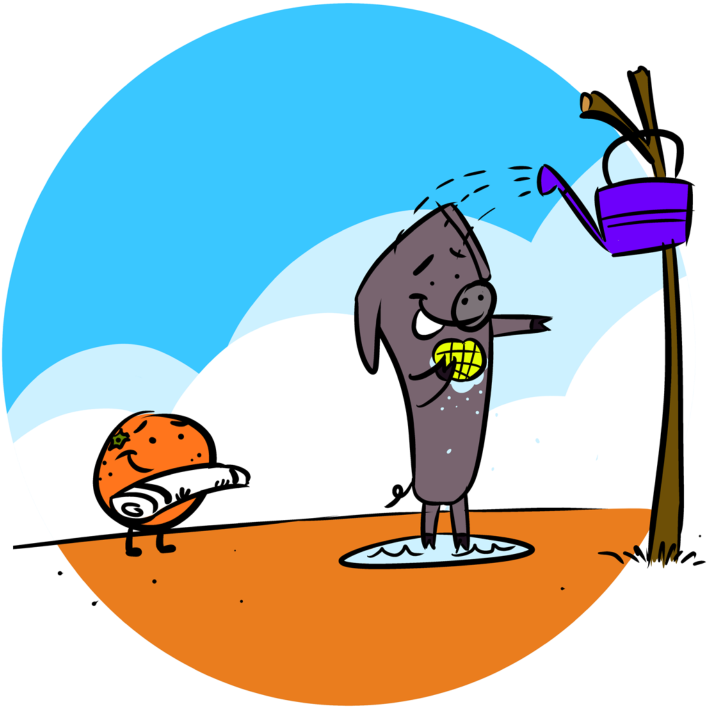


Nuko Cunga arindira Ngurube araheba.

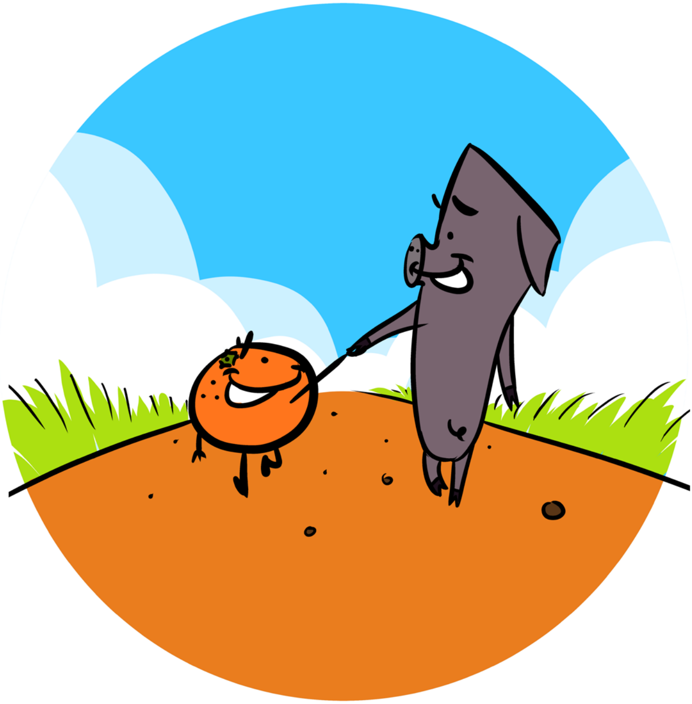
Cunga yiyungura inama yo kureba Ngurube.



Cunga asanga Ngurube mu isayo.
Cunga atangira kumuganiriza.



Nuko Ngurube yemera gukaraba.



Cunga na Ngurube bagenda baseka.

Cunga na Ngurube

Amagambo y'ingenzi

yiyungura	arindira
agacurangira	cunga
asanga	atangira
inanga	yakundanaga
ngurube	

Umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu mukuru ubana n'umunyeshuri, asabwa kumufasha gukora umukoro wo gusoma agakuru no gusubiza ibibazo bijyanye na ko.

Ibibazo byo kumva agakuru

1. Ni ryari Ngurube yaciraga Cunga umugani?
2. Kuki Cunga yaje gusaba Ngurube gukaraba?
3. Byagenze bite Cunga amaze kurindira Ngurube akamuheba?

Inkuru ya 22

Akanyoni gatangaje

Akanyoni gakangura Kanyana
mu bunyoni.
Kaba kavuga ngo nimugire
amahoro.

Kanyana yifuza gufatanya na ko.

Akanyoni karamubonye
karatinya karigurukira.

Kanyana abibonye arababara.
Yiyemeza kukiruka inyuma.

Nyina aramubura ariheba.

Kanyana yarananiwe yitura hasi.

Ako kanya Kanyana arabaduka.
Akomeza urugendo anyaruka.

Kanyana yakagezeho kari mu munyinya.
Kanyana arakinginga ngo bafatanye.

Akanyoni karamanuka bararamukanya baratahana.

Nyina abonye akanyoni na Kanyana aramuhobera.

Akanyoni gatangaje

Amagambo y'ingenzi:

inyuma	bafatanye
gufatanya	abibonye
akanyoni	bunyoni
nyina	bararamukanya
karatinya	

Umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu mukuru ubana n'umunyeshuri, asabwa kumufasha gukora umukoro wo gusoma agakuru no gusubiza ibibazo bijyanye na ko.

Ibibazo byo kumva agakuru

1. Akanyoni kavuga ngo iki?
2. Kubera iki akanyoni kagurutse?
3. Kanyana yageze ku kanyoni kari he?

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Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iki gitabo, bufitwe n'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB).

Iki gitabo cyashyizwe ahagaragara bwa mbere ku nkunga ya Amerika ibinyujije mu Kigo cya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika Gishinzwe Iterambere Mpuzamahanga (USAID). Ibitekerezo bigikubiyemo si ibya USAID cyangwa Guverinoma ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika. Iki gitabo cyashyizwe ahagaragara bwa kabiri ku nkunga ya Banki y'Isi.

Abanyeshuri bashobora gusoma

Cunga na Ngurube

Nyuma yo kwiga
igihekane **ng/Ng**

Akanyoni gatangaje

Nyuma yo kwiga
igihekane **ny/Ny**

Udukuru dukubiye muri aka agatabo turimo amagambo agizwe gusa n'inyuguti abanyeshuri bamaze kwiga. Abanyeshuri bashobora kwisomera utu dukuru bo ubwabo nyuma yo kwiga inyuguti zigaragara hejuru. Kubera ko hari igitabo gisanzwe cy'umunyeshuri, aka gatabo gakubiyemo ubwoko bw'udukuru tw'inyongera umunyeshuri azajya asoma ku giti ke kugira ngo akomeze akore indi myitozo yo kwimenyereza gusoma inyuguti yize. Umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu mukuru ubana n'umunyeshuri asabwe kujya afasha umunyeshuri gusoma agakuru no kumubaza ibibazo bijyanye na ko byateganijwe.